



KONGUNADU ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGE (Autonomous)
COIMBATORE-641 029

B.Sc. BIOTECHNOLOGY

Curriculum & Scheme of Examination under CBCS

(Applicable to Students Admitted from the Academic Year 2014-2015 onwards)

Semester	Part	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Instruction hours/cycle	Exam. Marks			Duration of Exam (Hours)	Credits
					CIA	ESE	Total		
I	I	13TML101	Language I [@]	6	25	75	100	3	3
	II	14ENG101	English I – English for Career Orientation - I	6	25	75	100	3	3
	III	14UBT101	C.P.1 - Cell Biology	6	25	75	100	3	5
		12UCH0A1	Allied A. Paper 1: Chemistry - I	5	20	55	75	3	4
		14UBT2CL	C.Pr.1 - Cell Biology and Genetics	3	-	-	-	-	-
		12UCH0AL	Allied Pr.1 - Chemistry Practical	2	-	-	-	-	-
IV	12EVS101	Environmental Studies**	2	-	50	50	3	2	
II	I	13TML202	Language II [@]	6	25	75	100	3	3
	II	14ENG202	English II - English for Career Orientation - II	6	25	75	100	3	3
	III	14UBT202	C.P.2 - Genetics	6	25	75	100	3	4
		12UCH0A2	Allied A. Paper 2: Chemistry - II	5	20	55	75	3	4
		14UBT2CL	C.Pr.1- Cell Biology and Genetics	3	40	60	100	3	2
		12UCH0AL	Allied A. Pr. 1 - Chemistry Practical	2	20	30	50	3	2
IV	13VED201	Value Education Moral and Ethics**	2	-	50	50	3	2	
III	I	13TML303	Language III [@]	6	25	75	100	3	3
	II	14ENG303	English III - English for Communication and Literary Appreciation - I	6	25	75	100	3	3
	III	14UBT303	C.P. 3 – Biochemistry	4	25	75	100	3	4
		12UBT3A3	Allied B. P. 1 - Basic Mathematics and Statistics	7	20	55	75	3	4
		14UBT4CM	C.Pr.2- Biochemistry and Microbiology	3	-	-	-	-	-
	IV	12UBT3S1	Skill Based Subject: 1 General Awareness (on-line)	2	25	75	100	3	3
	12UHR3N1**/ 13TBT301*/ 13TAT301**	Non Major Elective – I** Human Rights /Basic Tamil /Advanced Tamil	2	-	75	75	3	2	
IV	I	13TML404	Language IV [@]	6	25	75	100	3	3
	II	14ENG404	English IV - English for Communication and Literary Appreciation – II	6	25	75	100	3	3
	III	14UBT404	C.P.4 – Microbiology	4	25	75	100	3	4
		14UBT4CM	C.Pr.2- Genetics and Microbiology	3	40	60	100	3	3
		12UBT4A4	Allied C. P.1- C-Programming and Numerical methods	5	20	55	75	3	4
		12UBT4AL	Allied C. Pr. 1 – Lab in C-Programming	2	20	30	50	3	2

	IV	13UBT4S2	Skill Based Subject: 2 – Human Biology and Diagnosis – Paper I – Human Anatomy and Physiology (on-line)	2	25	75	100	3	3
		12UWR4N2**/ 13TBT401*/ 13TAT402**	Non Major Elective – II** - Women’s Rights /Basic Tamil /Advanced Tamil	2	-	75	75	3	2
		14UBT5ST	Compulsory Summer Training @@						
V	III	14UBT505	C.P.5 – Bioinstrumentation and Biophysics	4	25	75	100	3	4
		14UBT506	C.P.6- Molecular Biology	4	25	75	100	3	4
		14UBT507	C.P.7- Immunology	4	25	75	100	3	4
		14UBT508	C.P.8- rDNA Technology	4	25	75	100	3	4
		14UBT6CN	C.Pr.3 - Bioinstrumentation, Molecular biology, Immunology and rDNA techniques	4	-	-	-	3	-
		14UBT6CO	C.Pr.4-Bioprocess technology, Plant and Animal tissue culture	4	-	-	-	3	-
		14UBT5E1	Major Elective I	4	25	75	100	3	5
	IV	13UBT5S3	Skill Based Subject: 3 - Human Biology and Diagnosis – Paper II – Human Infection and Diagnosis (on-line)	2	25	75	100	3	3
VI	III	14UBT609	C.P.9 - Animal Biotechnology	4	25	75	100	3	4
		14UBT610	C.P.10 - Bioprocess technology	4	25	75	100	3	4
		14UBT611	C.P.11 - Plant Biotechnology	4	25	75	100	3	4
		14UBT612	C.P.12–Genomics, Proteomics and Bioinformatics	4	25	75	100	3	5
		14UBT6Z1	Project***	2	20	80	100	3	4
		14UBT6CN	C.Pr.3 - Bioinstrumentation, Molecular biology, Immunology and rDNA techniques	3	40	60	100	3	3
		14UBT6CO	C.Pr.4 - Bioprocess technology, Plant and Animal tissue culture	3	40	60	100	3	3
	14UBT6E2	Major Elective II	4	25	75	100	3	5	
		IV	13UBT6SL	Skill Based Subject: 4 - Human Biology and Diagnosis – Paper III – Health Assessment and Diagnosis (on-line)	2	25	75	100	3
	V	12NSS101/ 12NCC101/ 12PYE101/ 12YRC101#	Extension Activities*	-	50	-	50	-	1
Total				180			3800		140

@ Hindi/Malayalam/French/Sanskrit-12HIN/MLM/FRN/SAN101 - 404

* No End of Semester Examinations. Only Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA)

**No Continuous Internal Assessment. Only End of Semester Examinations (ESE)

*** Project Report – 60 marks; Viva voce-20 marks; Internal – 20 marks; Group Project

Major Elective Papers (2 Papers are to be chosen from the following 4 papers)

1. Research Methodology and Biostatistics
2. Nanobiotechnology and Intellectual Property Rights
3. Industrial Biotechnology
4. Biodiversity and Environmental Biotechnology

Non - Major Elective Papers

1. Human Rights
2. Women's Rights

Skill Based Subject (On-line)

1. General Awareness
2. Human Biology and Diagnosis Paper I – Human Anatomy and Physiology
3. Human Biology and Diagnosis Paper II – Human Infections and Diagnosis
4. Human Biology and Diagnosis Paper III – Health Assessment and Diagnosis

Note: In core/allied subjects, number of papers both theory and practical are included wherever applicable. However, the total credits and marks for core/allied subjects remain the same as stated below.

Tally Table:

S. No.	Part	Subject	Marks	Credits
1.	I	Language – Tamil/Hindi/Malayalam/ French/ Sanskrit	400	12
2.	II	English	400	12
3.	III	Core – Theory/Practical/Project	1600	60
		Allied	400	20
		Electives	300	15
4.	IV	Basic Tamil / Advanced Tamil (OR) Non-major elective	150	4
		Skill Based subject	400	12
		Environmental Studies	50	2
		Value Education	50	2
5.	V	Extension Activities	50	1
Total			3800	140

Note :

- CBCS – Choice Based Credit system
CIA – Continuous Internal Assessment
ESE – End of Semester Examinations

25 % CIA is applicable to all theory subjects except JOC, COP and Diploma Courses, which are considered as extra credit courses.

Job Oriented Courses (JOC)

1. Herbal Biotechnology (12UBT0J1)
2. Applied Biotechnology – Biomass, Biofertilizer and Biocontrol agents (12UBT0J2)

Note: JOC which are offered at present will be applicable for the students admitted during the academic year 2012-2013 and will be considered as extra credit courses.

@@ The result of the Summer training will be displayed in the mark sheet (V Semester) as follows:

85-100 - Grade O

70-84 - Grade D

60-69 - Grade A

50-59 - Grade B

40-49 - Grade C

1. Break up Marks for CIA of Theory

CIA Exam	-	15
Assignment	-	5
Attendance	-	5
		<hr/>
Total		25
		<hr/>

2. Components of Practical:

Break up Marks for CIA of Practical

CIA Practical Exam	-	25
Observation Notebook	-	10
Attendance	-	5
		<hr/>
Total		40
		<hr/>

Break up Marks for ESE of Practical

Experiment	-	50
Record	-	10
		<hr/>
Total	-	60
		<hr/>

3. Component for Project:

CIA / ESE	Particulars	Project Out of 100 Marks (UG)
CIA	Project Review	15
	Regularity / Attendance	5
	Total Internal Marks	20
*ESE	Project Report Present	60
	Viva Voce	20
	Total External Marks	80
Total Marks (CIA+ESE)		100

** Project report and Viva voce will be evaluated jointly by both the Project Supervisor (Faculty of the Department) and an External Examiner*

UBT 01

SEMESTER - I

14UBT101

C.P.1 - CELL BIOLOGY

Total Credits: 5

Total Hours: 90

Objective:

To understand the structural and functional aspects of the cell and the foundation in the molecular mechanisms underlying cellular functions.

UNIT-I

(18 HRS)

Cell: Cell Theory – Protoplasmic and organismal theory, Types of Cells – Prokaryotic, Eukaryotic and Virus with structure and example; Structure and Function of Plant and Animal cells. Animal cell types.

UNIT-II

(18 HRS)

Cellular Organelles: Plasma Membrane; Nucleus; Structure and Functions of Mitochondria, Plastids, Endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi apparatus, **Lysosomes***, Microbodies, Microtubules and Plasmodesmata. Ribosomes.

UNIT-III

(18 HRS)

Specialized cells: Muscle and Nerve cells (Physiology and Function); Cell Cycle; Cell junctions and Cell-Cell interaction. Cancer - Types, Characteristics and Treatment.

UNIT-IV

(18 HRS)

Cell Division: **Amitosis***, Mitosis and Meiosis, Cell Cycle and its regulation, Cell death. Cell Signaling-G protein coupled receptors.

UNIT-V

(18 HRS)

Tools of Cytology: Microscopy - Resolving power, Light Microscope, Phase Contrast, Bright field Microscope. Cell fractionation techniques - Physical, Chemical and Enzymatic methods.

Text Book

Verma, P.S. and V. K. Agarwal, 2003. Cytology. S. Chand and Co, New Delhi.

References

1. Alberts, B. 2002. Molecular Biology of the Cell, 4th Edition. Garland Publishing, Inc., New York.
2. De Robertis, E.D.P. and E.M.F. De Robertis. 1995. Cell and Molecular Biology, 8th Edition, B.I. Waverly Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Ekambranatha Ayyer, M. and T.N. Ananthkrishnan. 1982. Outlines of Zoology: Invertebrate. S. Viswanathan Printers and Publishers Pvt. Ltd.

** Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

UBT 02

SEMESTER - II

14UBT202

C.P.3 – GENETICS

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 60

Objective:

To make the students to understand the concept of gene and their behaviors like expression and regulation.

UNIT-I

(12 HRS)

Mendelian Principles: **Segregation, Independent assortment***, Non-Mendelian Inheritance, Dominance relations and Multiple alleles in diploid organisms: Incomplete Dominance, Overdominance, Codominance, Epistasis.

UNIT-II

(12 HRS)

Chromosomal theory of inheritance, Linkage and crossing over, Sex determination and Sex linkage in diploids. Gene: Fine structure of gene, Cistron, Recon, Structure of eukaryotic and prokaryotic gene.

UNIT-III

(12 HRS)

Chromosome morphology, banding pattern, landmarks, FISH, Chromosomal aberrations. Karyotyping. Human Genetic Diseases - Down's syndrome, Turner's syndrome, Klinefelter's syndrome.

UNIT-IV

(12 HRS)

Gene Mutation - Classification of mutations, Suppressor and Reverse Mutations, DNA as a genetic material (Transformation, Conjugation and Transduction).

UNIT-V

(12 HRS)

Genetic Recombination (Homologous recombination-Holliday model). Modern concept of genes. Population genetics: Hardy –Weinberg law, Gene frequency, Gene pool, Inbreeding, Outbreeding

Text Books

1. Verma, P.S. and V. K. Agarwal, 2003. Genetics. S. Chand and Co, New Delhi.

References

1. Tamarin, R.H., 2002. Principles of Genetics, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (ISBN 9780070486676).
2. Gupta, P.K., 1996. Genetics. Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
3. Gardner, *et al.* 1991. Principles of Genetics. John Wiley and Sons Pvt. Ltd.

** Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

UBT 03

C. Pr. 1 - PRACTICALS – 1: CELL BIOLOGY AND GENETICS

Total Credits: 2

Total Hours: 45+45

Objective:

To understand and to have a hands on experience in various basic aspects of cell biology and Genetics.

CELL BIOLOGY

(45 HRS)

1. General Laboratory Instructions and Safety – Video / Power-point
2. Microscopy
3. Centrifuge (Demo)
4. Animal cell types
5. Cell Counting – RBC and WBC
6. Preparation of blood Smear.
7. Mitosis in onion root tip.

GENETICS

(45 HRS)

1. Preparation of Buccal Smear.
2. Problem Solving in Mendelian Ratios.
3. Salivary Gland Chromosomes of Chironomous.
4. Isolation of Human DNA.
5. Estimation of DNA by Diphenylamine method.
6. Estimation of RNA by Orcinol method.
7. Estimation of DNA by UV-Spec method
8. Estimation of RNA by UV-Spec method
- 1.

UBT 04

C.P.2 – BIOCHEMISTRY

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 90

Objective:

On the successful completion of the subject, the student get an overall understanding of structure of atoms, molecules and chemical bonds, enzyme kinetics, biopolymers and metabolic reaction in the living systems.

UNIT-I**(18 HRS)**

Water: Structure of water, Hydrogen bonding and solubility, Physical properties, Cellular reactions of water, Ionization of water. *pH* and *pKa*: Definition, Henderson-Hasselbach Equation, titration curve. *Buffers:* Principle and Types of buffers used in Biological science.

UNIT-II**(18 HRS)**

Carbohydrates: Classification, structure and chemical properties (with two examples for each classification). Glycolysis, TCA cycle, Electron transport chain and Oxidative phosphorylation. **Gluconeogenesis***.

UNIT-III**(18 HRS)**

Amino acids: Classification, structure and reactions of amino acids. Amino acid catabolism (Transamination, deamination and decarboxylation) *Proteins:* Classification and orders of protein structure. Protein sequencing – Introduction.

UNIT-IV**(18 HRS)**

Lipids: Classification, **general properties*** and functions. Fatty acid - Biosynthesis and oxidation - beta oxidation.

Nucleic acids: Nucleosides and Nucleotides. Structure of DNA and RNA. Synthesis of purines and pyrimidines.

UNIT-V**(18 HRS)**

Enzymes: Definition, Nomenclature, classification and properties, Physical factors affecting enzyme activity. Enzyme kinetics: Michaelis-Menton Equation, Lineweaver-Burke plot. Mechanism of Enzyme regulation. Enzyme inhibition.

Text book

Jain, J. L., 2002. Fundamentals of Biochemistry, 5th Edition. S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.

References

1. Sathyanarayana O. U., 2005. Biochemistry. Books & Allied Pvt. Ltd., Kolkatta
2. Nelson, D.L. and M. M. Cox, 2003. Lehninger's Principles of Biochemistry, 3rd edition. Macmillan /Worth publishers, New York.
3. Deb, A.C., 1998. Fundamentals of Biochemistry. New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd., Calcutta.

* Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also

C.P.4 – MICROBIOLOGY

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 60

Objective: To make the students to understand the basic concepts of the biology of microorganisms.

UNIT-I**(12 HRS)**

History of Microbiology - Ultra structure and function of Prokaryotes (Bacteria). General classification: Bacteria (Bergey's classification and modern classification [16S rRNA-PCR]), fungi and virus (Baltimore Classification of virus).

UNIT-II**(12 HRS)**

Culture media - Types and preparation. Sterilization methods - Dry heat, moist heat, radiation, filtration and chemicals. Culture methods - Isolation and maintenance of pure culture (spread plate, streak, and pour plate). Bacterial staining and fungal staining methods.

UNIT-III**(12 HRS)**

Nutritional requirement of bacteria - Nutritional Types of Microorganisms. Microbial growth – growth curve; Measurement of microbial growth - dry weight, colony count, packed cell volume, turbidometry and haemocytometry.

UNIT-IV**(12 HRS)**

Microbial interaction: Symbiosis, asymbiosis, ammensalism, synergism, mutualism, neutralism, **commensalisms***. Microbiology of water – water pollution and water borne disease (Vibriosis). Bacteriological examination of water – Membrane filtration technique and MPN test.

UNIT-V**(12 HRS)**

Microbial Diseases: Causative agents, pathogenesis, symptoms, diagnosis and prophylaxis of Typhoid, Staphylococcosis, Aspergillosis, Candidiasis, **HIV***, Dengue fever, and Influenza.

Textbook

1. Pelczar, Jr. 2004. Microbiology, 5th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd, New Delhi.
2. Ronald M. Atlas and R. Bartha, 1998. Microbial Ecology – Fundamentals and Applications. Pearson Education, Asia.

References

1. Prescott *et al.* 1997. Microbiology. Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd, New Delhi.
2. Stainer, *et al.* 1992. General Microbiology, 5th edition. Macmillan Education Ltd., London.

* Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also

C.Pr.2 – PRACTICALS - 2: BIOCHEMISTRY AND MICROBIOLOGY

Total Credits: 3

Objective:

To have a practical experience in Biochemistry and Microbiological techniques.

BIOCHEMISTRY

2. Preparation of standard solutions (Molar, Normal, Molal & Percentage solutions).
3. Qualitative analysis of sugars (Glucose, lactose and starch).
4. Estimation of total sugars by Anthrone method.
5. Qualitative tests of proteins.
6. Estimation of proteins by Lowry's method.
7. Estimation of total free amino acids by Ninhydrin method.
8. Enzyme analysis – Amylase
9. Paper chromatography.

Thin layer Chromatography

MICROBIOLOGY

(45 HRS)

1. Preparation of media for bacteria and fungi and sterilization methods.
2. Preparation of slant and Stab
3. Pure culture techniques: Pour plate, spread plate and Streak Method
4. Motility test
5. Staining of Bacteria - Simple, Negative, Gram, Spore.
6. Biochemical tests for identification of Bacteria.
7. Isolation of microbes from samples – sewage, water and soil.
8. Bacterial growth curve.
9. Antibiotic sensitivity test – Kirby Bauer method

UBT 07

SEMESTER – V

14UBT505

C.P.5 – BIOINSTRUMENTATION AND BIOPHYSICS

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 60

Objective:

To make the student to understand the fundamental of biophysics and the basic principle of instruments used in biology.

UNIT-I

(12 HRS)

pH meter; Electron microscopy- principles and methods; dialysis; Centrifugation: analytical and gradient- working principle and applications.

UNIT-II

(12 HRS)

*Photometry: colorimetry**, UV- visible spectrophotometry, fluorimetry and flame photometry – working and applications, sonicator, ELISA reader: working and applications.

UNIT-III

(12HRS)

*Chromatography: principle and types – paper**, TLC, column chromatography, ion exchange, molecular exclusion, affinity, HPLC and gas liquid chromatography, mass spectrometry and lyophilization.

UNIT-IV

(12 HRS)

Electrophoresis: principles of AGE, PAGE, immunoelectrophoresis, 2 D-gel electrophoresis and capillary electrophoresis, Geiger Muller and Scintillation counters. PCR: principle, types, instrumentation and applications.

UNIT-V

(12 HRS)

Biophysics: properties of light-spectrum, bioenergetics and thermodynamic laws, determination of structure of nucleic acids and proteins by X-ray crystallography and nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR).

Textbook

1. Practical Biochemistry, K.Wilson and J. Walker, 5th edition, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000.
2. Synden, R, 1996. DNA Structure and Function, Academic Press, New York.

References

1. Holme and Peck, 1998. Analytical Biochemistry, 3rd Edition, Longman Scientific.
2. Skoog and Leary, 1992. Principles of Instrumental analysis, 4th Edition. Saunder's College Publishing, New York.
3. Sharma, B.K., 1991. Instrumental Methods of Chemical analysis. Goel Publishing House, New Delhi.

** Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

UBT 08

SEMESTER - V

14UBT506

C.P. 6 - MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 60

Objective:

To make the student understand the basics of molecular level cellular regulation and its mechanism.

UNIT-I

(12 HRS)

Universal genetic code, Wobble hypothesis, Degeneracy; Replication: Mechanism in Prokaryotes and eukaryotes, Theta & rolling circle model, Enzymology of replication. Replication of RNA genome- replicase and reverse transcriptase

UNIT-II

(12 HRS)

Mutation: **Mutagenesis***, Biochemical Basis of Mutations, Spontaneous and Conditional mutants, Reversion and Suppression mutations. DNA damage and molecular mechanisms of repair (mismatch, excision and recombination)

UNIT-III

(12 HRS)

Gene expression in prokaryotes: Transcription, Translation; RNA processing and post-transcriptional modification and post-translational modifications.

UNIT-IV

(12 HRS)

Gene regulatory elements (cis-regulatory elements (promoter, enhancer, silencer, response elements) and trans-regulatory elements (transcription factors), Gene regulation in prokaryotes-Operon concept - *lac*; Transposons and insertion sequences, Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Transposons.

UNIT-V

(12 HRS)

Homologous recombination – Holliday model, Recombinases - RecA, Cre. Lambda phage: genome, **lytic and lysogeny cycle***, transcriptional switch genetics (*Cro* gene, *Cl* gene).

Textbook

1. Freifelder's Essentials of Molecular Biology. 4th edition. Malacinski, G. M. Narosa Book Distributors Private Ltd (reprint 2008).

References

1. Lodish *et al.* 2001. Molecular Cell Biology. W.H. Freeman and Co., New York.
2. Watson, J. D. *et al.* 1998. Molecular Biology of the gene, 4th Edition., The Benjamin/Cummings Publ. Co., Inc., California.

* *Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

UBT 09

SEMESTER - V

14UBT507

C.P.7 - IMMUNOLOGY

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 60

Objective:

To make the student to understand the definition of immunity, how it discriminates self and nonself and its regulation.

UNIT-I

(12 HRS)

Types of Immunity: Innate and Acquired immunity. Primary and Secondary immune responses. Cells and Organs of the Immune system (Primary lymphoid organ-Bone marrow, secondary lymphoid organ-lymph node). Humoral and Cell mediated immunity. Hematopoiesis and Development of B & T lymphocytes- clonal expansion, production of plasma and memory cells. T_H and T_C cells.

UNIT-II

(12HRS)

Antigens: Essential features of antigens, Epitopes, Haptens, Adjuvants, Cross reactivity, Synthetic antigens. MHC- structure and function, MHC restriction. HLA typing. *Antibody:* Structure, Types, properties and their biological functions. CD markers.

UNIT-III

(12 HRS)

Complement biology: Definition, Nomenclature, Activation pathways (classical and alternate). *Cytokines:* Interleukins and interferons and its biological functions. *Hypersensitivity reactions:* Type I to IV. Tolerance and Immunosuppression.

UNIT-IV

(12 HRS)

Transplantation Immunology: Types of grafts, transplantation reactions (graft versus host) Tumour Immunology: tumor antigens and its regulation. Autoimmunity. **General Immune response to infectious diseases (Bacteria and Viruses)*.** Immunodeficiency diseases-types- X-Linked Agammaglobulinemia-AIDS.

UNIT-V

(12 HRS)

Vaccine: Definition, Types (Attenuated, sub-unit and DNA vaccines). Immunotechnology: Monoclonal Antibodies production and applications, **agglutination***, precipitation, complement fixation, Immunofluorescence, RIA and Immunoblotting.

Text Book

1. Richard A. G., J. K. Thomas and A. O. Barbara, 2006. Kuby's Immunology, 6th Edition. W.H. Freeman and Company, New York.

References

1. Ashim K. Chakravarty, 2006. Immunology and Immunotechnology. Oxford University Press (India).
2. Tizard, I. R., 1995. Immunology: An Introduction, 4th edition. Prentice Hall, International.
3. Roitt, I. M., 1994. Essential Immunology. Blackwell Science, Singapore.
4. Khan, Fahim Halim, 2009. The elements of Immunology, Pearson Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.

** Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

UBT 10

SEMESTER –V

14UBT508

C.P. 8 - rDNA TECHNOLOGY

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 60

Objective:

To enable the students to learn the various molecular biology techniques, principle and application of genetic engineering which includes cloning strategies and its applications.

UNIT-I

(12 HRS)

Basics of rDNA technology - Tools for rDNA technology and steps of gene cloning in prokaryotes, plasmids and hosts: characteristic features and problems. Manipulating Enzymes: Restriction Endonucleases, Exonucleases, Polymerases, DNA modifying enzymes and Ligases and restriction mapping.

UNIT-II

(12 HRS)

Cloning vectors: pBR322, pUC18. Phage vectors- λ vectors, cosmids and phagemids. Single strand vectors (M13), Binary and Shuttle vectors.

UNIT-III

(12HRS)

Specialized vectors: Yeast episomal plasmids, Yeast integrative plasmids, Yeast replicative plasmids, BAC and YAC. Animal viruses as vectors. Expression vectors (pET) for prokaryotes, cassettes and gene fusion. Problems encountered in expressing foreign gene in *E.coli*

UNIT-IV

(12 HRS)

Genomic library, cDNA library - RT-PCR, Real time PCR. Methods of labeling, Southern and **Northern hybridization***- detection of cloned gene products, Selection of clones by hybridization probes - Plaque and colony hybridization. Antibody based screening.

UNIT-V

(12 HRS)

DNA sequencing- Sanger's and Maxam-Gilbert method. Applications of sequencing. Marker Genes – *gus*, *GFP*, *lux* and *luc*. RNAi technology- siRNA, miRNA. DNA analysis in **forensics, medicine and Agriculture***

Textbook

1. Watson *et al.* 1992. Recombinant DNA, 2nd Edition. W.H. Freeman and Co., New York.

References

1. Winnacker, E.L., 2003. From Genes to Clones. Panima Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
2. Old *et al.* 2001. Principles of Gene Manipulation, 6th Edition. Blackwell Science, London.
3. Glick, B. R. and J.J. Pasternak.1998. Molecular Biotechnology, 2nd Edition, ASM Press, Washington.

** Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

UBT 11

SEMESTER-V

14UBT509

C.P.9 - ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 60

Objective:

To enable the students to understand and learn various culturing techniques of animal cells (invitro) gene transferring methods and production of transgenic animals.

UNIT-I

(12 HRS)

Molecular events during fertilization (mammals), **Types of eggs***, Blastulation, Gastrulation, Embryonic induction (Spemann organizer) and Fate maps in amphibians; Drosophila- Genetics and pattern of development: morphogens (Bicoid, Nanos), morphogenic gradient, Homeotic genes (antennapedia, bithorax)

UNIT-II

(12 HRS)

History of animal tissue culture, Primary and established cell culture, organ culture methods (plasma clot, agar gel raft, and grid) - cell strain - cell lines - cell separation - cell synchronization, cell counting (dye exclusion assay) –Culturing of embryos, cryopreservation, Semen banking, Micro manipulation of cells, Artificial insemination, IVF

UNIT-III

(12 HRS)

Culture media: Balanced salt solutions and simple growth media, functions of Physical and chemical constituents of culture medium, role of carbon dioxide, serum, growth factors, glutamine and other amino acids of cell culture medium. Serum and serum free media for cell lines.

UNIT-IV

(12 HRS)

Stem cells: Totipotency, multipotency, pluripotency; Embryonic and Adult stem cells and their applications (Cell cloning: Therapeutic Cloning, Reproductive cloning (Dolly); Transformation of cells in culture - Animal viral vectors for transfection (Adeno and Retro), Gene targeting (knock out mouse), Gene silencing (RNAi) and their applications.

UNIT-V

(12 HRS)

Transgenic animals: Production (physical, chemical and biological methods), Application: Hormone: Insulin to Humulin, cytokines, interferons and **Human growth hormones**, Blood clotting factors (Plasminogen activators), Biopharming.

Textbook

1. Satyanarayana, U. 2005. Biotechnology. McGraw Hill Publishing Co., Kolkata.
2. Animal Biotechnology, M.M. Ranga. 2nd Edition. Agrobios (India), Jodhpur. 2004.

References

1. Freshney, R. I., 2006. Culture of Animal cells: Manual of Basic technique, 5th edition. John Wiley Publications.
2. Masters, J. R. W., 2000. Animal Cell Culture: A practical approach series, 3rd Edition. Oxford University Press, London.
3. Bruce Carlson, 2006. Foundations of Embryology. Tata McGraw Hill publications.

** Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

UBT 12

SEMESTER - VI

14UBT610

C.P.10 - BIOPROCESS TECHNOLOGY

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 60

Objective:

To understand the basics of fermentation technology and to learn the concepts of screening, optimization and maintenance of cultures.

UNIT I

(12 HRS)

Bioprocess technology: Basic principles, **scope and advantages of bioprocess technology***. Fermentation systems and Kinetics: batch, fed batch and continuous.

UNIT II

(12 HRS)

Bioreactor: Components, design and functions. Types of bioreactors (CSTR, packed bed, batch, Air lift bioreactor). Isolation, screening and maintenance of industrially important microorganisms and strain improvement methods.

UNIT III

(12 HRS)

Upstream processing: Media formulation. Media sterilization, Air and components of a bioreactor. Inocula development. Scale up and Scale down. Transport phenomena: - Mass, oxygen and heat transfer mechanism.

UNIT IV

(12 HRS)

Downstream processing: Introduction, removal of microbial cells and solid matter, foam separation, membrane processes (microfiltration, Ultrafiltration and reverse osmosis), precipitation (solvent precipitation and salting out), filtration, centrifugation, cell disruptions (Mechanical, enzymatic and chemical), liquid – liquid extraction chromatography, drying and crystallization.

UNIT V

(12 HRS)

Industrial biotechnology: Alcoholic beverages (beer and **wine***), organic acids (acetic and citric acid), Organic solvents (ethanol), enzymes (Amylase and Protease), antibiotics (Pencillin and streptomycin), vitamin B12 and amino acids (glutamic acid).

Textbook

1. Stanbury, P. F. and A. Whitaker, 2003. Principles of Fermentation Technology. Pergamann Press, Oxford.

References

1. Shuler, M. L. and F. Kargi, 2003. Bioprocess engineering: Basic Concepts. Prentice Hall, Engelwood Cliffs.
2. Cruger, W. and A. Cruger, 2003. A Textbook of Industrial Microbiology. Panima Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
3. Casida, L.E., 1999. Industrial Microbiology. New Age International Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

** Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

UBT 13

SEMESTER-VI

14UBT611

C.P.11 - PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 60

Objective:

To make the students understand the basics of the biology behind plant science.

UNIT – I

(12HRS)

Plant genome organization: nuclear, chloroplast and mitochondria, protein targeting: chloroplast and mitochondria, Model plant: *Arabidopsis*

UNIT – II

(12 HRS)

Plant breeding: heterosis and male sterility, plant tissue culture: history, laboratory organization, **sterilization methods***, types and composition of media and preparation, plant growth regulators.

UNIT – III

(12 HRS)

Micropropagation, callus culture, cell culture, isolation of protoplast, fusion and culture, somatic embryogenesis and synthetic seed preparation, haploid production: anther and pollen culture and somaclonal variations.

UNIT – IV

(12 HRS)

Biological N₂ fixation: mechanism of *nif* and *nod* genes. Transformation: stable and transient method, gene transformation methods: chemical and gene gun. Model Plant: Tobacco *Agrobacterium* characteristics and crown gall tumor, Ti and Ri plasmids, mechanism of T-DNA transfer, plant viral vector-CaMV

UNIT- V

(12 HRS)

Transgenic plants: chitinase gene based fungal resistance, coat protein mediated virus resistance, Insect resistance (Bt genes) and herbicide resistance, golden rice and Flavr Savr tomato, plantibodies, edible vaccines (interleukins and interferons) and biodegradable plastics, **GM food and biosafety issues***.

Textbook

1. Chawla, S., 1998. Biotechnology in crop improvement. International Book Distributor

References

1. Slater, Scott and Fowler, 2003. Plant Biotechnology. Oxford University Press.
2. Dubey, R.C., 2004. An Introduction to Biotechnology. S. Chand & Co., New Delhi.
3. Razdan, M. K., 2002. An Introduction to Plant Tissue Culture. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.
4. Plant Tissue Culture: Theory and Practice, S.S. Bhojwani and M.K. Razdan. a Revised Edition, Elsevier Publications, Netherlands. 2004.

** Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

C. P. 12 – GENOMICS, PROTEOMICS AND BIOINFORMATICS

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 60

Objective:

To understand the molecular characterization of genomes and proteomes leading to the design and development of novel drugs.

UNIT I**(12 HRS)**

Genomics: Genomes of bacteria and eukaryotes- topology, organization. Human Genome Project: Historical background; Human genome features-protein coding regions repetitive sequences and pseudogenes. **Ethical, legal, social implications of HGP***.

UNIT II**(12 HRS)**

Mapping and Sequencing: Molecular markers for genome analysis- RFLP and SNP, Genetic and Physical maps- Pedigree analysis, Restriction mapping, STS mapping with radiation hybrid panels; DNA and Genome sequencing- Automated sequencing of DNA, Shotgun sequencing; Contig assembly. Gene expression analysis: DNA microarrays- design analysis, visualization of data, expression profiling using SAGE.

UNIT III**(12 HRS)**

Proteomics: Structural proteomics- NMR, X-ray crystallography and Mass spectroscopy. Functional Proteomics - 2D analysis of cell proteins, Yeast two hybrid system, Protein micro arrays.

UNIT IV**(12 HRS)**

Bioinformatics: Nucleic acid sequence databases: Genebank, Protein sequence databases - Swiss-Prot, PDB; Databank search: File formats - EMBL, **FASTA***, GCG and ClustalW. Overview of Alignment Algorithms - BLAST: types, steps involved in use, interpretation of results, Multiple sequence alignment, Phylogenetic Analysis

UNIT V**(12 HRS)**

Emerging areas of Bioinformatics: DNA Microarray - concept and design, Medical informatics, Disease genes identification and drug targets, Pharmacogenomics: Drug designing, Genetic tests

Text Book

1. Brown, T.A. 2002, *Genomes*, Wiley – Liss Publications.
2. Lesk, AM (2002) *Introduction to Bioinformatics*, Oxford University Press, UK.

References

1. Sandy B. Primrose Richard Twyman 2003, *Principles of Genome Analysis and Genomics*, 3rd edition, Blackwell publishers.
2. Daniel. C. Liebler, 2002. *Introduction to Proteomics*. Humana Press.
3. Tsai, CS (2002) *An Introduction To Computational Biochemistry*, Wiley-Liss, Inc., NY.

* *Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self-study portion also*

C. Pr. 3 – PRACTICALS – 3: BIOINSTRUMENTATION, MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, IMMUNOLOGY AND rDNA TECHNIQUES

Total Credits: 3

Objective:

To have hands on experience and learn the principles behind each technique.

BIOINSTRUMENTATION

1. AGE
2. PCR (Demo)
3. ELISA (Demo)
4. Spectrophotometry (Demo)

MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

1. Isolation of Genomic DNA (Bacteria, Animal and Human).
2. Isolation of Plasmid DNA.
3. Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis.
4. Bacterial Transformation

IMMUNOLOGY

1. Immunoelectrophoresis
2. ABO blood grouping.
3. Radial immunodiffusion.
4. Ouchterlony Double immunodiffusion.
5. Preparation of serum from blood.
6. Immunoassay of particulate antigen.
7. WIDAL test

rDNA TECHNIQUES

1. Restriction Digestion and Ligation.
2. Amplification of a gene by Polymerase Chain Reaction
3. Southern Blotting*

** Not for Assessment / Evaluation*

C.Pr.4 – PRACTICALS – 4: BIOPROCESS TECHNOLOGY, PLANT AND ANIMAL TISSUE CULTURE

Total Credits: 3

Objective:

To have hands on experience and learn the principles behind each technique.

BIOPROCESS TECHNOLOGY

1. Study of the parts of a bioreactor.
2. Isolation of amylase producing bacteria
3. Optimization of conditions for bacterial growth and amylase production (media, pH & temperature)
4. Purification of bacterial amylase
 - Ammonium sulfate precipitation
 - Dialysis
 - Gel filtration chromatography
5. Wine production and analysis
6. Sauerkraut preparation for lactic acid fermentation and analysis.
7. Isolation and purification of bacterial amylase

PLANT TISSUE CULTURE

1. Preparation of media and sterilization.
2. *In vitro* seed germination.
3. Seed Preservation – Sodium Alginate method
4. Micropropagation - Nodal and shoot tip.
5. Callus induction.
6. Isolation of plant genomic DNA.
7. Isolation of protoplast and viability check.
8. Transformation (Demo)

ANIMAL TISSUE CULTURE

1. Animal cell culture medium preparation
2. Primary cell culture and subculturing.

ALLIED: B - PAPER 1: BASIC MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 105

Objective:*To make the students understand the basic concepts of mathematics and statistics.***UNIT – I (21 HRS)**

Matrices –Types of Matrices-***Addition-Subtraction-** Multiplication-Determinant- Inverse of a matrix – Eigen values and Eigen vectors – Solution of simultaneous linear equation using Inverse matrix method and Cramer’s rule.

UNIT – II (21 HRS)

Differentiation of algebraic, exponential and logarithmic functions-Physical interpretation of derivatives with reference to velocity and acceleration – Applications of differentiation to maxima and minima (simple problems).

UNIT – III (21 HRS)

Integration of simple algebraic, exponential and logarithmic functions – Method of Partial fractions-Integration by parts.

UNIT-IV (21 HRS)

Meaning and Scope of Statistics-Collection of data – Diagrammatic presentation: One dimensional and two dimensional-Graphical presentation: Histogram, frequency polygon, frequency curve and ogive curve. Measures of central tendency: Mean, median, mode, Geometric mean and Harmonic mean.

UNIT-V (21 HRS)

Measures of Dispersion: Range – Quartile deviation – Standard deviation - coefficient of variation. Correlation: Definition – types of correlation –Scatter diagram - Karl pearson’s coefficient of correlation – Spearman’s Rank correlation. Regression: Definition – Regression equations on two variables.

Textbooks

1. A.R. Vasistha, “Matrices”, Emerald publications, 2002.
2. S. Narayanan and T.K.M Pillai, “Calculus vol. I and II”, S. Viswanathan Printers and Publishers Pvt. Ltd. 2010.
3. R S N Pillai and Bhagavathi “Statistics”, S. Chand and sons, 7th edition, 2008.

Reference Book

1. Gupta, S.P., 2009. “Statistics”, 18th edition. S. Chand and Company Ltd.

** Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

UBT 18

SEMESTER – IV

12UBT4A4

ALLIED: C – PAPER 1: C-PROGRAMMING AND NUMERICAL METHODS

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 75

Objective:

To make the students understand the fundamentals of programming in C and numerical methods.

UNIT-I

(15 HRS)

Introduction-Constants-Variables and Data Types-Operators: arithmetic, relational, logical, assignment, increment and decrement, conditional, bitwise, special-arithmetic expressions-evaluation of expressions-Mathematical functions. Managing Input and Output operators-Introduction –reading a character writing a character –formatted input-formatted output.

UNIT-II

(15 HRS)

Decision making and branching: Introduction-IF, IF ELSE, Nesting of IF ELSE, ELSE IF, The ELSE IF ladder-The Switch statement-? Operator-GOTO statement. Decision making and Looping-Introduction-WHILE, DO, FOR statements-**Jumps in loops.**

UNIT-III

(15 HRS)

Arrays: Introduction-One dimensional-Two dimensional- Initializing two dimensional arrays-multidimensional arrays. Structures and Unions: definition and initializing structure variable – array of structure.

UNIT-IV

(15HRS)

Solution of simultaneous linear algebraic equations: Gauss elimination method, Gauss Jordan method, Gauss Jacobi method, Gauss seidal method –Computation of inverse of matrix using Gauss elimination method.

UNIT-V

(15 HRS)

Interpolation: Newton Forward & Backward interpolation-Newton's Interpolation formula for unequal intervals- Lagrange's method. Numerical Integration: Trapezoidal rule-Simpson's 1/3rd rule-Simpson's 3/8 rule.

Textbooks

1. E. Balagurusamy, "Programming In Ansi C", 2nd Edition. Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.2008.
2. Dr.M.K.Venkatraman, "Numerical Methods in Science and Engineering" The National Publishers Co., 5th edition 2007(For units IV and V).

Reference Books

1. V.Rajaraman, "Computer Programming In C" Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2009.
2. P. Kandasamy, K. Thilagavathi, K. Gunavathi, "Numerical Methods" S.Chand & company Ltd. New Delhi Revised Edition 2005.

** Self Study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

ALLIED: C Pr.1 - LAB. IN C – PROGRAMMING

Total Credits: 2

Objective:

To have hands on experience in C programming

WRITE A C PROGRAM FOR THE FOLLOWING

1. To find the mean.
2. To find the median.
3. To find the correlation.
4. To find the regression.
5. To find sum and difference of a given matrices.
6. To find Multiplications of Matrices.
7. To convert temperature in Fahrenheit to Celsius and vice versa.
8. To count the number of vowels in a given sentence.
9. To check whether the given word is a palindrome or not.
10. To convert days to months and days.

UBT 20

MAJOR ELECTIVE - RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND BIOSTATISTICS

Total Credits: 5

Total Hours: 60

Objective:

To understand the basic concept of research and its methodologies adopted along with the tools used in statistics to interpret the scientific research details.

UNIT I

(12 HRS)

Research: Scope and significance, Types of Research, Research Process, Characteristics of good research, Problems in Research, Identifying research problems. Seminar paper preparation and presentation.

UNIT II

(12HRS)

Thesis Writing: Literature collection and citation, Research report writing: content, table, figure formatting and typing. Plagiarism, Research Article writing, Reference writing.

UNIT III

(12 HRS)

*Biostatistics: Definitions and scope of biostatistics**. Collection of data and tabulation, Graphical and diagrammatic representations. *Measures of central tendency:* mean, median, mode. *Measures of dispersion:* Absolute and relative measures. Range, standard deviation and variance. Coefficient of variation.

UNIT – IV

(12HRS)

Correlation: Definition, types and Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation. *Regression:* definition, regression of Y on X and X on Y.

UNIT – V

(12 HRS)

Testing of Hypothesis: Student's t test. Chi-square test and its applications. ANOVA and its significance. Designing of experiments and statistical analysis. Use of software for statistical analysis.

Text Books

1. Gurumani, N. 2006. Research Methodology for Biological Sciences. M JP Publishers, Chennai.
2. Pillai R. S. N. and Bhagavathi V., 2000. Statistics, Sultan Chand & Co., New Delhi.
3. Gupta, S.P., 2001. Statistical Methods, Sultan Chand & Co, New Delhi.

References

1. Kothari, C.R., 2004. Research Methodology – Methods and Techniques, Second edition, New Age International Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
2. Sundar Rao, P.S.S., and J. Richard., 2006. Introduction to Biostatistics and Research methods, PHI Publication, New Delhi.
3. Sandhu, T., 1990. Research Techniques in Biological Sciences, Anmol Publishers, New Delhi.

**Self study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

UBT 21

MAROJ ELECTIVE – NANOBIO TECHNOLOGY AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

Total Credits: 5

Total Hours: 60

Objective:

To understand the new concept of nanotechnology applied to the area of biotechnology and to acquire requisite skills for the design and development of high throughput screening and assay methods leading to the novel drug discovery and designing.

UNIT-I

(12 HRS)

Basic concepts of Nano science and technology - Quantum wire – Quantum well – Quantum dots. Superior properties of nano compared with bulk materials. **Use of Bio-molecules such as Proteins***, DNA, RNA, Aptamers, Peptides, Antibody, Virus as nanoparticles for drug targeting and therapy.

UNIT – II

(12 HRS)

Strategies for synthesis of nanoparticles: top-down & bottom-up approach. Physical, chemical and biological), Physical methods- Microwave Synthesis, Physical Vapour deposition, Laser pyrolysis. Chemical methods- Coprecipitation, Sol-gel Processing, Microemulsions. Biological method- bacteria, fungi, virus, plants.

UNIT – III

(12 HRS)

Bionanostructures: Characterization of nanomaterials: Scanning Tunneling and Atomic Force Microscopy, Structural and Functional principles of bionanotechnology, microbial systems for assembly of nanostructures

UNIT- IV

(12 HRS)

Synthesis, Characterization, and Functionalization of nanoparticles for targeted Cancer Theranostics. **Scope and applications of nanobiotechnology***. Nanoparticles for waste water treatment and management

UNIT-V

(12 HRS)

Intellectual property rights: meaning, evolution, Classification and forms, Patents : Concepts and principle of patenting – patentable subject matter, Procedure for obtaining patent – Rights of patent, Infringement of patent right, Remedies for infringement of patent rights-patentability and emerging issues.

Text Book

1. Lee, S and Savage, LM (2010) Biological Molecules in Nanobiotechnology.

Reference

1. Goodsell, DS (2004) Bionanotechnology: Lessons from Nature, Wiley-Liss, Inc., NY.
2. Strocio, MA and Dutta, M (2004) Biological Nanostructures and Applications of Nanostructures in Biology: Electrical, Mechanical, and Optical properties, Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishers, USA.
3. David E. Reisner (2009). Bionanotechnology Global prospects. CRC Press. Taylor & Francis Group 6000 Broken Sound Parkway NW, Suite 300.
4. Cancer Nanotechnology - Methods and Protocols 2010 Stephen R. Grobmyer & Brij M. Moudgil Humana Press.
5. Singh, K., 2000. Intellectual Property Rights on Biotechnology, BCII, New Delhi.

**Self study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

UBT 22

MAJOR ELECTIVE - INDUSTRIAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

Total Credits: 5

Total Hours: 60

Objective:

To understand the various aspects of biotechnological work carried out in industries, its processes and applications.

UNIT I

(12 HRS)

Food Technology: Microbial enzymes and its application in food industries (amylase, protease, lipase, invertase and sucrase). **Fermented food and dairy products:** Yoghurt, Buttermilk, Idli, Dosa, Cheese, Tempeh. Spoilage and public health concerns.

UNIT II

(12 HRS)

Fermentation Technology: Introduction to bioprocess technology, Design of a fermentor, basic functions, Types of fermentors, Production of important metabolites - Alcohol, Penicillin, Vitamin B12.

UNIT III

(12 HRS)

Microbial Foods – Single cell proteins (SCP), single cell oils (SCO). Technique of mass culture of Algae – spirulina.

UNIT IV

(12 HRS)

Agrobiotechnology – Biofertilizers in agro ecosystem; Biopesticides – bacteria, fungi and plant biopesticides, advantages. Composting – process, decomposition stages in compost preparation and methods; Vermicomposting. Organic farming.

UNIT V

(12 HRS)

Protein Engineering: Strategies, Industrial Applications: synthesis of natural and novel metabolites, applications in detergent, baking and feed industries. maintenance of strains improvement (Mutant selection, Recombinant DNA methods).

Textbooks

Stanbury, P.F., Whitaker and Hall, 1997. Principles of Fermentation Technology, Pergamon Press, Oxford.

References

1. Baily, J.E and D.F. Ollis, 1986. Biochemical Engineering Fundamentals, McGraw- Hill, NewYork.
2. Doran, P, 2005. Bioprocess Engineering, Academic Press Elsevier Pvt. India Limited, New Delhi.
3. Heldman, D.R, 1977. Food Process Engineering, AVI Publishing Company, USA
4. Lila Alberghina, 2000. Protein Engineering in Industrial Biotechnology, Harwood Academic Publishers, NewYork.
5. Scragg, A, 2005. Environmental Biotechnology. Oxford University Press, London.
6. Shuler, M.L. and F. Kargi, 1992. Bioprocess Engineering, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
7. Toledo, R.T, 1980. Fundamentals of Food process Engineering, AVI Publishing Company, USA.

**Self study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

UBT 23

MAJOR ELECTIVE - BIODIVERSITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

Total Credits: 5

Total Hours: 60

Objective:

To understand the pros and cons of the usage of bioscience in various aspects of environment and its applications.

UNIT-I

(12 HRS)

General Introduction, Types of Biodiversity, Measures of Biodiversity, Loss of Biodiversity, Economic evaluation of Biodiversity: Direct and Indirect values; Hotspots of biodiversity; causes for the loss of biodiversity.

UNIT-II

(12 HRS)

Current levels of biodiversity-Extinction and endangered species- natural and human caused extinction. Essential services provided by natural ecosystems. Steps to preserve biodiversity. *In situ* and *Ex Situ* conservation. Interaction between environment and biota, Concept of habitat and ecological niches.

UNIT-III

(12 HRS)

Biotechnology in Environmental Protection: Introduction, Waste water and effluent treatment-Biological treatment- aerobic and anaerobic. Use of genetically engineered organisms in waste water treatment.

UNIT-IV

(12 HRS)

Removal of specific pollutants: Heavy metal - Accumulation, Biosorption, and Bioleaching. Bioremediation: Applications and examples. Pollutant markers: **Eutrophication*** and *Chironomous* sp, Xenobiotic compounds. Bioindicators and Biosensors for detection of pollutants.

UNIT-V

(12 HRS)

Treatment of wastes - Pulp industry, Tanning industry, Distilling industry, Dye industry. Composting – process, decomposition stages in compost preparation and methods; Vermicomposting. Organic and biodynamic farming (**Vermitechnology***).

Textbooks

1. Glick, B. R. and J.J. Pasternak, 1998. Molecular Biotechnology, 2nd Edition, ASM Press, Washington.
2. Jogdand, S. N, 2008. Environmental Biotechnology, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
3. Hosetti, B. B., 2002. Glimpses of Biodiversity. Deya Publishing House, New Delhi.

References

1. Atlas, R.M., 1997. Principles of Microbiology. McGraw-Hill, New York.
2. Cruger, W. and A. Cruger. 2003. A Textbook of Industrial Microbiology. Panima Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
3. Scragg, A, 2005. Environmental Biotechnology, Oxford University Press, London.
4. Krishnamoorthy, K.V., 2003. An advanced text book on Biodiversity- Principles and Practice. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Joshi, P.C. & N. Joshi. 2004. Biodiversity and Conservation. A.P.H. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.

**Self study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

SKILL BASED SUBJECT 1: GENERAL AWARENESS (ONLINE)

Total Credits: 3

Total Hours: 30

UNIT I**(06 hrs)****1. Tamil and other Literatures**

Tamil, English, Christian and Muslim Literatures – Ancient Literature – Bakthi Literature – Epics – Medieval Literature – Modern Literature (Novel, Dramas, Short Stories, Modern Poetry).

2. Economics and Commerce

Basic Economics – Auditing – Management – Capital Market – Foreign Trade – Companies – Banking.

3. Social studies

Indian History – Inventions – Indian Poetry – Constitution - Judiciary – Languages – Literacy – Indian Geography – Lithosphere – Climate – Soil – Agriculture – Population.

UNIT II**(06 hrs)****4. Numerical Aptitude**

Objective Arithmetic : Number systems – probability – **HCF and LCM of numbers*** - decimal fractions – simplification – square roots and cube roots – average – percentage – profit and loss – ratio and proportion – time and work – simple interest – area, **volume and surface area***.

5. Verbal Aptitude

Spot the odd one out – correct form of verb – preposition – find out the rightly spelt word – choose the correct meaning of idioms – synonyms and antonyms.

6. Abstract Reasoning

Logic Reasoning: Logic – statement – arguments – statement assumptions – Statement course of action – theme detection – deriving conclusion from passages.

Non – verbal Reasoning: Series – analogy – classification – analytical reasoning – mirror images – water images – paper folding – paper cutting – rule detection – grouping of identical figures.

UNIT III**(06 hrs)****7. General Science and Technology**

SCIENCE - Basic principles and concepts in Physics, Chemistry, Botany and Zoology.

TECHNOLOGY - Metallurgy, instrumentation, discoveries and inventions of techniques.

8. Computer Science

Historical evolution of computers – Computer applications – Data processing concepts – Computer codes and arithmetic – Hardware components – Data Structures.

9. Education

Development process of the learner – Principles of development (physical, social, emotional and intellectual) – Learning process – Teaching and teacher behaviour – Interaction analysis – Microteaching – Teacher as a leader – Motivation – Personality dimension – concept of mental health – Counseling.

UNIT IV

(06 hrs)

10. Library and Information Science

Library and Information Science – Basics, Computer, Library Network and others like Research, Reprography etc.

11. Sports and Games

Athletics – Track Events – Field Events – Games – Indoor Games – Outdoor Games – General knowledge – Sport and Olympics – First Aid.

12. Current Affairs

State, Central and International affairs: Budgets – Politics – Sports – Education – Commerce and Industry – Inventions – Science and Technology – Currency – Agriculture – Movies – Guinness records – Awards – IT Industry – Space Research – Defense etc.

UNIT V

(06 hrs)

13. National Cadet Corps (NCC)

Introduction to the Armed Forces (Army, Navy, Air Force) – Drill – Weapon Training – Map Reading – Civil Defense.

14. National Service Scheme (NSS)

History of NSS – History of Motto, Symbol, Badge – Aims and Objectives – Duties and Total Hours – Organizational and Administrative setup – History of voluntary organization – Regular activities – Special camp activities – Special programmes – awards – Important days.

15. Youth Red Cross (YRC)

History of International Red Cross – History of Indian Red Cross – History of Youth Red Cross – Main objectives of YRC – Emblem – Fundamental principles of Red Cross – Organizational Setup – Activities of Youth Red Cross – Role of different functionaries – Training programmes for YRC Program Officers – Training programme for YRC Volunteers – YRC Song – Working Hours – General orientation – Special orientation – Program skill learning.

Text Book

1. VBC 1 – General Awareness, Question Bank, Kongunadu Arts and Science College, Coimbatore – 29, 2006.

**Self study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

SKILL BASED SUBJECT 2: HUMAN BIOLOGY AND DIAGNOSIS PAPER-I
HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY (ONLINE)

Total Credits: 3

Total Hours: 30

Objective:

To understand the mechanism and functioning of human system and its anatomy.

UNIT I (06 hrs)

Human Tissues: Tissue types-Epithelium (Simple squamous, simple cuboidal, simple columnar, stratified squamous, stratified cuboidal, Pseudostratified columnar, Transitional etc.); Muscular Tissue (Smooth, Skeletal and Cardiac).

UNIT II (06 hrs)

Skeletal System: Bone-structure and function, Cartilage, tendons and ligaments.

Nervous System: Structure and function of neuron. ANS, CNS and PNS nervous system.
 Skin- structure and function;

UNIT III (06 hrs)

Respiratory System: Structure and function of lungs and its disorders.

Cardio Vascular System: Structure and function of Heart and its disorders

UNIT IV (06 hrs)

Digestive System and Excretory System: Structure and function of digestive system. Kidney-structure and function.

UNIT V (06 hrs)

Endocrine System and Muscular System: Glands (Pituitary, Hypothalamus, Thyroid, Parathyroid, Thymus, Adrenal, Pancreas, Ovary, Testis) and their position in human body, its functions and disorders. Structure and function of muscles, **Muscle contraction-Voluntary and involuntary actions***,

References

- 1) Human Physiology by Dr. C. Chatterjee I & II. Medical Allied agency, Kolkatta.
- 2) Sambasiavaiah, Kamalakara Rao and Augustine Chellappa, 1990. A Textbook of Animal Physiology and Ecology, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi-110 055, 480 pp.
- 3) William S.Hoar, 1976. General and Comparitive Physiology, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi-110 001, 848 pp.
- 4) Elaine N. Marieb and Katja Hoehn, September 2003. Human Anatomy and Physiology, Benjamin-Cummings Pub Co. 1301 Sansome Street San Francisco, CA 94111-1122.
- 5) Wilhelm and Patricia Brady. Human Anatomy and Physiology, McGraw-Hill, New York.

**Self study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

SKILL BASED SUBJECT 3: HUMAN BIOLOGY AND DIAGNOSIS PAPER-II
HUMAN INFECTIONS AND DIAGNOSIS (ONLINE)

Total Credits: 3

Total Hours: 30

Objective:

To understand the immunology of the human system, diagnosing the various diseases and health assessment.

UNIT – I**(06 hrs)**

Introduction to human infections: Definitions, types of diseases, transmission- spread of disease in populations, reservoirs of infection (human, animal, and non-living reservoirs), portals of entry and portals of exit, modes of transmission (contact, vehicles, vectors). Epidemiology – Introduction, types of epidemiological studies.

UNIT – II**(06 hrs)**

Defence mechanism: Host defenses, specific defenses, disease prevention and control. Viral Pathogenesis and its control. Immunizing agents and Indian vaccination table.

UNIT – III**(06 hrs)**

Communicable diseases: Clinical features, causes, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment – Chicken pox, Meningitis, **Cholera***, Poliomyelitis and Malaria.

UNIT – IV**(06 hrs)**

Non-communicable diseases: Clinical features, causes, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment – Coronary heart disease, Hypertension, Stroke, Diabetes and **Obesity***.

UNIT – V**(06 hrs)**

Health care and management: Introduction-Health education, health planning; Monitoring the health of populations, health system in India.

Textbook

Park, J. E. and K. Park, 1991; Park's Textbook of Preventive and Social Medicine; 13th edition.

References

1. Prescott L.M. *et al.* 1999. Microbiology. Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., Inc., New York.
2. Ananthanararan, R. and C. K. J. Panikar, 2003. Text book of Microbiology, Orient longmann Publications, India.

**Self study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

SKILL BASED SUBJECT 4: HUMAN BIOLOGY AND DIAGNOSIS PAPER-III
HEALTH ASSESSMENT AND DIAGNOSIS (ONLINE)

UNIT - I

Role of clinical laboratory tests in diagnosis: Normal and abnormal values, -their meaning - high, low, subclinical or artifact -reliability of laboratory studies

UNIT - II

*Laboratory tests : Blood film preparation** Enzymes and diagnosis in various diseases :acid phosphatase, PSA, ALT, alkaline phosphatase, ACE, **amylase***, Lipase, AST ,CPK ,LDH

UNIT- III

Lipid Profile - Cholesterol, HDL, LDL, Triglycerides Thyroid Panel - T3 - T4 -TSH, glucose-fasting, post-prandial and glycosylated hemoglobin

UNIT - IV

Organ diseases and diagnosis: Cardiovascular testing-ECG; GI tract-Endoscopy, Ultrasonography, Laparoscopy

UNIT - V

Urinary System: Computed Tomography (CT) scan; Neurological system: MRI

Text Book

Mukherjee, K.L., 1996. Medical Laboratory Technology. Vol II. Tata Mc GrawHill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.

Reference

Merck's manual of diagnosis and therapy:18th Edition.Mark. H.Beers. Wiley publications.2006

**Self study and Question for Examination must be taken from the self study portion also*

UBT 28

SEMESTER VI

14UBT6Z1

RESEARCH PROJECT AND VIVA-VOCE *

Total Credits: 4

Total Hours: 30

Max marks 100

DIRECTIONS

- Students are allocated a dissertation topic for a group under the supervision of faculty of the department.
- The dissertation must be similar to the thesis style and encompass:
 - (i) Introduction
 - (ii) Materials and Methods
 - (iii) Results
 - (iv) Interpretation
 - (v) Bibliography
- The dissertation should be submitted in type-written, bound form to the department for record.
- While evaluation of dissertation, 15 marks (internal) should be based on oral presentation before the faculty members of department in the presence of concerned supervisor during the period of CIA examinations and 5 marks for his/her regularity.
- External / end semester - 80 marks should include:
 - (i). Evaluation of project work (60 marks) based on:
 - (a) Scientific content (20marks)
 - (b) Experiments and final outcome (20 marks)
 - (c) Presentation (20 marks)
 - (ii). Viva-voce by Examiners (20 marks)

** Group project*

*** Project report and viva voce will be evaluated by both the project supervisor (Faculty of the department) and an External Examiner.*

JOC 1 - HERBAL TECHNOLOGY

Total Credits: 3

UNIT - I

Secondary metabolites - alkaloids, terpenoids, carotenoids, flavonoids, tannins and phenolic acids.

UNIT - II

General extraction and isolation techniques for alkaloids, flavonoids and other phenolic compounds from plants. Techniques involved in extraction and purification techniques of phytochemicals.

UNIT - III

Metaboloites: Production of secondary metabolites from cultured plant cells, elicitation, immobilization and biotransformation.

UNIT - IV

Bioactive studies: Anticancer, Antioxidants, antidiabetic, anti-inflammatory, hepatoprotectives, antimicrobials from medicinal plants

UNIT - V

Pharmacognosy: Authentication of medicinal plants – Organoleptic and other pharmacognostic studies.

Text book

Irfan A. Khan and A. Khanum (Eds.). 2004. Role of Biotechnology in medicinal and Aromatic plants, Vols. I-X. Ukaaz Publications, Hyderabad.

References

1. Harborne, J.B., 1998. Phytochemical methods to modern techniques of plant analysis. Chapman & Hall, London.
2. Trease G. E, M. C. Evans, 1979. Textbook of Pharmacognosy 12th ed. Balliere-Tindal, London.

**JOC 2 - APPLIED BIOTECHNOLOGY – BIOMASS, BIOFERTILIZERS AND
BIOCONTROL AGENTS**

Total Credits: 3

UNIT - I

Biofertilizers: Isolation, purification and characterization of *Rhizobium*, *Azospirillum*, *BGA*, *Azolla* and *Frankia*.. Screening for their efficiency and strain improvement.

UNIT - II

Parts and design of a bioreactor for biofertilizer production. Mass production techniques of commercial biofertilizers - Bacteria (*Azospirillum*, *Rhizobium*) - Spirulina, biogas, biodiesel, SCP, mushroom.

UNIT III

Quality control of a biofertilizer, field application methods. Economics of biofertilizer production: cost of production, capital cost and profit.

UNIT IV

Biocontrol agents: Types and mass production strategies of Biocontrol agents: parasites, parasitoids, predators and entomopathogenic nematodes. Field application methods.

UNIT V

Biopesticides: Definition and significance, mass production and formulation of microbial control agents: Bt and NPV. Field utilization techniques. Economics of production of biocontrol agents and biopesticides: cost of production, capital cost and profit.

Text book

1. A Textbook of Biotechnology. R.C. Dubey. S. Chand and Co. Ltd., New Delhi. 1996.

References

1. Biofertilizers, In: Advances in Agricultural Science. N.S. Subba Rao. Oxford and IBH Pub. Co., New Delhi.. 1982.

UBT 31
PART IV

Semester I

12EVS101

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

(2012-13 onwards)

Total Credits: 2

Total Hours: 30

UNIT I MULTIDISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENT

(06 hrs)

- 1.1 Definition : **Scope and importance***
- 1.2 Need for public awareness
- 1.3 Natural resources
- 1.3.1 Types of resources
Forest Resources – Water Resources – Mineral Resources – Food Resources – Energy Resources – Land Resources.

UNIT II ECOSYSTEMS

(06 hrs)

- 2.1 **Concept of an ecosystem***
- 2.2 Structure and functions of an ecosystem
- 2.3 Producers, consumers and decomposers
- 2.4 Energy flow in the ecosystem
- 2.5 Ecological succession
- 2.6 Food chains, food web and ecological pyramids
- 2.7 Structure and function of the following ecosystem
Forest Ecosystem – Grassland Ecosystem – Desert Ecosystem – Aquatic Ecosystem.

UNIT III BIODIVERSITY AND ITS CONSERVATION

(06 hrs)

- 3.1 Introduction – Definition – Genetic – Species and ecosystem diversity
- 3.2 Biogeographical classification of India
- 3.3 Value of biodiversity
- 3.4 Biodiversity at global, national and local levels
- 3.5 India as a mega – diversity Nation
- 3.6 Hot spot of biodiversity
- 3.7 Threats to biodiversity
- 3.8 Endangered and endemic species of India
- 3.9 Conservation of Biodiversity - *insitu* Conservation of Biodiversity – *exsitu* Conservation of Biodiversity

UNIT IV ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

(06 hrs)

- 4.1 Definition
- 4.2 Causes, effects and control measures of: Air Pollution – Water Pollution – Soil Pollution – Marine Pollution – Noise Pollution – Thermal Pollution – Nuclear Pollution.
- 4.3 Solid Waste Managements: causes, effects, control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- 4.4 Role of individual in prevention of pollution.

- 4.5 Pollution case studies – domestic waste water, effluent from paper mill and dyeing, cement pollution.
- 4.6 Disaster Management – Flood, Drought, Earthquake, Tsunami, Cyclone and Landslide.

UNIT V SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

(06 hrs)

- 5.1 Sustainable Development
- 5.2 Urban problems related to energy
- 5.3 Water Conservation : Rain Water Harvesting and Watershed Management
- 5.4 Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns, case studies – Narmatha Valley Project.
- 5.5 Environmental ethics, issues and possible solutions.
- 5.6 Climatic change, global warming, ozone layer depletion, acid rain, nuclear accidents and holocaust, case studies – Hiroshima and Nagasaki, Chernobyl.
- 5.7 Consumerism and waste products
- 5.8 Environmental Protection Act
- 5.9 Air Pollution Act (Prevention and Control)
- 5.10 Water Pollution Act (Prevention and Control)
- 5.11 Wild Life Protection Act
- 5.12 Forest Conservation Act
- 5.13 Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation
- 5.14 Public awareness
- 5.15 Human population and the environment
- 5.15.1 Population Growth and Distribution
- 5.15.2 Population Explosion – Family Welfare Programme
- 5.15.3 Environment and Human Health
- 5.15.4 Human Rights
- 5.15.5 Value Education
- 5.15.6 HIV / AIDS
- 5.15.7 Women and Child Welfare
- 5.15.8 Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.

Text Book

P.Arul, A Text Book of Environmental Studies, Environmental Agency, No 27, Nattar street, Velacherry main road, Velacheery, Chennai – 42, First Edition, Nov. 2004.

References

1. Purohit Shammi Agarwal, A text Book of Environmental Sciences, Publisher Mrs. Saraswati Prohit, Student Edition, Behind Naswan Cinema Chopansi Road, Jodhpur.
2. Dr.Suresh and K.Dhameja, Environmental Sciences and Engineering, Publisher S.K.Kataria & Sons, 424/6, Guru Nanak Street, Vaisarak, Delhi – 110 006.
3. J.Glynn Henry and Gary W Heinke, Environmental Science and Engineering, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi – 110 001.

** Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)*

UBT 32
PART IV

Semester II

13VED201

Value Education – Moral and Ethics

(2012-13 onwards)

Total Credits: 2

Total Hours: 30

UNIT I	Early Years – At the feet of Ramakrishna	(06 hrs)
UNIT II	Training of the disciple	(06 hrs)
UNIT III	As a Wandering Monk-Trip to America	(06 hrs)
UNIT IV	The Parliament of Religions-Experiences in the West	(06 hrs)
UNIT V	Towards the end	(06 hrs)

Prescribed Text Book:

Treatment as in “Vivekanandha A Biography” by Swami Nikilanandha,
Advaita Ashram

UBT 33

Question Paper Pattern for
Environmental Studies & Value Education – Moral and Ethics
(End-of semester only)

Duration: 3 hours

Total Marks : 50

Answer all Questions (5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

Essay type, either or type questions from each unit.

UBT 34

SEMESTER III

12UHR3N1

NON- MAJOR ELECTIVE - I: HUMAN RIGHTS

(2012-13 onwards)

Total Credits: 2

Total Hours: 30

UNIT – I

(06 hrs)

Concept of Human Values, Value Education towards Personal Development:

Aim of education and value education; Evolution of value-oriented education; Concept of human values; types of values; Components of value education.

Personal Development:

Self-analysis and introspection; sensitization towards gender equality, physically-challenged, intellectually-challenged. Respect-to-age, experience, maturity, family members, neighbors, co-workers.

Character Formation towards Positive Personality:

Truthfulness, Constructivity, Sacrifice, Sincerity, Self-Control, Altruism, Tolerance, Scientific vision.

UNIT – II

(06 hrs)

Value Education towards National and Global Development

National and International Values:

Constitutional or national values - Democracy, socialism, secularism, equality, justice, liberty, freedom and fraternity.

Social Values - Pity and probity, self-control, universal brotherhood.

Professional Values - Knowledge thirst, sincerity in profession, regularity, punctuality and faith.

Religious Values - Tolerance, wisdom, character.

Aesthetic Values - Love and appreciation of literature and fine arts and respect for the same.

National Integration and international understanding.

UNIT – III

(06 hrs)

Impact of Global Development on Ethics and Values

Conflict of cross-cultural influences, mass media, cross-border education, materialistic values, professional challenges and compromise.

Modern challenges of adolescent emotions and behaviour; sex and spirituality: comparison and competition; positive and negative thoughts.

Adolescent emotions, arrogance, anger, sexual instability, selfishness, defiance.

UNIT- IV

(06 hrs)

Therapeutic Measures

Control of the mind through

- a. Simplified physical exercise
- b. Meditation – objectives, types, effect on body, mind and soul
- c. Yoga – objectives, types, Asanas

- d. Activities:
 - (i) Moralisation of Desires
 - (ii) Neutralisation of Anger
 - (iii) Eradication of Worries
 - (iv) Benefits of Blessings

UNIT- V

(06 hrs)

Human Rights

1. Concept of Human Rights – Indian and International Perspectives
 - a. Evolution of Human Rights
 - b. Definitions under Indian and International documents

2. Broad classification of Human Rights and Relevant Constitutional Provisions.
 - a. Right to Life, Liberty and Dignity
 - b. Right to Equality
 - c. Right against Exploitation
 - d. Cultural and Educational Rights
 - e. Economic Rights
 - f. Political Rights
 - g. Social Rights

3. Human Rights of Women and Children
 - a. Social Practice and Constitutional Safeguards
 - (i) Female Foeticide and Infanticide
 - (ii) Physical assault and harassment
 - (iii) Domestic violence
 - (iv) Conditions of working women

4. Institutions for Implementation
 - a. Human Rights Commission
 - b. Judiciary

5. Violations and Redressal
 - a. Violation by State
 - b. Violation by Individuals
 - c. Nuclear weapons and terrorism
 - d. Safeguards

Prescribed Book : Human Rights, Compiled by Bharathiar University, Coimbatore - 46

NON- MAJOR ELECTIVE - II: WOMEN'S RIGHTS

(2012-13 onwards)

Total Credits: 2

Total Hours: 30

UNIT I**(06 hrs)****Laws, Legal Systems and Change**

Definition - Constitutional law, CEDAW and International Human Rights – Laws and Norms – Laws and Social Context – Constitutional and Legal Framework.

UNIT II**(06 hrs)****Politics of land and gender in India**

Introduction – Faces of Poverty – Land as Productive Resources – Locating Identities – Women's Claims to Land – Right to Property - Case Studies.

UNIT III**(06 hrs)****Women's Rights: Access to Justice**

Introduction – Criminal Law – Crime Against Women – Domestic Violence – Dowry Related Harassment and Dowry Deaths – Molestation – Sexual Abuse and Rape – Loopholes in Practice – Law Enforcement Agency.

UNIT IV**(06 hrs)****Women's Rights**

Violence Against Women – Domestic Violence - The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005 - The Marriage Validation Act, 1982 - The Hindu Widow Re-marriage Act, 1856 - The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961

UNIT V**(06 hrs)****Special Women Welfare Laws**

Sexual Harassment at Work Places – Rape and Indecent Representation – The Indecent Representation (Prohibition) Act, 1986 - Immoral Trafficking – The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956 - Acts Enacted for Women Development and Empowerment - Role of Rape Crisis Centers.

Prescribed Book

Women's Rights Compiled by Kongunadu Arts and Science College, Coimbatore-29.

References

1. Nitya Rao "Good Women do not Inherit Land" Social Science Press and Orient Blackswan 2008.
2. International Solidarity Network "Knowing Our Rights" An imprint of Kali for Women 2006.
3. P.D. Kaushik "Women Rights" Bookwell Publication 2007.
4. Aruna Goal "Violence Protective Measures for Women Development and Empowerment" Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. 2004.
5. Monica Chawla "Gender Justice" Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.2006.
6. Preeti Mishra "Domestic Violence against Women" Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. 2007.
7. Clair M. Renzetti, Jeffrey L. Edleson, Raquel Kennedy Bergen, Source Book on "Violence Against Women" Sage Publications 2001.

UBT 36

QUESTION PAPER PATTERN for CIA and ESE

PART-I, PART – II, CORE PAPERS, ALLIED PAPERS AND MAJOR ELECTIVE PAPERS

Maximum marks 75

Section - A

(10 x 1 = 10 marks)

Q. No. 1 to 10 : Multiple choice type alone with four distracters each.

Section - B

(5 x 5 = 25 marks)

Q. No. 11 to 15 : Either or / short notes type questions (one question ‘a’ or ‘b’ from each unit).

Section - C

(5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Q. No. 16 to 20 : Either or / essay type questions (one question ‘a’ or ‘b’ from each unit).

UBT 37

QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR SKILL BASED SUBJECT - I

Max. Marks 100

End of Semester Examination (ESE) - On-Line Examination **75 Marks**

1. 150 questions are to be given. Each question carries ½ mark.
2. In each unit, 30 questions are to be given, covering all the 5 units.

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) (Through On-Line) **25 Marks**

- | | |
|----------------|----------|
| a) Two Exams. | 15 Marks |
| b) Assignment* | 5 Marks |
| c) Attendance | 5 Marks |

* Each student has to submit an assignment in the Current Affairs area.

QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR SKILL BASED SUBJECT – II, III & IV

Max. Marks 100

End of Semester Examination (ESE) - On-Line Examination **75 Marks**

1. 150 questions are to be given. Each question carries ½ mark.
2. In each unit, 100 questions are to be given, covering all the 5 units.

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) (Through On-Line) **25 Marks**

- | | |
|---------------|----------|
| a) Two Exams. | 15 Marks |
| b) Assignment | 5 Marks |
| c) Attendance | 5 Marks |

UBT 38

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR
NON-MAJOR ELECTIVES I & II
(2012 - 2013 onwards)**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer ALL Questions

SECTION A

(5 x 5 = 25 marks)

Short answers, either or type, one question from each unit.

SECTION B

(5 x 10 = 50 marks)

Essay type questions, either or type, one question from each unit.

UBT 39

PRACTICALS – Question Pattern & Break-up of marks

END OF SEMESTER PRACTICAL EXAMINATION

Max. Marks: 60

Duration: 3hrs

I. Major	(1 x 20 = 20)
II. Minor	(1 x 10 = 10)
III. Spotters	(3 x 5 = 15)
Examine, identify and critically comment on the spotters A, B, C, D and E.	
IV. Viva	(05)
V. Record / Observation*	(10)

**Record for ESE; Observation for CIA exam.*

INTERNAL - PRACTICAL MARKS

From Model Practical Examination	-	25
Observation	-	10
Attendance	-	5
Total	-	40

B.Sc., BIOTECHNOLOGY

Curriculum & Scheme of Examination under CBCS

Academic Year 2014-2015 onwards