

**KONGUNADU ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

COIMBATORE – 641 029

**B.Sc. MATHEMATICS**

**Curriculum & Scheme of Examination under CBCS**

(APPLICABLE TO STUDENTS ADMITTED DURING THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2014-2015 & ONWARDS)

Semester	Subject Code/ Question Paper Code	Part		Title of the Paper	Instruction Hours	Exam. Marks			\$ Duration of Exam.	Credits
						CIA	ESE	Total		
I	13TML101 <sup>@</sup>	I	LAN	Tamil I/ Hindi I / Malayalam I/ French I /Sanskrit I	6	25	75	100	3	3
	14ENG101	II	LAN	English I	6	25	75	100	3	3
	12UMA101	III	CP 1	Classical Algebra	4	25	75	100	3	4
	12UMA102	III	CP 2	Calculus	5	25	75	100	3	4
	14UMA1I1	III	AP A1	Statistics I	7	25	75	100	3	5
	12EVS101	IV	EVS	Environmental Studies**	2	-	50	50	3	2
II	13 TML202 <sup>@</sup>	I	LAN	Tamil II/ Hindi II / Malayalam II/ French II/Sanskrit II	6	25	75	100	3	3
	14ENG202	II	LAN	English II	6	25	75	100	3	3
	12UMA203	III	CP 3	Differential Equations and Laplace Transforms	4	25	75	100	3	4
	12UMA204	III	CP 4	Trigonometry, Vector calculus and Fourier Series	5	25	75	100	3	4
	14UMA2I2	III	AP A2	Statistics II	7	25	75	100	3	5
	14VED201	IV	VED	Value Education -Moral and Ethics**	2	-	50	50	3	2
III	13TML303 <sup>@</sup>	I	LAN	Tamil III/ Hindi III / Malayalam III/ French III/ Sanskrit III	6	25	75	100	3	3
	14ENG303	II	LAN	English III	6	25	75	100	3	3
	12UMA305	III	CP 5	Analytical Geometry	4	25	75	100	3	4
	12UMA306	III	CP 6	Statics	3	25	75	100	3	4
	12UPH3A1	III	AP B1	Physics I Theory	5	20	55	75	3	4
	-	III	APr 1	Physics I Practical	2	-	-	-	-	-
	14UGA3S1	IV	SBS 1	General Awareness (online)	2	25	75	100	3	3
	13TBT301 / 13TAT301/ 12UHR3N1		NMEP 1	Basic Tamil * / Advanced Tamil **/ Non - Major Elective Paper- I ** Human Rights	2	-	75	75	3	2

IV	13TML404 <sup>@</sup>	I	LAN	Tamil IV/ Hindi IV / Malayalam IV / French IV/Sanskrit IV	6	25	75	100	3	3
	14ENG404	II	LAN	English IV	6	25	75	100	3	3
	12UMA407	III	CP 7	Graph Theory	3	25	75	100	3	4
	12UMA408	III	CP 8	Dynamics	4	25	75	100	3	4
	12UPH4A2	III	AP B2	Physics II – Theory	5	20	55	75	3	4
	12UPH4AL	III	A Pr 1	Physics – Practical	2	20	30	50	3	2
	12UMA4S2	IV	SBS 2	Theory of Numbers	2	25	75	100	3	3
	13TBT402 / 13TAT402 / 12WHR4N2	IV	NMEP 2	Basic Tamil * / Advanced Tamil **/ Non - Major Elective Paper- II ** Women's Rights	2	-	75	75	3	2
V	12UMA509	III	CP 9	Real Analysis I	5	25	75	100	3	3
	13UMA510	III	CP 10	Complex Analysis I	6	25	75	100	3	4
	12UMA511	III	CP 11	Modern Algebra I	6	25	75	100	3	4
	12UMA512	III	CP 12	Programming in C- Theory	4	25	75	100	3	3
	12UMA5CL	III	C Pr 1	Programming in C- Practical	2	40	60	100	3	2
	13UMA5E1	I	MEP 1	Major Elective Paper	5	25	75	100	3	5
	13UMA5S3	IV	SBS 3	Accountancy – I	2	25	75	100	3	3
VI	12UMA613	III	CP 13	Real Analysis II	6	25	75	100	3	4
	13UMA614	III	CP 14	Complex Analysis II	6	25	75	100	3	4
	12UMA615	III	CP 15	Modern Algebra II	6	25	75	100	3	4
	13UMA6E2	III	MEP 2	Major Elective Paper	5	25	75	100	3	5
	13UMA6E3	III	MEP 3	Major Elective Paper	5	25	75	100	3	5
	13UMA6S4	IV	SBS 4	Accountancy – II	2	25	75	100	3	3
	\$\$	V	EA	Extension Activity * (NSS / NCC /PYE/YRC etc)	-	50	-	50	-	1
<b>Total</b>								<b>3800</b>		<b>140</b>

@ Hindi -12HIN101/202/303/404

French -12FRN101/202/303/404

Malayalam -12MLM101/202/303/404

Sanskrit -12SAN101/202/303/404

\$\$ NCC – 12NCC101

NSS – 12NSS101

Sports – 12PYE101

YRC – 12YRC101

§ 3 = 3 hours

\* No End of semester examinations. Only CIA

\*\* No CIA. Only End of semester examinations

## Tally Table

<b>Part</b>	<b>Subject</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Total Credits</b>
I	Language (Tamil/ Hindi/ French/ Malayalam/ Sanskrit) (4)	400	12
II	English (4)	400	12
III	Core-Theory/Practical (16)	1600	60
	Elective (Major) (3)	300	15
	Allied (4)	400	20
IV	Basic Tamil/Adv.Tamil / Non Major Elective (2)	150	4
	Skill Based Subject (4)	400	12
	Environmental Studies (1)	50	2
	Value Education (1)	50	2
V	Extension Activity (1)	50	1
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3800</b>	<b>140</b>

### MAJOR ELECTIVE PAPERS

( 3 papers are to be chosen from the following 6 papers)

1. Discrete Mathematics and Automata Theory
2. Operations Research
3. Numerical Methods
4. Linear Algebra
5. Business Application Software
6. Astronomy

### NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE PAPERS

1. Human Rights
2. Women's Rights

## **Note**

CBCS – Choice Based Credit System, CIA – Continuous Internal Assessment, ESE – End

Semester Examination, LAN – Language , CP – Core Paper,

AP A – Allied Paper A (First Allied), APB – Allied Paper B (Second Allied),

EVS – Environmental Studies, VED – Value Education, APr – Allied Practical, SBS – Skill Based

Subject, CPr – Core Practical, NMEP – Non Major Elective Paper, MEP – Major Elective Paper,

NCC – National Cadet Corps, NSS – National Service Scheme, PHE – Physical Education,

YRC – Youth Red Cross, EA – Extension Activity.

25% CIA is applicable to all subjects under Parts I, II, III and IV (Skill based subjects only)

(No CIA for other subjects in part IV), for Part V CIA only (No ESE).

Co curricular activities like NCC / NSS / Sports /YRC are conducted outside College hours.

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# UMA 1

## SEMESTER I

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 4

12UMA101  
Total Hours = 60

### CORE PAPER 1 CLASSICAL ALGEBRA

#### Objectives:

Being the first paper, at the end of this course, students are expected to come out with the knowledge of convergence and divergence of series, specified tests and theory of equations.

#### UNIT I

Convergency and Divergency of series: **Definitions – Elementary results\*** –Some general theorems connecting infinite series – Series of positive terms - - Comparison tests - De Alembert's ratio test - Raabe's test. 12hrs

#### UNIT II

Cauchy's condensation test- Cauchy's root tests. - Absolute Convergent series . 12hrs

#### UNIT III

Binomial, Exponential and Logarithmic series theorems. Their application to Summation only. 12hrs

#### UNIT IV

Theory of equations: **Roots of an equation\*** – Relations between the roots and coefficients- Symmetric function of the roots -Transformations of equations –Character and position of roots – Reciprocal equation. 12hrs

#### UNIT V

Descarte's rule of signs - Rolle's theorem - Multiple roots – Nature of the roots of  $f(x) = 0$  - Horner's method. 12hrs

## UMA 2

### **Text Book**

T. Natarajan and others, Algebra, S.Viswanathan (Printers & Publishers) Pvt. Ltd, Chennai, 1997.

### **References**

1. P.N.Chatterji, Algebra, Rajhans Prakasham Mandir, Meerut (U.P), 1994.
2. M.L.Khanna, Algebra, Jai Prakash Nath & Co, Meerut (U.P), 1991.
3. A.R.Vasishtha and R.K.Gupta, Krishna Prakasham Mandir, Meerut (U.P), 1990-91.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 3

### SEMESTER I

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 4

12UMA102  
Total Hours = 75

#### CORE PAPER 2 CALCULUS

#### Objectives:

Students are exposed to learn different methods of integration, multiple integrals and Beta, Gamma integrals which form the basis for higher studies.

#### UNIT I

Curvature –Radius of curvature in Cartesian and Polar forms –Evolutes and Envelopes - Pedal equations –**Total differentiation\*** –Euler’s theorem on homogeneous functions. 15hrs

#### UNIT II

Integration of  $f'(x)/f(x)$ ,  $f(x)f'(x)$ ,  $(px + q) / \sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}$ ,  $\sqrt{(x-\alpha) / (\beta-x)}$ ,  $\sqrt{(x-\alpha) (\beta-x)}$ ,  
 $1/ \sqrt{(x-\alpha)/(\beta-x)}$ ,  $1/(a \cos x + b \sin x + c)$ ,  $1/ (a \cos^2 x + b \sin^2 x + c)$  - **Definite integrals\***-  
Integration by parts – Reduction formulae. 15hrs

#### UNIT III

Double integrals – Evaluation - Change of order of integration in double Integral –Applications to calculate areas – Areas in polar coordinates. 15hrs

#### UNIT IV

Triple integrals – Evaluation – Jacobian - Change of variables in double and triple integrals using Jacobian – Volume as a triple integrals. 15hrs

## UMA 4

### UNIT V

Notion of improper integrals and their convergence - Simple tests for convergence, Simple problems. Beta and Gamma functions - Properties - Relation between them – Applications of Gamma functions to multiple integrals. 15hrs

#### Text Books

1. S. Narayanan and T.K.M.Pillai, Calculus Vol. I (Differential Calculus), S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers) Pvt. Ltd, Chennai, 1999. (For Unit I)
2. S. Narayanan and T.K.M.Pillai, Calculus Vol. II (Integral Calculus) S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers) Pvt. Ltd, Chennai, 1997. (For Units II, III, IV and V).

#### References

1. N.P.Bali, Integral Calculus , Laxmi Publications, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition , 1980.
2. A.R.Vasishtha and S.K.Sharma, Integral Calculus , Krishna Prakashan Mandir, Meerut, 1990.
3. Shanthi Narayan, Differential Calculus, Shyam Lal Charitable Trust, New Delhi, 1993.

\* **Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**



## UMA 5

### SEMESTER I

2014 – 2015 onwards

Total Credits = 5

14UMA111  
Total Hours =105

#### ALLIED PAPER A1 STATISTICS I

##### **Objectives:**

To enable the students to acquire the knowledge of statistics.

##### **UNIT I**

Probability : Introduction – Classical Definition – Additional Theorem – Multiplication Theorem – Odds in favour and odds against an Event\* – Axiomatic Approach – **Axioms of Probability** – Conditional Probability – Multiplicative Law of Probability – Probability of an event in terms of conditional Probability - Baye's Theorem.

Random Variables: Definition – Discrete Random Variable – Continuous Random Variable – Cumulative Distribution – Properties of Distribution Function – Function of a Random Variable- Two Dimensional Random Variable – Definitions – Marginal Probability Distribution- Conditional Probability Distribution – Independent Random Variable.

21hrs

##### **UNIT II**

Mathematical Expectations: Expectation or Mean Value – Definition - Functions of a Random Variable – Definition – Theorem - Properties of Expected Values – Theorems . Variance : Variability or Dispersion – **Range** – Mean Deviation – Definition – Formula for Variance of X – Theorems - Tchebechev's Inequality

Moments and Moment Generating Function: Definition – Central moments in terms of moments about Origin- Moment Generating Function – Definition – Properties of Moment Generating Function – Theorems

21hrs

##### **UNIT III**

Correlation: Definition – Theorems - Sample Correlation – Positive Correlation – Negative Correlation – No Correlation – Simple Correlation – Scatter Diagram – Numerical Value of the Correlation Coefficient – Rank Correlation – Properties of Correlation Coefficient - Limitations – Method of Calculating Correlation Coefficient- Merits and Demerits

Regression: Introduction – Derivation of Regression lines-Properties of Regression Coefficient

21hrs

## UMA 6

### UNIT IV

Binomial Distribution: Binomial Frequency Distribution-Examples- Moments of Binomial Distribution-Recurrence formula for moments-Moment Generating function- **Additive property of Binomial Random Variable.**

Poisson Distribution: Examples-Poisson Distribution-Definition-Moments of the Poisson Distribution-Expected Value-Variance-Recurrence Formula for moments-Moment Generating function.

21hrs

### UNIT V

Normal Distribution : Definition – Standard Normal Probability - Distribution – Moments- Moment Generating Function- Moments about Mean – Linearity Property – Absolute Mean Deviation – Mode – Points of Inflexion – Normal Probability Integral – **Properties of Normal Distribution\*.**

21hrs

### Text Book

Dr.P.R.Vittal, Mathematical Statistics, Margham Publications, Chennai, 2002.

Unit I	Chapter 1	Pages	1.1 to 1.10, 1.32 to 1.47
	Chapter 2	Pages	2.1 to 2.13, 2.17 to 2.32
Unit II	Chapters 3	Pages	3.1 to 3.17
	Chapters 4	Pages	4.1 to 4.19 , 4.21 to 4.22
Unit III	Chapters 8	Pages	8.1 to 8.14, 8.16 to 8.47
	Chapters 9	Pages	9.1 to 9.24
Unit IV	Chapters 12	Pages	12.1. to 12.23
	Chapters 13	Pages	13.1. to 13.20
Unit V	Chapter 16	Pages	16.1 to 16.27

### References

1. S.C.Gupta and V.K.Kapoor , Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi- 2, 1999.
2. B.L.Agarwal, Basic Statistics, New Age International Publishers, Chennai, 2000.

\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)

## UMA 7

### SEMESTER I

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 2

12EVS101  
Total Hours = 30

#### PART IV - ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

##### **Objectives:**

To enable the students to understand the concept of Ecosystems, Biodiversity and its conservation, Social issues, Scope and importance of environment.

##### **UNIT I MULTIDISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENT**

1.1 Definition; **scope and importance\***

1.2 Need for public awareness

1.3 Natural resources

1.3.1 Types of resources

Forest Resources – Water Resources – Mineral Resources – Food Resources –  
Energy Resources – Land Resources.

##### **UNIT II ECOSYSTEMS**

**2.1 Concept of an ecosystem\***

2.2 Structure and functions of an ecosystem

2.3 Producers, consumers and decomposers

2.4 Energy flow in the ecosystem

2.5 Ecological succession

2.6 Food chains, food web and ecological pyramids

2.7 Structure and function of the following ecosystem.

Forest Ecosystem – Grassland Ecosystem – Desert Ecosystem – Aquatic Ecosystem .

##### **UNIT III BIODIVERSITY AND ITS CONSERVATION**

3.1 Introduction – Definition – Genetic – Species and ecosystem diversity

3.2 Biogeographical classification of India

3.3 Value of biodiversity

3.4 Biodiversity at global, national and local levels

3.5 India as a mega – diversity Nation

3.6 Hot spot of biodiversity

**3.7 Threats to biodiversity**

3.8 Endangered and endemic species of India

3.9 Conservation of Biodiversity

*insitu* Conservation of Biodiversity – *exsitu* Conservation of Biodiversity

## UMA 8

### UNIT IV ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

- 4.1 Definition
- 4.2 Causes, effects and control measures of : Air Pollution – Water Pollution – Soil Pollution – Marine Pollution- Noise Pollution – Thermal Pollution – Nuclear Pollution.
- 4.3 Solid Waste Managements : causes , effects , control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- 4.4 Role of individual in prevention of pollution
- 4.5 Pollution case studies – domestic waste water, effluent from paper mill and dyeing , cement pollution.
- 4.6 Disaster Management – Flood, Drought , Earthquake, Tsunami, Cyclone and Landslide.

### UNIT V SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

- 5.1 Sustainable Development
- 5.2 Urban problems related to energy
- 5.3 Water Conservation : Rain Water Harvesting and Watershed Management
- 5.4 Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns, case studies- Narmatha Valley Project.
- 5.5 Environmental ethics, issues and possible solutions.
- 5.6 Climatic change, global warming, ozone layer depletion, acid rain, nuclear accidents and holocaust, case studies – Hiroshima and Nagasaki, Cheropyl.
- 5.7 Consumerism and waste products
- 5.8 Environmental Protection Act
- 5.9 Air Pollution Act (Prevention and Control)
- 5.10 Water Pollution Act (Prevention and Control)
- 5.11 Wild Life Protection Act
- 5.12 Forest Conservation Act
- 5.13 Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation
- 5.14 Public awareness.
- 5.15 Human population and the environment.

## UMA 9

- 5.15.1 Population Growth and Distribution
- 5.15.2 Population Explosion – Family Welfare Programme
- 5.15.3 Environmental and Human Health
- 5.15.4 Human Rights
- 5.15.5 Value Education
- 5.15.6 HIV / AIDS
- 5.15.7 Women and Child Welfare
- 5.15.8. Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.

### **Text Book**

1. P.Arul, A Text Book of Environmental Studies, Environmental Agency, No 27, Nattar street, Velacherry main road, Velacheery , Chennai – 42, First Edition, Nov 2004.

### **References**

1. Purohit Shammi Agarwal , A Text Book of Environmental Sciences, Publisher Mrs. Sarawati Prohit, Student Edition, Behind Naswam Cinema Chopansi Road, Jodhpur.
2. Dr.Suresh and K.Dhameja , Environmental Sciences and Engineering, Publisher S.K.Kataria & Sons, 424/6 , Guru Nanak Street, Vaisarak, Delhi - 110 006.
3. J.Glynn Henry and Gary W Heinke , Environmental Science and Engineering, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi - 110 001.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 10

### SEMESTER II

2014 – 2015 onwards

Total Credits = 4

12UMA203

Total Hours = 60

#### CORE PAPER 3 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

##### Objectives:

To get the ability of solving second order and first order ordinary differential equations, first order partial differential equations. Also to get the knowledge about Laplace transforms

##### UNIT I

P. I. of equations of second order with constant co-efficients for  $X.e^{mx}$  - Higher order equations when  $f(D)$  is easily factorizable - Linear equations with variable co-efficients (reducible to Quadratic form). 12hrs

##### UNIT II

ODE –First order higher degree equations – Solvable for  $x, y, p$  – Clairaut's form – Simultaneous differential equations.

$$(i) \quad \begin{aligned} f_1(D)x + f_2(D)y &= F_1(t) \\ g_1(D)x + g_2(D)y &= F_2(t) \end{aligned}$$

where  $f_1, f_2, g_1$  and  $g_2$  are rational functions of  $D=d/dt$  with constant coefficients,  $F_1$  and  $F_2$  are explicit functions of  $t$ .

$$(ii) \quad dx/P = dy/Q = dz/R$$

conditions of integrability.

12hrs

##### UNIT III

PDE – **Formation of equations - eliminating arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions\*** – Definition of general, particular and complete solutions – Singular and general solutions of first order equations in the standard form

## UMA 11

(iii)  $f(p, q)=0$

(iv)  $F(z, p, q) = 0, F(x, p, q) = 0, F(y, p, q) = 0, F_1(x, p) = F_2(y, q), z = p(x) + q(y) + f(p, q)$

Lagrange's method of solving the linear partial differential equation  $Pp + Qq = R$ .

12hrs

### UNIT IV

Laplace transform: **Definition –Transforms of  $e^{at}$ ,  $\cos at$ ,  $\sin at$  and  $t^n$  where  $n$  is an integer.**  
First shifting theorem – Laplace transforms of  $e^{at} \sin bt$ ,  $e^{at} \cos bt$ , and  $e^{at} t^n$ . Theorems of  $L\{f'(t)\}$ ,  $L\{f''(t)\}$ .

12hrs

### UNIT V

Inverse Laplace transformation – Application of Laplace transform to solution of differential equations with constant coefficients .

12hrs

### Text Book

S.Narayanan and T.K.M.Pillai, Calculus, S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers) Pvt. Ltd, Chennai, 1996.

Unit I	Chapter VII	Sections 3 and 4
Unit II	Chapter VIII	Sections 5.1 to 5.4 and 6.1
	Chapter X	Sections 2 and 3
Unit III	Chapter XI	Sections 1 to 3
		Sections 5.1 to 5.4
Unit IV	Chapter IX	Sections 1, 2 and 4
Unit V	Chapter XII	Section 4
	Chapter IX	Sections 6 to 8

## UMA 12

### References

1. N.P.Bali, Differential Equations, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2004.
2. Dr.J.K.Goyal and K.P.Gupta , Laplace and Fourier Transforms, Pragati Prakashan Publishers , Meerut, 2000.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**



## UMA 13

### SEMESTER II

2014 – 2015 onwards

Total Credits = 4

12UMA204

Total Hours = 75

#### CORE PAPER 4 **TRIGONOMETRY, VECTOR CALCULUS AND FOURIER SERIES**

##### **Objectives:**

To enable the students to learn about the expansion of trigonometric functions, line integral, surface integral, volume integral and Fourier series.

##### **UNIT I**

**Expansions of  $\cos n\phi$ ,  $\sin n\phi$ ,  $\cos^n \phi$ ,  $\sin^n \phi$** -Hyperbolic functions –Separation of real and imaginary parts of  $\sin(\alpha+ i\beta)$ ,  $\cos(\alpha+ i\beta)$ ,  $\tan(\alpha+ i\beta)$ ,  $\sinh(\alpha+ i\beta)$ ,  $\cosh(\alpha+ i\beta)$ ,  $\tanh(\alpha+ i\beta)$ ,  $\tan^{-1}(\alpha+ i\beta)$ ,  
Logarithm of a complex number. 15hrs

##### **UNIT II**

Gradient of a scalar point function and Divergence and curl of a vector point function. 15hrs

##### **UNIT III**

Integration of vectors point functions - Integral theorems – Gauss divergence theorem –  
Examples. 15hrs

##### **UNIT IV**

Green and Strokes theorems - Examples. 15hrs

##### **UNIT V**

Fourier series –Definition. Finding Fourier co-efficients for a given periodic function with period  $2\pi$ -odd and even functions –**Half range series with period  $\pi$  \* .** 15hrs

## UMA 14

### Text Books

1. S. Narayanan, Trigonometry, S.Viswanathan (Printers & Publishers) Pvt. Ltd, Chennai, 1964.  
(For Units I )
2. K.Viswanathan and S.Selvaraj, Vector Analysis, Emerald Publishers, Chennai – 2, 1998. (For Units II, III and IV).
3. S.Narayanan and T.K.M.Pillai, Calculus Vol. III (Major), S.Viswanathan (Printers & Publishers) Pvt. Ltd, Chennai, 1997. (For Unit V).

Unit I	Chapter VI	Sections 1 and 4
	Chapter VII	Sections 1 and 2
Unit II	Chapter II	Section 2.2 , 2.3 and 2.4
Unit III	Chapter III	Sections 3.1 to 3.7
	Chapter IV	Sections 4.2, 4.2.2 and 4.2.3
Unit IV	Chapter IV	Section 4.3, and 4.4 (Except 4. 3.1 and 4.4.1)
Unit V	Chapter VI	Sections 1 to 5

### References

1. P.Kandasamy and K.Thilagavathi, Mathematics, S.Chand's and Company Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi - 55, 2004.
2. S.Narayanan and T.K.Manivasagam Pillay, Vector Algebra and Analysis, S.Viswanathan Printers and Publishers Pvt., Ltd, 1995.
3. P.Duraipandian and Laxmi Duraipandian , Vector Analysis, Emerald Publishers, 1990.

\* **Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 15

### SEMESTER II

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

14UMA2I2  
Total Hours = 105

#### ALLIED PAPER A2 STATISTICS II

##### Objectives:

On successful completion of the course the students should have understood the applications and nature of the probability distributions such as normal, t,  $\chi^2$  and F. To enable the students to give inference on statistical population based on sample statistics.

##### UNIT I

Sampling Distribution – Sampling Distribution of  $\bar{X}$  - The Sampling Distribution of  $\bar{X}$  when  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  are Independent and Normally Distribution - Chi Square Distribution – MGF of  $\chi^2$  Distribution -  $\beta, \gamma$  Coefficients – Characteristic Function of  $\chi^2$  - Mode of  $\chi^2$  Distribution – Additive Property of  $\chi^2$  Random Variable – Relation between Moments – Student t Distribution – Moments of t Distribution – Even Moments -  $\beta, \gamma$  Coefficients – Recurrence Formula for Moments – Limiting form of t – Distribution – Properties – F Distribution – Deduction – Derivation of the Distribution of  $Z = \frac{1}{2} \log_e F$  - Moments of F - Distribution - Recurrent Relation between Moments. 21hrs

##### UNIT II

Point Estimation- Estimator and Estimate-Unbiased estimator – Definition - Theorem - Examples-Efficiency- Cramer Rao Inequality - Rao Blackwell Theorem-Most efficient estimator - Examples - Consistent estimator- Examples –Invariance Property of consistent estimator-Sufficient estimator- Theorem - Method of maximum Likelihood estimator – Examples - Properties of maximum Likelihood estimator -Examples

21hrs

##### UNIT III

Large Samples : **Population – Sample - Parameter and statistic\***– Sampling Distribution – Sampling Distribution - Sampling Distribution of Mean – Characteristics of Sampling Distribution – Interpretation of Standard Error of the Mean – Central Limit Theorem – Finite Population – Test of Hypothesis – Significance Level – One Tail Test – Two Tail Test – Procedure for Test of Hypothesis - Procedure for Two Tail Test - Procedure for one Tail Test – Test for Equality of Two Means – Test for Specified Proportion - Test for Equality of two Proportions.

21hrs

## UMA 16

### UNIT IV

Small Samples – t Test : Introduction – Uses of t test - Properties of Sampling Distribution of t - Test for a specified Mean – Test of Significance for the Difference between Two Population Means when Population Standard Deviations are not known. Small Samples – Chi Square Test : Additive Property - Pearson’s Statistic – Uses of  $\chi^2$  Test –Procedure for testing the Significance of the Difference between the Observed and Expected Frequencies – Test of Independence of Attributes – Test for a Specified Population Variance - Test of Independence of Attributes.

21hrs

### UNIT V

Small Samples- F Test : Procedure for Test of Equality of Two Population Variance – Analysis of Variance - One - Way Classification – ANOVA table – Two – Way Classification . Design of Experiments : Introduction – Experimental Units – Basic Principles in the Design of Experiments – Complete Block Designs – Completely Randomized Design – Randomized Block Design – Latin Square Design – Analysis of Latin Square Design –Merits and Demerits of Completely Randomised Design – Merits and Demerits of Random Block Design and Latin Square Design.

21hrs

### Text Book

Dr.P.R.Vittal, Mathematical Statistics, Margham Publications, Chennai, 2002.

Unit I	Chapter 22	Pages	22.1 to 22.41
Unit II	Chapter 23	Pages	23.1 to 23.56
Unit III	Chapter 24	Pages	24.1 to 24.15 , 24.18 to 24.24 24.28 to 24.33, 24.36 to 24.40
Unit IV	Chapter 25	Pages	25.1 to 25.12, 25.15 to 25.30
	Chapter 27	Pages	27.1 to 27.15, 27.19 to 27.35
Unit V	Chapter 26	Pages	26.1 to 26.12, 26.15 to 26.27
	Chapter 28	Pages	28.1 to 28.17

## References

1. S.C.Gupta and V.K.Kapoor , Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics,  
Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi- 2, 1999.
2. B.L.Agarwal, Basic Statistics, New Age International Publishers, Chennai,  
2000.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

UMA 17

SEMESTER – II  
PART IV VALUE EDUCATION – MORAL AND ETHICS  
(2014 – 2015 Batch Onwards)

**Total Credits: 2**

**Total hours: 30**

**UNIT I**

Introduction to Moral and Ethics; Aim of Education (6 Hours)

**UNIT II**

Ethics and Culture (6 Hours)

**UNIT III**

Early Life of Swami Vivekananda (6 Hours)

**UNIT IV**

The Parliament of Religions (6 Hours)

**UNIT V**

Teachings of Swami Vivekananda (6 Hours)

**Text Book:**

Value Based Education - Kongunadu Arts and Science College, Coimbatore,  
First Edition, 2014.

**References :**

1. **Moral and Ethics** - Published by Dr.M.Aruchami, Secretary and Director, Kongunadu Arts and Science College, Coimbatore, First Edition, June 2007.
2. **“Vivekananda A Biography”** - Swami Nikilananda, 29<sup>th</sup> Reprint, January 2013, Published by Swami Bodhasarananda, Adhyaksha, Advaita Ashrama, Mayavati, Champawat, Uttarakhand, Himalayas.

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**Question Paper Pattern**

**(External only)**

Duration: 3 hours

Total Marks: 50

Answer all Questions (5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

Essay type, either or type questions from each unit.

## UMA 18

### SEMESTER III

2014– 2015 onwards

Total Credits = 4

12UMA305

Total Hours = 60

#### CORE PAPER 5 ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY

##### **Objectives:**

To understand the surfaces in two dimensional and three dimensional co-ordinate system.

##### **UNIT I**

Analytical geometry of two dimensions: **Polar equation of a conic\*** –directrix –Chord –Tangent –Normal.

10hrs

##### **UNIT II**

Analytical geometry of three dimensions: - Straight lines - Co-planarity of Straight lines –Shortest distance (S.D) and Equations of S.D between two lines.

16hrs

##### **UNIT III**

Sphere: - **Standard equation of a sphere\*** – results based on the properties of a sphere –Tangent plane to a Sphere –Equations of a circle.

12hrs

##### **UNIT IV**

Cone and Cylinder: Cone whose vertex is at the origin-enveloping cone of a sphere – right circular Cone – equation of a cylinder – right circular cylinder.

12hrs

##### **UNIT V**

Conicoids: - Nature of conicoid –Standard equation of a central conicoids –Enveloping cone – Tangent Plane –conditions for tangency –Director sphere and director plane.

10hrs

## UMA19

### Text Books

1. T.K.M.Pillai & T.Natarajan, Analytical Geometry 2D, S.Viswanathan (Printers & Publishers) Pvt. Ltd, Chennai, 2000.  
Unit I Chapter 9 Sections 9, 10 and 12
2. P.Duraipandian & Others, Analytical Geometry 3D, Emerald Publishers, Chennai – 2, 1998.  
Unit II Chapter 4 Sections 4.1 to 4.8  
Unit III Chapter 5 Sections 5.1 to 5.8  
Unit IV Chapter 6 Sections 6.1 to 6.7  
Unit V Chapter 6 Sections 6.9 to 6.13

### References

1. Manicavachagom Pillay and Natarajan, Analytical Geometry, S.Viswanathan Printers and Publishers Pvt., Ltd, 2001.
2. A.R.Vasistha and J.N.Sharma , Analytical Geometry 3D, Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd, Meerut, 1997.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**



## UMA 20

### SEMESTER III

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 4

12UMA306  
Total Hours = 45

#### CORE PAPER 6 STATICS

#### Objectives:

To enable the students to realize the concept about the forces, resultant force of more than one force acting on a surface, friction and centre of gravity.

#### UNIT-I

Forces acting at a point: **Resultant and Component\*** - Parallelogram of Forces – Analytical expressions – Triangle of Forces – Perpendicular triangle of forces and its converse – Polygon of forces – Lami's theorem – ( $\lambda$ -  $\mu$ ) theorem – Resolution and components of forces – Theorem on resolved parts, Resultant of any number of forces (Analytical and graphical methods) – Condition of any number of forces acting upon a particle. 9hrs

#### UNIT II

Parallel forces, moments: Resultant of two like and unlike parallel forces – condition of equilibrium of three coplanar parallel forces – Centre of two parallel forces – moment of a force – geometrical representation – Varignon's theorem – generalized theorems – moment of force about an axis – Couples: Definition – Equilibrium of two couples – Equivalence of two couples – Couples in parallel planes – Resultant of coplanar couples – Resultant of a couple and a force. 9hrs

#### UNIT III

Three forces acting on a rigid body: Rigid body subjected to any three forces – Three coplanar forces – Two triangle theorems (statements only) – Coplanar forces: Reduction of any number of coplanar forces – Analytical representation – Conditions for a system of forces to reduce to a single force. 9hrs

#### UNIT IV

Introduction – **Statical, Dynamical and limiting friction\*** – Friction – Coefficient of friction – Angle of friction – Cone of friction – Equilibrium of a particle on a rough inclined plane. 9hrs

## UMA 21

### UNIT V

Equilibrium of Strings: Definition – Equation of common catenary – Tension at any point.

9hrs

#### Text Book

M.K.Venkataraman, Statics, Agasthiar Publications, Trichy, 1999.

Unit I	Chapter 2	Sections 1, 3 to 16
Unit II	Chapter 3	Sections 2, 3, 5, 7, 9, 12, 13
	Chapter 4	Sections 1 to 4, 6 and 7
Unit III	Chapter 5	Sections 1, 2 and 5
	Chapter 6	Sections 2 to 7
Unit IV	Chapter 7	Sections 3, 5 to 8, 10
Unit V	Chapter 9	Sections 1, 2 and 4

#### References

1. A.V.Dharmapadam, Statics , S.Viswanathan Printers and Publishing Pvt., Ltd, 1993.
2. P.Duraipandian and Laxmi Duraipandian, Mechanics , S.Chand and Company Ltd, Ram Nagar, New Delhi -55, 1985.
3. Dr.P.P.Gupta, Statics , Kedal Nath Ram Nath, Meerut, 1983-84.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

UMA 22

**SEMESTER III**

**Part IV –Skill Based Subject 1**

**GENERAL AWARENESS (ONLINE)**

(2014 – 2015 Batch Onwards)

**14UGA3S1**

**Total Hours : 30**

**Total Credits: 3**

**Objectives:**

- **To acquire knowledge in relation to various competitive examinations.**
- **To create awareness about an online examination which is being followed in competitive examinations.**

**UNIT I (6 hours)**

**1. Tamil and other Literatures**

Tamil, English, Christian and Muslim Literatures – Ancient Literature – Bakthi Literature – Epics – Medieval Literature – Modern Literature (Novel, Dramas, Short Stories, Modern Poetry).

**2. Economics and Commerce**

Basic Economics – Auditing – Management – Capital Market – Foreign Trade – Companies – Banking.

**3. Social studies**

Indian History – Inventions – Indian Poetry – Constitution - Judiciary – Languages – Literacy – Indian Geography – Lithosphere – Climate – Soil – Agriculture – Population.

**UNIT II (6 hours)**

**4. Numerical Aptitude**

Objective Arithmetic : Number systems – probability – HCF and LCM of numbers - decimal fractions – simplification – squareroots and cuberoots – average – percentage – profit and loss – ratio and proportion – time and work – simple interest – area, volume and surface area.

**5. Verbal Aptitude**

Spot the odd one out – correct form of verb – preposition – find out the rightly spelt word – choose the correct meaning of idioms – synonyms and antonyms.

**6. Abstract Reasoning**

Logic Reasoning : Logic – statement – arguments – statement assumptions – Statement course of action – theme detection – deriving conclusion from passages.

Non – verbal Reasoning : Series – analogy – classification – analytical reasoning – mirror images – water images – paper folding – paper cutting – rule detection – grouping of identical figures.

**UNIT III (6 hours)**

**7. General Science and Technology**

**SCIENCE** - Basic principles and concepts in Physics, Chemistry, Botany and Zoology.

**TECHNOLOGY** - Metallurgy, instrumentation, discoveries and inventions of techniques.

**8. Computer Science**

Historical evolution of computers – Computer applications – Data processing concepts – Computer codes and arithmetic – Hardware components – Data Structures.

**9. Education**

Development process of the learner – Principles of development (physical, social, emotional and intellectual) – Learning process – Teaching and teacher behaviour – Interaction analysis – Microteaching – Teacher as a leader – Motivation – Personality dimension – concept of mental health – Counselling.

**UNIT IV (6 hours)**

**10. Library and Information Science**

Library and Information Science – Basics, Computer, Library Network and others like Research, Reprography etc.

**11. Sports and Games**

Athletics – Track Events – Field Events – Games – Indoor Games – Outdoor Games – General knowledge – Sport and Olympics – First Aid.

**12. Current Affairs**

State, Central and International affairs: Budgets – Politics – Sports – Education – Commerce and Industry – Inventions – Science and Technology – Currency – Agriculture – Movies – Guinness records – Awards – IT Industry – Space Research – Defence etc.

**UNIT V (6 hours)**

**13. National Cadet Corps (NCC)**

Introduction to the Armed Forces (Army, Navy, Air Force) – Drill – Weapon Training – Map Reading – Civil Defence.

**14. National Service Scheme (NSS)**

History of NSS – History of Motto, Symbol, Badge – Aims and Objectives – Duties and Total Hours – Organisational and Administrative setup – History of voluntary organization – Regular activities – Special camp activities – Special programmes – awards – Important days.

**15. Youth Red Cross (YRC)**

History of International Red Cross – History of Indian Red Cross – History of Youth Red Cross – Main objectives of YRC – Emblem – Fundamental principles of Red Cross – Organizational Setup – Activities of Youth Red Cross – Role of different functionaries – Training programmes for YRC Program Officers – Training programme for YRC Volunteers – YRC Song – Working Hours – General orientation – Special orientation – Program skill learning.

**Text Book**

1. General Awareness, Question Bank, Kongunadu Arts and Science College, Coimbatore, First Edition 2014.

**Question Paper Pattern**

**Max. Marks 100**

**End of Semester Examination (ESE)- On-Line Examination** **75 Marks**

1. 150 questions are to be given. Each question carries ½ mark.
2. In each unit, 30 questions are to be given, covering all the 5 units.

**Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) (through On-Line)** **25 Marks**

- |                 |          |
|-----------------|----------|
| a) Two Exams.   | 15 Marks |
| b) Assignment** | 5 Marks  |
| c) Attendance   | 5 Marks  |

\*\* Each student has to submit an assignment in the Current Affairs area.

## UMA 25

### SEMESTER IV

2014 – 2015 onwards

Total Credits = 4

12UMA407

Total Hours = 45

#### CORE PAPER 7 GRAPH THEORY

##### Objectives:

This course focuses on the Graphs, Sub Graphs, Trees, Cut sets, Directed graphs. It also deals about matrix representation of Graphs

##### UNIT I

Introduction : Application of graphs – **Finite and infinite graphs\*** – incidence and degree – isolated vertex, pendant vertex and null graph.

Paths and Circuits – isomorphism – subgraphs – walks, paths and circuits – connected graphs, disconnected graphs and components – Euler graphs – operations on graphs – more on Euler graphs – Hamiltonian paths and circuits – the travelling salesman problem. 9hrs

##### UNIT II

Trees and fundamental circuits : **Trees – some properties of trees\*** – pendant vertices in a tree – distance and centres in a tree – rooted and binary trees – on counting trees – spanning trees – fundamental circuits. 9hrs

##### UNIT III

Cut sets and Cut vertices : cut sets – some properties of a cut set – all cut sets in a graph – fundamental circuits and cut sets – connectivity and separability – network flows – 1 – isomorphism – 2- isomorphism. 9hrs

##### UNIT IV

Matrix representation of graphs : incidence matrix – submatrices of  $A(G)$  – circuit matrix – fundamental circuit matrix and rank of  $B$  – an application to a switching network – cut -set matrix - relationships among  $A_f$ ,  $B_f$  and  $C_f$  – path matrix – adjacency matrix. 9hrs

##### UNIT V

Directed graphs : some types of digraphs – digraphs and binary relations – directed paths and connectedness – fundamental circuits in digraphs – matrices  $A$ ,  $B$  and  $C$  of digraphs – adjacency matrix of a digraph. 9hrs

##### Text Book

Narsingh Deo, Graph Theory with Applications to Engineering and Computer Science, Prentice Hall of India (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 1997.

## UMA 26

Unit I	Chapter 1	Sections 1.1 to 1.5
	Chapter 2	Sections 2.1 to 2.2, 2.4 to 2.10
Unit II	Chapter 3	Sections 3.1 to 3.8
Unit III	Chapter 4	Sections 4.1 to 4.8
Unit IV	Chapter 7	Sections 7.1 to 7.9
Unit V	Chapter 9	Sections 9.1 to 9.4, 9.7 to 9.9.

### References

1. S.Arumugam and S.Ramachandran , Invitation to graph throery, Scitech Publications of India Pvt., Ltd, Chennai, 2001.
2. Frank Harary, Graph Theory, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2001.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 27

### SEMESTER IV

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 4

12UMA408  
Total Hours = 60

#### CORE PAPER 8 DYNAMICS

##### **Objectives:**

To enable the students to apply laws, principles and understands the reason for dynamic changes in the body. It provides the knowledge about the field kinematics, projectile, simple harmonic motion and impact of a particle on a surface.

##### **UNIT I**

**Motion in a straight line: Equations of motion\*** - acceleration of falling bodies -vertical motion under gravity –motion down a smooth inclined plane.

**Laws of motion:\*** Newton's laws of motion. Newton's law of gravitation – conservation of Linear momentum –work done in an elastic string –work done by a couple – power. Horsepower - conservative forces - energy – potential energy and kinetic energy –principles of energy. 12hrs

##### **UNIT II**

Introduction – Definitions – path of a projectile – characteristics of the motion of the projectile – proving the path is a parabola – up to finding the velocity of the projectile in magnitude and direction at the end of time  $t$  – Given the magnitude of the velocity of projection to show that there are two directions of projection for the particle so as to reach a given point. 12hrs

##### **UNIT III**

Radial and transverse component of velocity and acceleration – Differential equation of central orbits – Velocities in a central orbit – Two fold problems in central orbits – Apses and apsidal distances – Given the law of force to the pole to find the orbit. 12hrs

##### **UNIT IV**

Introduction – simple harmonic motion in a straight line – general solution of the SHM equation – composition of two simple harmonic motions of the same period and in the same straight line – composition of two simple harmonic motions of the same period in two perpendicular directions. 12hrs



## UMA 28

### UNIT V

Introduction – Fundamental laws of Impact – Newton’s experimental law- Impact of a smooth sphere on a fixed smooth plane – Direct impact of two smooth spheres – loss of kinetic energy due to direct impact of two smooth spheres – Oblique impact of two smooth spheres. 12hrs

### Text Book

M.K.Venkataraman, Dynamics, 11<sup>th</sup> Ed. Agasthiar Publications, Trichy, 1994.

Unit I	Chapter 3	Sections 3.29 to 3.32
	Chapter 4	Sections 4.1 to 4.8, 4.11,4.17, 4.18, 4.24, 4.26 to 4.28, 4.30 to 4.35
Unit II	Chapter 6	Sections 6.1,6.2, 6.3 to 6.9
Unit III	Chapter 11	Sections 11.2, 11.6,11.10 to 11.13
Unit IV	Chapter 10	Sections 10.1 to 10.3,10.5 to 10.7
Unit V	Chapter 8	Sections 8.1 to 8.9

### References

1. A.V.Dharamapadam , Dynamics, S.Viswanathan Printers and Publishers Pvt., Ltd, Chennai, 1998.
2. K.Viswanatha Naik and M.S.Kasi, Dynamics, Emerald Publishers, 1992.
3. Naryanamurthi, Dynamics, National Publishers, New Delhi, 1991.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 29

### SEMESTER IV

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 3

12UMA4S2  
Total Hours = 30

### PART IV - Skill Based Subject 2

### THEORY OF NUMBERS

#### Objectives:

To enable the learners to understand the concept of Number systems.

#### Unit I

Divisibility : Associates – Division algorithm – gcd (HCF) - Euclidean algorithm – l.c.m. 6hrs

#### Unit II

Prime and Composite Numbers : Coprimes – sieve of Eratosthenes – Euclid's theorem  
– unique factorization – Fundamental theorem of Arithmetic – Positional representation of integers  
- Euler function  $\Phi(n)$  – **greatest integer function\***. 6hrs

#### Unit III

Congruences : Definition – residue classes – complete and least residue systems -  
residue systems – Divisibility tests – linear congruences - solution of congruences –  
Chinese remainder theorem. 6hrs

#### Unit IV

Theorems of Fermat and Wilson : Little Fermat's theorem – Euler's extension –  
inverse modulo – Wilson's theorem and its converse – Lagrange's theorem - **Wolstenholme theorem\***. 6hrs

#### Unit V

Exponent of an integer – primitive roots – Number of primitive roots – 1, 2, 4,  $p^\alpha$ ,  $2p^\alpha$  alone  
have primitive roots – test for primitive roots – Legendre theorem. 6hrs

## UMA 30

### Text book

Professor S.Kumaravelu and Professor Susheela Kumaravelu, Elements of Number Theory, Raja Sankar Offset Printers, Sivakasi, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, January 2002.

Unit I	Chapter III	Page No 45 to 59
Unit II	Chapter IV	Page No 60 to 69, 93 to 117
Unit III	Chapter VI	Page No 163 to 207
Unit IV	Chapter VII	Page No 208 to 244
Unit V	Chapter IX	Page No 274 to 301

### Reference

1. Ivan Niven and Herbert S Zuckerman, An Introduction to the theory of numbers, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 2000.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 31

### SEMESTER V

2014 – 2015 onwards

Total Credits = 3

12UMA509

Total Hours = 75

#### CORE PAPER 9 REAL ANALYSIS I

##### Objectives:

To enable the learners to understand the notion of

- (i) The real numbers
- (ii) The sets and its characterizations, properties and related theorems
- (iii) The adherent points, accumulation points,
- (iv) Covering theorems, compactness, metric spaces, continuity of a function and related theorems.

##### UNIT I

The Real and Complex number systems the field axioms, the order axioms –integers –the unique Factorization theorem for integers –Rational numbers –Irrational numbers –Upper bounds, maximum Elements, least upper bound –the completeness axiom –some properties of the supremum –properties of the integers deduced from the completeness axiom- The Archimedian property of the real number system –Rational numbers with finite decimal representation of real numbers –absolute values and the triangle inequality –the Cauchy-Schwarz, inequality\* –plus and minus infinity and the extended real number system. 15hrs

##### UNIT II

Basic notions of a set theory. Notations –ordered pairs –Cartesian product of two sets – Relations and functions – further terminology concerning functions –one –one functions and inverse –composite functions –sequences –similar sets-finite and infinite sets –countable and uncountable sets – uncountability of the real number system –set algebra –countable collection of countable sets. 15hrs

##### UNIT III

Elements of point set topology: Euclidean space  $\mathbb{R}^n$  –open balls and open sets in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . The structure of open Sets in  $\mathbb{R}^n$  –closed sets and adherent points –The Bolzano –Weierstrass theorem –the Cantor intersection Theorem. 15hrs

**UNIT IV**

Covering –Lindelof covering theorem –the Heine Borel covering theorem –Compactness in  $\mathbb{R}^n$  – Metric Spaces –point set topology in metric spaces –**compact subsets of a metric space\*** –Boundary of a set. 15hrs

**UNIT V**

Convergent sequences in a metric space –Cauchy sequences –Completeness sequences –complete metric Spaces. Limit of a function –Continuous functions –continuity of composite functions. 15hrs

**Text Book**

T.M.Apostol, Mathematical Analysis, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Narosa Publishing Company, Chennai, 1990.

Unit I	Chapter 1	Sections 1.2, 1.3, 1.6 to 1.16, 1.18 to 1.20
Unit II	Chapter 2	Sections 2.2 to 2.15
Unit III	Chapter 3	Sections 3.2 to 3.9
Unit IV	Chapter 3	Sections 3.10 to 3.16
Unit V	Chapter 4	Sections 4.2 to 4.5, 4.8 and 4.9

**References**

1. R.R.Goldberg, Methods of Real Analysis, NY, John Wiley, New York 1976.
2. G.F.Simmons, Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis, McGraw – Hill, New York, 1963.
3. G.Birkhoff and MacLane, A survey of Modern Algebra, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Macmillan, New York, 1965.
4. J.N.Sharma and A.R.Vasistha, Real Analysis, Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd, 1997.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 33

### SEMESTER V

2013 – 2014 onwards  
Total Credits = 4

13UMA510  
Total Hours = 90

#### CORE PAPER 10 COMPLEX ANALYSIS I

##### Objectives:

Complex analysis is recognized as an essential part of mathematical background for engineers, physicists and other scientists.

- i) The detailed study about continuity, differentiability and analyticity of a complex function will help the students to acquire a deeper of the theory.
- ii) To understand complex integration, cauchy's integral formulae and cauchy's fundamental theorem.
- iii) To solve the problem in these areas.
- iv) To develop skills to write competitive exams.

##### UNIT I

Complex number system : Absolute value of a complex number –**Argument\*** – Inequalities in terms of moduli – Relevant examples. Complex plane: Elementary transformation. i)  $w = z + \alpha$  ii)  $w = az$   
iii)  $w = 1/z$  – Definition of extended complex plane –Stereographic projection. Elementary and conformal mappings: Bilinear transformation. 18hrs

##### UNIT II

Analytic functions : Complex functions: **Limit of a function\*** – Continuity of a function – Differentiability and Analyticity of a function. Necessary conditions for differentiability –Sufficient conditions for differentiability –Cauchy-Riemann equations in polar coordinates –Definition of entire function. 18hrs

##### UNIT III

Power Series and Elementary functions: Power Series - Absolute convergence of a Power Series – Circle of convergence –Analyticity of the sum of power series in the Circle of convergence (term by term differentiation of a series) Elementary functions: Exponential, Trigonometric and Hyperbolic functions. 18hrs

##### UNIT IV

Conjugate Harmonic functions: Definition and determination, Conformal Mapping: Isogonal mapping –Conformal mapping-Mapping  $z \rightarrow f(z)$ , where  $f$  is analytic, particularly the mappings.  
 $w = e^z$  ;  $w = \sin z$  ;  $w = 1/2(z + 1/z)$ . 18hrs

**UNIT V**

Complex Integration: Simple rectifiable oriented curves- Integration of complex functions-Definite integral – Simply connected region - Proof of Cauchy’s Theorem (using Goursat’s lemma for a simply connected region). Cauchy’s integral formula, Cauchy’s integral formula for first derivatives - Cauchy’s integral formula for higher derivatives -Morera’s theorem. 18hrs

**Text Book**

P.Duraipandian, Laxmi Duraipandian and D.Muhilan Complex Analysis, Emerald Publishers, Chennai –2, 1986.

Unit I	Chapter 1	Sections 1.7,1.8, Relevant Examples in 1.9
	Chapter 2	Sections 2.6,2.7,2.8
	Chapter 7	Section 7.1
Unit II	Chapter 4	Sections 4.1 to 4.8 Relevant Examples in 4.10
Unit III	Chapter 6	Sections 6.1 to 6.7, 6.10, 6.11 Relevant Examples in 6.13
Unit IV	Chapter 6	Sections 6.12, 6.13
	Chapter 7	Sections 7.6 to 7.8 Relevant Examples in 7.9
Unit V	Chapter 8	Sections 8.1 to 8.9

**References**

1. Churchill and Others, Complex Variable and Applications, Tata Mecgrow Hill Publishing Company Ltd, 1974.
2. Santhinarayan , Theory of functions of Complex Variable, S.Chand and Company ,Meerut, 1995.
3. Tyagi B.S. Functions of Complex Variable, 17<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pragati Prakasham Publishing Company Ltd, Meerut, 1992-93.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 35

### SEMESTER V

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 4

12UMA511  
Total Hours = 90

#### CORE PAPER 11 MODERN ALGEBRA I

##### **Objectives:**

Modern Algebra enables one to interpret the results of classical algebra. The main objective of this paper is to introduce abstract concepts like groups, rings and fields. Different types of groups like abelian group, cyclic group, normal group, quotient group etc. widen the knowledge of students and different theorems dealing with them enrich the logical reasoning of the pupils. The concepts of Rings, Integral domain, fields, Homeomorphism, kernel of homeomorphism in groups and rings give rise to many useful results in Algebra. Algebra has its applications in higher analysis, Geometry, Physics, Chemistry and modern theory of real functions.

##### **UNIT I**

**Sets – mappings\*** – Relations and binary operations – Groups: Abelian group, Symmetric group  
Definitions and Examples.

16hrs

##### **UNIT II**

**Subgroups\*** – Cyclic subgroup - Index of a group – Order of an element – Fermat theorem - A  
Counting Principle - Normal Subgroups and Quotient Groups.

18hrs

##### **UNIT III**

Homomorphisms – Cauchy's theorem for Abelian groups – Sylow's theorem for Abelian groups  
Automorphisms – Inner automorphism - Cayley's theorem.

19hrs

##### **UNIT IV**

Rings: Definition and Examples –Some Special Classes of Rings – Commutative ring – Field –  
Integral domain - Homomorphisms of Rings.

18hrs

##### **UNIT V**

Ideals and Quotient Rings – More Ideals and Quotient Rings – Maximal ideal - The field of  
Quotients of an Integral Domain.

19hrs



## UMA 36

### Text Book

I.N. Herstein, Topics in Algebra, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 2003.

Unit I	Chapter 1	Sections 1.1 to 1.3,
	Chapter 2	Sections 2.1 to 2.3
Unit II	Chapter 2	Sections 2.4 to 2.6
Unit III	Chapter 2	Sections 2.7 to 2.9
Unit IV	Chapter 3	Sections 3.1 to 3.3
Unit V	Chapter 3	Sections 3.4 to 3.6.

### References

1. Surjeet Singh and Qazi Zameeruddin, Modern Algebra, Vikas Publishing house, 1992.
2. A.R. Vasishtha, Modern Algebra, Krishna Prakashan Mandir, Meerut, 1994 - 95.0

\* **Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 37

### SEMESTER V

2014-2015 onwards

Total Credits = 3

12UMA512

Total Hours = 60

#### CORE PAPER 12 PROGRAMMING IN C – THEORY

##### **Objectives:**

To enable the students to learn about the basic structure, statements, data types, operators of C, various control statements, functions and various concepts of C language.

##### **UNIT I**

**Overview of C :** Importance of C - **Sample C Programs\*** - Basic structure of C program- Programming style - Executing a C Program.

**Constants, Variables and Data types :** – Character set – C tokens – Keywords and identifiers – Constants – Variables – Data types – Declaration of variables – Assigning values to variables – Defining symbolic constants. 12hrs

##### **UNIT II**

**Operators and Expression :** Arithmetic of Operators – Relational Operators – Logical Operators – Assignment Operators- Increment and decrement Operators – Conditional Operator – Bitwise Operators- Special Operators – Arithmetic expressions – Evaluation of expressions – Precedence of arithmetic operators – Some computational problems – Type conversions in expressions – **Operator precedence and associativity\*** – **Mathematical functions\***. 12hrs

##### **UNIT III**

**Managing Input and Output Operators :** Reading a character – Writing a character – Formatted Input – Formatted Output. 12hrs

## UMA 38

### UNIT IV

**Decision Making and Branching :** Decision making with IF statement – Simple IF statement – The IF ELSE statement – Nesting of IF ... ELSE statements – The ELSE IF ladder – The switch statement – The ?: operator- The GOTO statement. 12hrs

### UNIT V

**Decision Making and Looping :** The WHILE statement – The DO statement – The FOR statement – Jumps in loops. 12hrs

### Text Book

E.Balagurusamy, Programming in ANSI C , 4E, 7<sup>th</sup> reprint 2008 , Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi.

Unit I	Chapter 1	Sections 1.1 to 1.6
	Chapter 2	Sections 2.1 to 2.9
Unit II	Chapter 3	Sections 3.1 to 3.16
Unit III	Chapter 4	Sections 4.1 to 4.5
Unit IV	Chapter 5	Sections 5.1 to 5.9
Unit V	Chapter 6	Sections 6.1 to 6.5

### References

1. Kris A.Jamsa, Programming in C, Gazlgotia Publication, New Delhi 1990.
2. V.Rajaraman, Computer Programming in C, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1994.
3. Stephen .G Kochan, Programming in C, CBS Publishers, New Delhi, 1991.

\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)

## UMA 39

### SEMESTER V

2014-2015 onwards

Total Credits = 2

12UMA5CL

Total Hours = 30

#### CORE PRACTICAL 1 PROGRAMMING IN C – PRACTICAL

##### Objectives:

To get Practical experience of the Program.

##### List of Practicals

##### Program to find that the given number is a

1. Prime number
2. Perfect number
3. Armstrong number
4. Palindrome number
5. Factorial of a number
6. Fibonacci series

##### Program to find the

7. Sum of digits of a number
8. Solution of the quadratic equation
9. Conversion of a decimal number into a binary number
10. Result of a student
11. Net salary of an employee
12. Electricity bill

##### Distribution of Marks in ESE

##### CIA

Experiment : 50

Record : 10

**Total 60**

CIA Practical : 25

Exam

Attendance : 5

Observation Note : 10

book

**Total 40**

To be awarded jointly by the internal and external examiners.

**UMA 40**

2014-2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 3

13UMA5S3  
Total Hours = 30

**PART III - Skill Based Subject 3**

**ACCOUNTANCY – I**

**Objectives:**

To enable the students to understand the concept of accounting.

**UNIT I**

Accounting concept, conventions– **rules of accounts\*** 6hrs

**UNIT II**

Books of accounts double entry system- Journal, ledger and trial balance. 6hrs

**UNIT III**

Subsidiary Books-Purchase Book, Sales Book, Cash Book, Petty Cash Book.

6hrs

**UNIT IV**

Final accounts of sole trading concerns.(Simple problems only)

6hrs

**UNIT V**

Depreciation- Causes-Methods of Depreciation -Merits & demerits. (Theory only).

6hrs

40% Theory – 60% Problems

## **UMA 41**

### **Text Book**

- 1.N.Vinayakam, P.L.Mani and K.L.Nagarajan, Principles of Accountancy , Eurasia Publishing House Pvt Ltd., New Delhi – 55 , 2000.
2. Reddy .T.S., & A.Murthy ,Financial Accounts, Margham Publishers.

### **References**

1. R.L.Gupta & M.Radhasamy , Advanced Accountancy ,Sultan Chand & sons.
2. Jain S.P.& K.L.Narang Advanced Accountancy , Kalyani Publishers.

**\*Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

UMA 42

SEMESTER VI

2014-2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 4

12UMA613  
Total Hours = 90

CORE PAPER 13 REAL ANALYSIS II

**Objectives:**

To enable the learners

- (i) To understand the concept of functions,
- (ii) Connectedness, uniform continuity, fixed point and related theorems
- (iii) Derivatives and related theorems
- (iv) Functions of bounded variations and related theorems
- (iv) Riemann stieltjes integrals and properties, theorems.

**UNIT I**

Examples of continuous functions –continuity and inverse images of open or closed sets – functions continuous on compact sets –Topological mappings –Bolzano’s theorem. 18hrs

**UNIT II**

Connectedness –components of a metric space – Uniform continuity : Uniform continuity and compact sets –fixed point theorem for contractions –monotonic functions. 18hrs

**UNIT III**

Definition of derivative –Derivative and continuity –**Algebra of derivatives\*** – the chain rule – one sided derivatives and infinite derivatives –functions with non-zero derivatives –zero derivatives and local extrema –Roll’s theorem –The mean value theorem for derivatives –Taylor’s formula with remainder.

18hrs

**UNIT IV**

Properties of monotonic functions –**functions of bounded variation\*** –total Variation –additive properties of total variation on  $(a, x)$  as a function of  $x$  – functions of bounded variation expressed as the difference of increasing functions –continuous functions of bounded variation. 18hrs

## UMA 43

### UNIT V

The Riemann – Stieltjes integral : Introduction –Notation –The definition of Riemann –Stieltjes integral –linear properties –Integration by parts –change of variable in a Riemann –stieltjes integral – Reduction to a Riemann integral. 18hrs

### Text Book

Tom. M. APOSTOL, Mathematical Analysis, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Addison-Wisely.  
Narosa Publishing Company, Chennai, 1990.

Unit I	Chapter 4	Sections 4.11 to 4.15
Unit II	Chapter 4	Sections 4.16, 4.17, 4.19, 4.20, 4.21, 4.23
Unit III	Chapter 5	Sections 5.2 to 5.10 and 5.12
Unit IV	Chapter 6	Sections 6.2 to 6.8
Unit V	Chapter 7	Sections 7.1 to 7.7

### References

1. R.R.Goldberg, Methods of Real Analysis, NY, John Wiley, New York 1976.
2. G.F.Simmons, Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis, McGraw – Hill, New York, 1963.
3. G.Birkhoff and MacLane, A survey of Modern Algebra, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Macmillian, NewYork, 1965.
4. J.N.Sharma and A.R.Vasistha, Real Analysis, Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd, 1997.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**



## UMA 44

### SEMESTER VI

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 4

13UMA614  
Total Hours = 90

#### CORE PAPER 14 COMPLEX ANALYSIS II

##### Objectives:

The syllabus formed for Complex Analysis II is the continuation of that of Complex Analysis I, Further

- i) To learn about Taylor Series and Laurent series.
- ii) To understand the concept of singularities, residues.
- iii) To study the concept of definite integrals.
- iv) And to solve problems in these areas.

##### UNIT I

Zeros of a function – Cauchy's Inequality\* – Liouville's theorem – Fundamental theorem of algebra – Maximum modulus theorem – Gauss mean value theorem. Mean value theorem of a harmonic function on a circle.

18hrs

##### UNIT II

Taylor's and Laurent's series – Taylor series – Laurent series .

18hrs

##### UNIT III

Singularities and Residues : Singularities\* - Isolated singularities – Removable Singularity-Pole Essential singularity. Behaviour of a function at an isolated singularity. Residues: Residue – Calculus of residues-Residue theorem .

18hrs

##### UNIT IV

Real definite integrals: Evaluation using the calculus of residues :

(i) Integrals of the form  $\int_0^{2\pi} f(\cos \theta, \sin \theta) d\theta$  where f is a rational function in  $\cos \theta$  and  $\sin \theta$  –

Integral with  $-\infty$  and  $+\infty$  as lower and upper limits with the following integrals:

## UMA 45

- ii)  $P(x)/Q(x)$  where the degree of  $Q(x)$  exceeds that of  $P(x)$  at least 2.
- iii)  $(\sin ax).f(x)$ ,  $(\cos ax).f(x)$ , where  $a>0$  and  $f(z) \rightarrow 0$  as  $z \rightarrow \infty$  and  $f(z)$  does not have a pole on the real axis. 18hrs

### UNIT V

Meromorphic functions: Meromorphic functions – Theorem on number of zeros minus number of poles – Principle of argument – Rouché's theorem – Fundamental theorem of algebra – Problems (Examples) related to these theorems. 18hrs

### Text Book

P. Duraipandian, Laxmi Duraipandian and D. Muhilan Complex analysis, Emerald Publishers, Chennai –2, 1997.

Unit I	Chapter 8	Sections 8.10 , 8.11 (Excluding theorem 8.19)
Unit II	Chapter 9	Sections 9.1 , 9.3, Relevant examples in 9.13
Unit III	Chapter 9	Sections 9.5 to 9.10, Simple examples in 9.13
	Chapter 10	Sections 10.1, 10.2 Simple examples in 10.4
Unit IV	Chapter 10	Sections 10.3 Type I, II, III, (Excluding type IV ) Relevant Problems in 10.4.
Unit V	Chapter 11	Sections 11.1 Theorems 11.1,11.2,11.3 and 11.4 (Omitting theorems 11.5 and 11.6), 11.2, Relevant examples in 11.3

### References

1. Churchill and Others, Complex Variable and Applications, Tata Mecgrow Hill Publishing Company Ltd, 1974.
2. Santhinarayan , Theory of functions of Complex Variable, S.Chand and Company ,Meerut, 1995.
3. Tyagi B.S , Functions of Complex Variable, 17<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pragati Prakasham Publishing Company Ltd, Meerut, 1992-93.

**\*Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 46

### SEMESTER VI

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 4

12UMA615  
Total Hours = 90

#### CORE PAPER 15 MODERN ALGEBRA II

##### Objectives:

The Objective of this paper is to introduce a new algebraic system vectorspaces which has its origin in Geometry and Physics. Concepts in vectorspaces like linear independence, basis, dimension etc have universal applications and these are potent and effective tools in all branches of mathematics. The concept of linear transformation and matrices play an important role. In Research, problem solving in this paper will enrich the knowledge of logical thinking.

##### UNIT I

Matrices: Introduction – **Addition and Scalar Multiplication of Matrices\*** – **Product of Matrices\*** – Transpose of a Matrix – Matrix Inverse – Symmetric and Skew – Symmetric Matrices. 16hrs

##### UNIT II

Hermitian and Skew-Hermitian Matrices – Orthogonal and Unitary Matrices – Rank of a Matrix – Characteristic Roots and Characteristic Vectors of a Square Matrix. 16hrs

##### UNIT III

Vector space: Elementary Basic Concepts – Subspace of a Vector space – Homomorphism – Isomorphism – Internal and External direct sums – Linear span – Linear Independence and Bases. 20hrs

##### UNIT IV

Dual Spaces – Annihilator of a subspace – Inner Product Spaces – Norm of a Vector – Orthogonal Vectors - Orthogonal Complement of a subspace – Orthonormal set. 20hrs

## UMA 47

### UNIT V

Linear Transformations: Algebra of Linear Transformations – Regular, Singular Transformations  
– Range of T – Rank of T – Characteristic Roots – Characteristic Vectors - Matrices. 18hrs

### Text Books

R.Balakrishnan and M. Ramabadrnan, Modern Algebra, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, (Second Revised Edition 1994) (For Units I & II)

Unit I	Chapter 1	Sections 1.1 to 1.3, 1.5 to 1.7
Unit II	Chapter 1	Sections 1.8 and 1.9
	Chapter 2	Section 2.9
	Chapter 3	Section 3.9

I.N. Herstein, Topics in Algebra, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 2003.

(For Units III, IV & V)

Unit III	Chapter 4	Sections 4.1 and 4.2
Unit IV	Chapter 4	Sections 4.3 and 4.4
Unit V	Chapter 6	Sections 6.1 , 6.2 and 6.3

### References

1. Surjeet Singh and Qazi Zameeruddin, Modern Algebra, Vikas Publishing house, 1992.
2. A.R.Vasishtha, Modern Algebra, Krishna Prakashan Mandir, Meerut, 1994 – 95.
3. Seymour Lipschutz and Marc Lipson, Linear Algebra, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill, 2001.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

**UMA 48**

**SEMESTER VI**

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 3

13UMA6S4  
Total Hours = 30

**PART IV - Skilled Based Subject 4**

**ACCOUNTANCY – II**

**Objectives:**

To enable the students to understand the concept of cost accounting and its elements and types, preparations of cost sheet, Pricing of Material Issues ,budgeting control and Working Capital.

**UNIT I**

Cost Accounting –Elements of Costing- **Types of Costing\***.

6hrs

**UNIT II**

Preparations of simple cost sheet. (Simple problems only)

6hrs

**UNIT III**

Pricing of Material Issues-FIFO-LIFO (Simple problems only)

6hrs

**UNIT IV**

Budgeting and budgeting control-preparation of cash budget, fixed and flexible budget.  
(Simple problems only).

6hrs

**UNIT V**

Working Capital – Concepts – Kinds – Important factors.

6hrs

40% Theory – 60% Problems

## UMA 49

### **Text Book**

1. Jain S.P and K.L.Narang, Cost Accounting, Kalyani Publishers, Fourth Edition, 2000.
2. Sharma and Shasi k , Gupta Management Accounting , Kalyani Publishers Fifth Edition(for fourth and fifth unit)

### **Reference**

Iyengar S.P , Cost Accounting and Management Accounting , Sultan Chand & Co, Fifth Edition.

**\*Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 50

2014-2015 onwards

Total Credits = 5

Total Hours = 75

### Major Elective Paper

#### DISCRETE MATHEMATICS AND AUTOMATA THEORY

##### Objectives:

On successful completion of this paper students should gain knowledge about the Logic, Automata theory and Boolean Algebra.

##### UNIT I

Logic – introduction – T F – statements – Connectives - atomic and compound statements – **well formed formulae\*** – Truth Table of a formula – Tautology. 15hrs

##### UNIT II

Tautological implications and equivalence of formulae – Replacement process – Functionally complete sets of connectives and duality law - Normal forms – Principal normal forms. 15hrs

##### UNIT III

Theory of inference – indirect method of proof – open statements – Quantifiers. 15hrs

##### UNIT IV

Boolean algebra – **Boolean Polynomials\*** – Karnaugh map (K – map for 5 variables and 6 variables are not included) Switching circuits (simple circuits). 15hrs

**UNIT V**

Theory of Automata – definition – description – transition systems – properties – acceptability of a string by a finite automaton – Non deterministic finite state machines - the equivalence of DFA and N DFA - Mealy and Moore models 15hrs

**Text Books**

1. M.K Venkataraman , N.Sridharan and N.Chandrasekaran , Discrete mathematics - The National Publish Company, New Delhi, 2000.

Unit I	Chapter 9	Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
Unit II	Chapter 9	Sections 8, 9, 10, 11, 12,
Unit III	Chapter 9	Sections 13, 14, 15
Unit IV	Chapter 10	Sections 5, 6, 7, 8

2. K.L.P Mishra & N.Chandrasekaran, Theory of computer sciences, Second Edition, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., 2001

Unit V	Chapter 2	Sections 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 2.6, 2.7, 2.8
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**References**

1. J.P.Tremblay and R.Manohar, Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science, McGraw – Hill Book Company , Singapore, 1987.
2. C.L.Liu, Elements of Discrete Mathematics McGraw – Hill Book Company, Singapore, 1985
3. Alan Doerr and Kenneth Levasseur, Applied Discrete Structures for Computer Science, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Galgotia Publications Pvt., Ltd, New Delhi 2002.
4. R.M.Somasundaram, Discrete Mathematical Structures, Prentice Hall of India Pvt., Ltd, New Delhi, 2003.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**



## UMA 52

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

Total Hours = 75

### Major Elective Paper

### OPERATIONS RESEARCH

#### Objectives:

This Paper deals with problems involving multiple objectives, constraints, policies and alternatives. Our aim is to locate the optimum solution to a problem whatever may be the objective. Learners are exposed to different areas like Linear Programming Problem, Transportation Problem, Assignment Problem, theory of games and specified networks.

#### UNIT I

Linear programming Problem – Introduction – Mathematical formulation of the problem – Graphical solution method – General Linear Programming Problem – The Simplex method – **Two phase simplex method\*** – Charnes method of penalties. 18hrs

#### UNIT II

Transportation problems - The Assignment and Routing problems. 13hrs

#### UNIT III

Games and Strategies – Introduction – Two person zero sum game – The maximum and minimum principle games – Games without saddle points- mixed strategies – Graphical method of  $2 \times n$  and  $m \times 2$  games. 15hrs

#### UNIT IV

Inventory – Introduction – functions of inventory – cost associated with inventory – Economic order quantity – **Economic order problem with price breaks\*** (one price break and two price breaks only) 17hrs

#### UNIT V

Network scheduling by CPM and PERT . 12hrs

## UMA 53

### Text Book

Kantiswarup, P.K.Gupta and Man Mohan, Operations Research, 9<sup>th</sup> Thoroughly Revised Ed., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 2001.

Unit I	Chapter 2	Sections 2.1, 2.2
	Chapter 3	Sections 3.1 to 3.4
	Chapter 4	Sections 4.1 to 4.3
Unit II	Chapter 10	Sections 10.1 to 10.13
	Chapter 11	Sections 11.1 to 11.6
Unit III	Chapter 17	Sections 17.1 to 17.6
Unit IV	Chapter 19	Sections 19.1 to 19.8
Unit V	Chapter 21	Sections 21.1 to 21.7

### References

1. Prem Kumar Gupta and D.S.Hira, Problems in Operations Research, Chand and Company, New Delhi, 1998.
2. B.S.Goel and S.K.Mittal , Operations Research, 16<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pragathi Prakashan Publishers, Meerut,1999.

\* **Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 54

2014 – 2015 onwards

Total Credits = 5

Total Hours = 75

### Major Elective Paper

#### NUMERICAL METHODS

##### Objectives:

Various Numerical Methods of solving Algebraic and simultaneous linear algebraic equations are studied in this paper. A detailed information about differences and different interpolation formulae which are helpful to find out unknown value where a set of values are given. To expose the students to the various numerical methods for different kinds of problems.

##### UNIT I

The numerical solution of algebraic and transcendental equations –The bisection method –Method of successive Approximation –The method of false position - **Newton-Raphson method\***. 15hrs

##### UNIT II

Simultaneous linear algebraic equations: **Gauss elimination method\*** - Method of triangularisation –Jacobi method of iteration – Gauss- Siedel method of iteration . 15hrs

##### UNIT III

Finite differences: First difference –higher differences –difference tables – expressing any value of  $y$  in terms of the initial value  $y_0$  and the differences- backward difference –expression of any value of  $y$  in terms of  $y_n$  and the backward differences of  $y_n$  –central differences –properties of the operator  $\Delta$ . Differences of a polynomial. The operator  $E$  –Relation between  $E$  and  $\Delta$  -Relation between  $D$  and  $\Delta$ . Other difference operators –Relationship between operators. 15hrs

##### UNIT IV

Interpolation –Gregory – Newton's forward interpolation formula –Gregory –Newton's backward interpolation formula. Gauss's forward interpolation Formula – Gauss's backward interpolation formula - Stirling's formula –Bessel's formula. 15hrs

## UMA 55

### UNIT V

Divided differences - Newton's interpolation formula for unequal intervals - Lagrange's Interpolation formula –Inverse interpolation. Numerical differentiation : Newton's forward difference formula to compute the derivatives –Newton's backward difference formula to compute the derivatives – Derivatives using Stirling's formula . 15hrs

#### Text Book

M.K. Venkataraman, Numerical Methods in Science and Engineering, NPC, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2001.

Unit I	Chapter III	Sections 1 to 7
Unit II	Chapter IV	Sections 1, 2, 4, 6, 7
Unit III	Chapter V	Sections 1 to 12, 14 to 18
Unit IV	Chapter VI	Sections 3, 4
	Chapter VII	Sections 1, 3 to 6, Relevant problems in Sec 10
Unit V	Chapter VIII	Sections 1, 3 to 5
	Chapter IX	Sections 1 to 4

#### References

1. A.Singaravelu, Numerical Methods , Meenakshi Publications, Arpakkam, 2002
2. M.K.Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar and R.K.Jain , Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computations, New Age International publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
3. P.Kandsamy, K.Thilagavathi and K.Gunavathi, Numerical Methods, S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi,1999.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 56

2014 – 2015 onwards

Total Credits = 5

Total Hours = 75

### Major Elective Paper

### LINEAR ALGEBRA

#### Objectives:

To enable the learners to understand the concept of Elementary Canonical Forms, the Rational and Jordan forms and Bilinear forms.

#### UNIT I

Elementary Canonical Forms : **Characteristic values – Annihilating polynomials\*** – Invariant subspaces. 15hrs

#### UNIT II

Elementary canonical forms: Direct – sum decompositions – Invariant direct sums- The primary decomposition theorem. 15hrs

#### UNIT III

The Rational and Jordan forms: Cyclic subspaces and Annihilators – cyclic decompositions and the Rational Form. 15hrs

#### UNIT IV

The Rational and Jordan forms: The Jordan form computation of invariant factors. 15hrs

#### UNIT V

Bilinear forms: Bilinear forms – symmetric Bilinear forms. 15hrs

**Text Book**

Kenneth Hoffman and Ray Kunze, Linear Algebra, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt., Ltd., New Delhi, 1996.

Unit I	Chapter 6	Sections	6.1 to 6.4
Unit II	Chapter 6	Sections	6.6 to 6.8
Unit III	Chapter 7	Sections	7.1, 7.2
Unit IV	Chapter 7	Sections	7.3 , 7.4
Unit V	Chapter 10	Sections	10.1, 10.2

**References**

1. Schaum's Outline series, Linear Algebra, McGraw Hill Book Company, New Delhi.
2. Dr.S.N.Goel, Linear Algebra, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Kadar Nath, Ram Nath, Meerut.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 58

2014 – 2015 onwards

Total Credits = 5

Total Hours = 75

### Major Elective Paper

### BUSINESS APPLICATION SOFTWARE

#### Objectives:

To enable the students to acquire knowledge about some advanced topics in Software like windows 95, Microsoft Excel and Microsoft Access.

#### UNIT I

**Windows 95 :** Introduction to windows 95 – Overview – Basic skills – disk organization – applications. 15hrs

#### UNIT II

**Microsoft Word:** Word processing overview – creating and editing documents – formatting document – creating report and new letter – creating table and merging document – creating web pages. 15hrs

#### UNIT III

**Microsoft Excel : Spread sheet overview – Crating work sheet\*** – managing and analyzing complex worksheet – creating charts – creating from template – sharing data between applications. 15hrs

#### UNIT IV

**Microsoft Access:** Database overview – creating database – modifying table and creating form – filtering and querying tables – creating reports and mailing labels – sahring information between applications. 15hrs

#### UNIT V

**Microsoft Power Point : Features of Power Point – Text and formats\*** – Animation, Art and sound – Making the presentation. Template and Reusability – File Management. 15hrs

## UMA 59

### **Text Books**

1. Timothy J.O. Leary and Linda I.O. Leary, Microsoft Office 97, Irwin / McGraw Hill, 1998.
2. Lonnie E.Moseley and David M.Boodey, Microsoft Office 97, BPB Publications, 1997.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**



## UMA 60

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

Total Hours = 75

### Major Elective Paper

#### ASTRONOMY

##### Objectives:

To acquire the knowledge about the celestial objects and planets.

##### UNIT I

Celestial sphere, Diurnal Motion – Celestial Co-ordinates. 15hrs

##### UNIT II

The Earth: **Zones of Earth\*** – Terrestrial Latitudes and Longitudes – Dip of Horizon – Twilight. 15hrs

##### UNIT III

Refraction. 15hrs

##### UNIT IV

**Kepler's laws\***, seasons – calendar. 15hrs

##### UNIT V

The moon – eclipses. 15hrs

##### Text Book

S.Kumaravelu and Susheela Kumaravelu, Astronomy for Degree classes,  
Rainbow Printers, Nagercoil, 2000.

Unit I	Chapter II	Sections 39 to 79
Unit II	Chapter III	Sections 1, 2, 5, 6
Unit III	Chapter IV	
Unit IV	Chapter VI	
	Chapter VII	Sections 2, 3
Unit V	Chapter XII	
	Chapter XIII.	

## UMA 61

### Reference

1. V.B.Bhatia , Text book for Astronomy and Astrophysics with elements of Cosmology, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2001.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## UMA 62

### SEMESTER I

2014– 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

13UMA1A1  
Total Hours = 105

#### ALLIED A PAPER 1 MATHEMATICS I

(For Branch III Physics)

#### Objectives:

The paper “Allied Mathematics” have been included in the curriculum of Physics with the idea to impart basic knowledge in various fields of mathematics. This paper includes Theory of equations, Numerical Methods, Matrices, Trigonometric functions and Laplace Transforms which have a various applications in Physics.

#### UNIT I

Theory of equations: **Roots of an equation\*** – Relations between Roots and Coefficients – Transformation of equations – Increasing and decreasing the roots of an equation – Reciprocal equations –Descarte’s rule of signs. 21hrs

#### UNIT II

Numerical methods – Solution of algebraic equations by bisection method and Newton- Raphson method – Solution of simultaneous linear algebraic equations by Gauss elimination method 21hrs

#### UNIT III

Matrices: Eigen values and Eigen vectors - Cayley - Hamilton theorem (without proof) - Verification – Use of this theorem to find the inverse of a matrix. 21hrs

#### UNIT IV

Trigonometry: **Applications of De Moivre’s theorem-cos n $\theta$  , sin n $\theta$ , tan n $\theta$ \*** - Expansions of cos n $\theta$  , sin n $\theta$  - Expressions of sin  $\theta$ , cos  $\theta$  and tan  $\theta$  in powers of  $\theta$  - Simple limit problems like  $\theta \rightarrow 0$  and  $\theta \rightarrow \pi/2$  – Hyperbolic functions – Relations between circular and hyperbolic functions- Inverse hyperbolic functions – Real and imaginary parts of sin ( $\alpha+i\beta$ ) , cos ( $\alpha+i\beta$ ), tan ( $\alpha+i\beta$ ), tan<sup>-1</sup>( $\alpha+i\beta$ ). 21hrs

## UMA 63

### UNIT V

Laplace Transforms: Definition – Laplace Transform of  $e^{at}$ ,  $\cos at$ ,  $\sin at$ ,  $\cosh at$ ,  $\sinh at$ ,  $t^n$ ,  $n$ , a positive integer –  $e^{at} f(t)$ ,  $t^n f(t)$ ,  $f'(t)$ ,  $f''(t)$  – Inverse Laplace Transform of standard functions – Solving differential equations of Second order with constant coefficients using Laplace Transform. 21hrs

### Text Books

1. S. Narayanan and T. K. Manickavasagam Pillai, Algebra Vol. I, S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers, (P)Ltd, Chennai, 1997. ( For Unit I )
2. M.K.Venkataraman , Numerical methods in Science and Engineering , NPC, Chennai , 1999. (For Unit II)
3. S. Narayanan and T. K. Manickavasagam Pillai, Algebra Vol. II S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers, (P)Ltd, Chennai, 1997. ( For Unit III )
4. S. Narayanan and T. K. Manickavasagam Pillai, Trigonometry S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers, (P)Ltd, Chennai, 1997. ( For Unit IV )
5. S. Narayanan and T. K. Manickavasagam Pillai, Calculus Vol. III S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers, (P)Ltd, Chennai, 1997. ( For Unit V)

### References

1. G.C.Sharma and Madhu Jain, Algebra and Trigonometry, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Galgotia Publications Pvt.Ltd., 2003.
2. Dr.J.K.Goyal and G.P.Gupta, Laplace and Fourier Transforms, 16<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2003.
3. Dr.S.Arumugam, A.Thangapandi Isaac and A.Somasundaram, Numerical Methods, 2<sup>nd</sup> reprint, Scitech Publication India Pvt, Ltd., 2004.
4. P.Kandsamy, K.Thilagavathi and K.Gunavathi, Numerical Methods, S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi,2003

\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)

## UMA 64

### SEMESTER II

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

13UMA2A2  
Total Hours = 105

### ALLIED A PAPER 2 MATHEMATICS II (For Branch III Physics )

#### Objectives:

The paper “Allied Mathematics” have been included in the curriculum of Physics with the idea in the mind to impart basic knowledge in various fields of mathematics. This paper includes calculus, integration of vectors, PDE and Fourier Series which have a various applications in Physics.

#### UNIT I

Calculus - Differentiation: Curvature and radius of Curvature in Cartesian and polar form – **evolutes\*** – **involutives\*** – pedal equations - Beta and Gamma function – Relations. 21hrs

#### UNIT II

Vector calculus – Gradient of a scalar point function – Divergence and curl of a vector point function. 21hrs

#### UNIT III

Integration of vectors : Integration of vector functions, - Line integrals – Surface integrals – Volume integrals. 21hrs

#### UNIT IV

Formation of partial differential equations eliminating arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions – Solutions of standard types of first order equations –  $f(p, q) = 0$ ,  $f(x, p, q) = 0$ ,  $f(y, p, q) = 0$ ,  $f(z, p, q) = 0$ ,  $f_1(x, p) = f_2(y, q)$ ,  $z = px + qy + f(p, q)$ . Charpit method (problems only) – Lagrange method of solving linear partial differential equations  $Pp + Qq = R$ . 21hrs

## UMA 65

### UNIT V

Fourier series – Definition – Finding Fourier coefficients for a given periodic function with period  $2\pi$  -  
Odd and Even functions – Half range series. 21hrs

#### Text Books

1. S.Narayanan and T.K. Manickavasagam Pillai, Calculus Vol. I, Vol. II, S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers, (P)Ltd, Chennai, 1999. (For Unit I )
2. P.Duraipandian and Lakshmi Duraipandian, Vector Analysis, Emerald publishers, Chennai –2, 1998. (For Unit II & III )
3. S.Narayanan and T.K. Manickavasagam Pillai, Calculus Vol. III, S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers, (P)Ltd, Chennai, 1997. (For Units IV &V)

#### References

1. Shanti Narayan, Differential Calculus, Shyamlal Charitable Trust, New Delhi, 2004.
2. B.M.Aggarwal, Integral Calculus, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Satya Prakashan Publishers, New Delhi, 1992.
3. P.N.Chatterji, Vector Calculus, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Rajhans Prakashan Publishers, Chennai, 1998.

\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)

## UMA 66

### SEMESTER I

2013 – 2014 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

13UMA1A2  
Total Hours = 105

#### ALLIED A PAPER 1 MATHEMATICS I

(For Branch IV Chemistry)

#### Objectives:

The paper “Allied Mathematics” is designed in the curriculum of Chemistry with the idea to impart basic knowledge in various fields of Mathematics. This paper comprises of Ordinary Differential Equations, Numerical Methods, Matrices, Trigonometric functions and Laplace Transforms which are main tools to study Chemistry.

#### UNIT I

Second order linear differential equations with constant coefficients-  $f(x)=e^{mx}$ ,  $\sin mx$ ,  $\cos mx$ ,  $x$ ,  $x^2$ - First order higher degree differential equations- Solvable for  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $p$ - Clairaut's form  
21hrs

#### UNIT II

Numerical methods – Solution of algebraic equations by Newton- Raphson method – Solution of simultaneous linear algebraic equations by Gauss elimination method, Gauss Jacobi and Gauss Seidel method of iteration  
21hrs

#### UNIT III

Matrices: Introduction, Product of matrices, **Transpose of a matrix\***, matrix inverse- Characteristic roots and Characteristic vectors - Cayley - Hamilton theorem (without proof) – Verification.  
21hrs

#### UNIT IV

Trigonometry: **Expansions of  $\cos n\theta$ ,  $\sin n\theta$ \*** - Expressions of  $\sin \theta$ ,  $\cos \theta$  and  $\tan \theta$  in powers of  $\theta$  - Hyperbolic functions – Relations between circular and hyperbolic functions- Inverse hyperbolic functions – Real and imaginary parts of  $\sin (\alpha+i\beta)$ ,  $\cos (\alpha+i\beta)$ ,  $\tan (\alpha+i\beta)$   
21hrs

## UMA 67

### UNIT V

Laplace Transforms: Definition – Laplace Transform of  $e^{at}$ ,  $\cos at$ ,  $\sin at$ ,  $\cosh at$ ,  $\sinh at$ ,  $t^n$ ,  $n$ , a positive integer –  $e^{at} f(t)$ ,  $t^n f(t)$ ,  $f'(t)$ ,  $f''(t)$  – Inverse Laplace Transform of standard functions – Solving differential equations of Second order with constant coefficients using Laplace Transform. 21hrs

#### Text Books

1. S. Narayanan and T. K. Manickavasagam Pillai, Calculus Vol. III  
S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers, (P)Ltd, Chennai, 1997. ( For Unit I, V)
2. M.K.Venkataraman , Numerical methods in Science and Engineering , NPC, Chennai , 1999.  
(For Unit II)
3. S. Narayanan and T. K. Manickavasagam Pillai, Algebra Vol. II  
S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers, (P)Ltd, Chennai, 1997. ( For Unit III )
4. S. Narayanan and T. K. Manickavasagam Pillai, Trigonometry  
S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers, (P)Ltd, Chennai, 1997. ( For Unit IV )

#### References

1. G.C.Sharma and Madhu Jain, Algebra and Trigonometry, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Galgotia Publications Pvt.Ltd., 2003.
2. Dr.J.K.Goyal and G.P.Gupta, Laplace and Fourier Transforms, 16<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2003.
3. Dr.S.Arumugam, A.Thangapandi Isaac and A.Somasundaram, Numerical Methods, 2<sup>nd</sup> reprint, Scitech Publication India Pvt, Ltd., 2004.
5. P.Kandsamy, K.Thilagavathi and K.Gunavathi, Numerical Methods, S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi,2003.

\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)



## UMA 68

### SEMESTER II

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

13UMA2A2  
Total Hours = 105

### ALLIED A PAPER 2 MATHEMATICS II (For Branch IV Chemistry)

#### Objectives:

The Paper titled “Allied Mathematics” is included in the curriculum of Chemistry to impart basic knowledge in various fields of Mathematics. This paper comprises of Differentiation, Calculus, Integration of vectors, Partial Differential Equations and Fourier Series which are some of the essentials to study Chemistry.

#### UNIT I

Calculus - Differentiation: Derivatives of standard functions (**Algebraic\***, Trigonometric, Logarithmic, Exponential) . Curvature and radius of Curvature in Cartesian form. 21hrs

#### UNIT II

Evaluation of double and triple integral using Jacobian only- Beta and Gamma function–Relations, properties and simple problems. 21hrs

#### UNIT III

Vector calculus – Gradient of a scalar point function – Divergence and curl of a vector point function. 21hrs

#### UNIT IV

Partial differential equation :**Formation of Partial differential equations by eliminating arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions\*** – Solutions of standard types of first order equations –  $f(p, q) = 0$ ,  $f(x, p, q) = 0$ ,  $f(y, p, q) = 0$ ,  $f(z, p, q) = 0$ ,  $f_1(x, p) = f_2(y, q)$ ,  $z = px + qy + f(p, q)$ , Clairaut’s form – Lagrange method of solving linear partial differential equations  $Pp + Qq = R$ . (problems only) 21hrs

## UMA 69

### UNIT V

Fourier series – Definition – Finding Fourier coefficients for a given periodic function with period  $2\pi$  -

Odd and Even functions – Half range series.

21hrs

#### Text Books

1. S.Narayanan and T.K. Manickavasagam Pillai, Calculus Vol. I, Vol. II, S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers, (P)Ltd, Chennai, 2003 (For Unit I, II )
2. P.Duraipandian and Lakshmi Duraipandian, Vector Analysis, Emerald publishers, Chennai –2, 1998. (For Unit III )
3. S.Narayanan and T.K. Manickavasagam Pillai, Calculus Vol. III, S.Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers, (P)Ltd, Chennai, 2010. (For Units IV &V)

#### References

1. Shanti Narayan, Differential Calculus, Shyamlal Charitable Trust, New Delhi, 2004.
2. B.M.Aggarwal, Integral Calculus, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Satya Prakashan Publishers, New Delhi, 1992.
3. P.N.Chatterji, Vector Calculus, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Rajhans Prakashan Publishers, Chennai, 1998.

\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)

**UMA 70**

**CIA / END SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER PATTERN**

**B.SC MATHEMATICS**

**Pattern I**

Time : 3 hrs

Max Marks : 75

**Section A**

10 Questions  
(Multiple Choice – 4 Choices only)

10x1 = 10 Marks

**Section B**

5 Questions  
(Either Or Type)

5x5 = 25 Marks

**Section C**

5 Questions  
(Either Or Type)

5x8 = 40 Marks

Total

75 Marks

**Distribution of Marks for CIA**

Tests (2)	15 Marks
Assignment	5 Marks
Attendance	5 Marks
Total	<u>25 Marks</u>

**UMA 71**

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN**

**for**

**PART IV - ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND VALUE EDUCATION**

**Instruction hours / cycle : 2**

**Duration of Examination : 3 hours**

**Either / or Type 5 x 10 = 50 Marks**

**Total Marks : 50**

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN**

**for**

**PART IV - GENERAL AWARENESS (ONLINE)**

**Instruction hours / cycle : 2**

**Duration of Examination : 3 hours**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION (ESE)**

**Total Marks : 75**

1. 150 questions are to be given. Each question carries  $\frac{1}{2}$  mark.
2. In each unit, 30 questions are to be given, covering all the 5 units.

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**KONGUNADU ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

COIMBATORE – 641 029

**M.Sc. MATHEMATICS**

**Curriculum & Scheme of Examination under CBCS**

(APPLICABLE TO STUDENTS ADMITTED FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2014-2015 & ONWARDS)

Semester	Subject Code/ Question Paper Code	Part		Title of the Paper	Instruction Hours	Examination Marks			Duration of Exam. Hrs	Credits
						CIA	ESE	Total		
I	12PMA101	I	<b>CP 1</b>	Algebra	7	25	75	100	3	5
	13PMA102		<b>CP 2</b>	Real Analysis	6	25	75	100	3	5
	12PMA103		<b>CP 3</b>	Ordinary Differential Equations	7	25	75	100	3	5
	12PMA104		<b>CP 4</b>	Numerical Methods	6	25	75	100	3	5
	13PMA1N1		<b>NMEP 1</b>	Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic	4	25	75	100	3	4
II	12PMA205	I	<b>CP 5</b>	Complex Analysis	7	25	75	100	3	5
	12PMA206		<b>CP 6</b>	Partial Differential Equations	6	25	75	100	3	5
	12PMA207		<b>CP 7</b>	Mechanics	6	25	75	100	3	5
	13PMA208		<b>CP 8</b>	Programming in C - Theory	5	25	75	100	3	4
	13PMA2CL		<b>CP r 1</b>	Programming in C – Practical	2	40	60	100	3	1
	13PMA2N2		<b>NMEP 2</b>	Measure and Integration	4	25	75	100	3	4
III	12PMA309	I	<b>CP 9</b>	Topology	7	25	75	100	3	5
	14PMA310		<b>CP 10</b>	Control Theory	7	25	75	100	3	5
	12PMA311		<b>CP 11</b>	Mathematical Statistics	7	25	75	100	3	5
	13PMA3E1		<b>MEP 1</b>	Major Elective Paper	7	25	75	100	3	5
			<b>PRO</b>	Project	2	-	-	-	-	-
IV	14PMA412	I	<b>CP 12</b>	Mathematical Methods	7	25	75	100	3	5
	12PMA413		<b>CP 13</b>	Functional Analysis	7	25	75	100	3	5

	12PMA414		<b>CP 14</b>	Object Oriented Programming with C++ - Theory	5	25	75	100	3	3
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	12PMA4CM		<b>CPr 2</b>	Object Oriented Programming with C++ - Practical	2	40	60	100	3	2
	13PMA4E2		<b>MEP 2</b>	Major Elective Paper	7	25	75	100	3	5
	12PMA4Z1		<b>PRO</b>	Project	2	40	160 **	200	-	2
					<b>Total</b>			<b>2200</b>		<b>90</b>

\*\* Dissertation 120 Marks      Viva – Voce 40 Marks

### ADVANCED LEARNER'S COURSE (SELF STUDY)

	12PMA0D1	Optional	<b>ALC 1</b>	Discrete Mathematics and Automata Theory	-	-	100	100	3	2
	12PMA0D2		<b>ALC 2</b>	Astronomy	-	-	100	100	3	2
	12PMA0D3		<b>ALC 3</b>	Internet and JAVA Programming	-	-	100	100	3	2

### Major Elective Papers

( 2 papers are to be chosen from the following 4 papers)

1. Fluid Dynamics
2. Advanced Operations Research
3. Fundamentals of Actuarial Mathematics
4. Cryptography

## Non Major Elective Papers

( 2 papers are to be chosen from the following 4 papers)

1. System Analyses and Design
2. Visual Basic and Oracle
3. Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic
4. Measure and Integration

### Tally Table

<b>Part</b>	<b>Subject</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Total Credits</b>
I	Core – Theory / Practical / Project (18)	1800	70
	Major Elective Paper (2)	200	10
	Non Major Elective Paper (2)	200	10
	Grand Total (22)	<b>2200</b>	<b>90</b>
II (Optional)	ALC (3) (Maximum)	300 (Maximum)	6 (Maximum)

### Note

CBCS – Choice Based Credit System, CIA – Continuous Internal Assessment,

ESE – End Semester Examination, CP - Core Paper ,

NMEP – Non Major Elective Paper, CP<sub>r</sub> – Core Practical, PRO - Project

MEP - Major Elective Paper, ALC – Advanced Learner’s Course

(Self study courses to earn extra credits)

25% CIA is applicable to all subjects except ALC (CIA is not applicable to ALC).

JOCs are optional for earning extra credits. JOCs are conducted within 4 hours/cycle outside college hours. A list of JOCs is given at the end.

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# PMA 1

## SEMESTER I

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

12PMA101  
Total Hours = 105

### Core Paper 1 ALGEBRA

#### Objectives:

Study of groups, rings, fields and linear transformations are widely used in many research fields. The concept of mappings are applied in the subjects like real analysis, complex analysis, topology etc. Its objective is to show the needs from which a modern mathematical attitude may grow. It is of great help in any further axiomatic study of mathematics. Matrices studied in this paper provide additional information to students in their forms and in their role in transformations. Contemporary mathematics and mathematical physics make extensive use of abstract algebra.

#### UNIT I

Group Theory: Another Counting Principle – Conjugacy\* – Normalizer – Cauchy’s Theorem -  
Sylow’s Theorem - Direct Products. 21hrs

#### UNIT II

Ring Theory: **Euclidean Rings\*** – Unique Factorization Theorem - A Particular Euclidean Ring -  
Fermats Theorem - Polynomial Rings - Polynomials over the Rational Field - Gauss’ Lemma - The  
Eisentein Criterion. 21hrs

#### UNIT III

Fields: Extension fields - Algebraic Extension – Roots of polynomials –  
Remainder Theorem Splitting field. 20hrs

#### UNIT IV

More about roots: Simple Extension . The Elements of Galois Theory – Fixed field of a Group -  
Normal Extension - The Galois group of a polynomial - Fundamental Theorem of Galois Theory. 22hrs



## PMA 2

### UNIT V

Linear Transformations: Canonical Forms – Similar Transformation – Triangular Form – Trace and Transpose – Symmetric Matrix – Skew Symmetric Matrix - Hermitian, Unitary and Normal Transformations. 21hrs

#### Text Book

I.N.Herstein, Topics in Algebra, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Wiley Eastern Limited, 1992.

Unit I	Chapter 2	Sections 2.11 to 2.13.
Unit II	Chapter 3	Sections 3.7 to 3.10.
Unit III	Chapter 5	Sections 5.1 and 5.3.
Unit IV	Chapter 5	Sections 5.5 and 5.6.
Unit V	Chapter 6	Sections 6.4, 6.8 and 6.10.

#### References

1. John B.Fraleigh, A First Course in abstract Algebra , 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Narosa Publishing House, 1998.
2. P.B.Bhattacharya , S.K.Jain and S.R.Nagpaul , Basic abstract Algebra, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2004.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## PMA 3

### SEMESTER I

2014- 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

12PMA102  
Total Hours = 90

#### Core Paper 2 REAL ANALYSIS

##### Objectives:

Real Analysis plays an important role in higher mathematics. Its main objective is to study variables and their relationships. Moreover

- i) To learn about the Riemann's Stieltjes Integral, multivariable differential calculus, implicit function and inverse function theorems.
- ii) To develop skills to participate in mathematical competitions and competitive examinations.

##### UNIT I

The Riemann – Stieltjes Integral : Monotonically increasing integrators. **Upper and lower integrals\*** –Additive and Linearity properties of upper and lower integrals –Riemann's condition – Comparison theorems –Integrators of bounded variation. 18hrs

##### UNIT II

Sufficient conditions for existence of Riemann - Steiltjes integrals - Necessary conditions for existence of Riemann- Steiltjes integrals –Mean value theorems for R S integrals - The integrals as a function of the interval – Second fundamental theorem of integral calculus – Change of variable in a Riemann integral – Second Mean value theorem for Riemann integral. 18hrs

##### UNIT III

Multivariable Differential Calculus - Introduction –The directional derivative -Directional derivatives and continuity –The total derivative – The total derivative expressed in terms of partial derivatives – The matrix of a linear function - **The Jacobian Matrix\*** - The chain rule. 18hrs

##### UNIT IV

The Mean value Theorem for differentiable functions - A sufficient condition for differentiability – A sufficient condition for equality of mixed partial derivatives – Taylor's formula for functions from  $\mathbb{R}^n$  to  $\mathbb{R}^1$ . 18hrs

## PMA 4

### UNIT V

Implicit Functions and Extremum Problems: Introduction - Functions with nonzero Jacobian determinant – The inverse function theorem – The implicit function theorem.

18hrs

### Text Book

1. Tom M.Apostol, Mathematical Analysis, Addition –Wesley, 1974.

Unit I	Chapter 7	Sections 7.11 to 7.15
Unit II	Chapter 7	Sections 7.16 to 7.22
Unit III	Chapter 12	Sections 12.1 to 12.5 , 12.7 to 12.9
Unit IV	Chapter 12	Sections 12.11 to 12.14
Unit V	Chapter 13	Sections 13.1 to 13.4

### References

1. J.V.Deshpande, Mathematical Analysis and applications – An introduction, Narosa Publishing house, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Shanthi Narayan, A course of Mathematical Analysis , S.Chand and company, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 1996.
3. W.Rudin, Real and Complex Analysis, McGraw- Hill company, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, New York, 1986.
4. D.Somasundaram and B.Chaudhary, A first course in Mathematical Analysis , Narosa Publishing house, New Delhi, 1999.

\* **Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

**PMA 5**

**SEMESTER I**

2014- 2015 onwards

12PMA103

Total Credits = 5

Total Hours = 105

**Core Paper 3**

**ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

**Objectives:**

Differential equations play an important role in Science, Engineering and Social Science. Many phenomena in these branches are interpreted in terms of differential equations and their solutions. The aim of this paper is to bring together the qualitative theory of differential equations systematically.

**UNIT I**

Second order linear equations with ordinary points –Legendre equation and Legendre polynomials -Second order equations with regular singular points –Bessel equation. 21hrs

**UNIT II**

Systems of first order equations – Existence and uniqueness theorem - Fundamental matrix. 21hrs

**UNIT III**

Non –homogeneous linear systems –Linear systems with constant co-efficients  
- Linear systems with periodic co-efficients. 21hrs

**UNIT IV**

Successive approximations –Picard’s theorem –Non-uniqueness of solutions – continuation and dependence on initial conditions -**Existence of solutions in the large\*** -Existence and uniqueness of solutions of systems. 21hrs

## PMA 6

### UNIT V

Fundamental results –Strum’s comparison theorem –**Elementary linear Oscillations\*** -  
Comparison theorem of Hille-Wintner Oscillations of  $x'' + a(t)x = 0$  –Elementary non-linear  
oscillations. 21hrs

### Text Book

S.G.Deo and V.Raghavendra, Ordinary Differential Equations and Stability Theory, Tata McGrew  
- Hill Publishing Company Ltd, New Delhi, 1993.

Unit I	Chapter 3	Sections 3.2 to 3.5
Unit II	Chapter 4	Sections 4.2 to 4.4
Unit III	Chapter 4	Sections 4.5 to 4.7
Unit IV	Chapter 5	Sections 5.3 to 5.8
Unit V	Chapter 6	Sections 6.1 to 6.6

### References

1. E.A.Coddington and N.Levinson, Theory of Ordinary Differential Equations, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2002.
2. V.I. Arnold, Ordinary Differential Equation, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 1998.
3. E.L.Ince, Ordinary Differential Equations, Dover Publications, INC, New York, 1956.
4. Coddington, Theory of Ordinary Differential Equations, S.Chand Pvt., Ltd, 2000.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## PMA 7

### SEMESTER I

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

12PMA104  
Total Hours = 90

#### Core Paper 4 NUMERICAL METHODS

##### Objectives:

All the problems in nonlinear equations, system of equations, ODE and PDE are not solvable by analytical methods. In such situation, numerical methods help us to solve. In this paper students are exposed to various numerical methods to solve different kinds of problem in different areas and will be enriched with computational skills.

##### UNIT I

Solution of Nonlinear Equations- Newton's method- Convergence of Newton's method – Bairstow Method for quadratic factors. Numerical Differentiation and Integration: Derivatives from difference tables – Higher order derivatives – Divided difference, Central – Difference formulas – Romberg integration – Simpson's rules. 18hrs

##### UNIT II

Solution of System of Equations - The Elimination method - **Gauss and Gauss Jordan methods\*** – Matrix inversion Gauss – Jordan method – Methods of iteration – Jacobi and Gauss Seidal iteration – Relaxation method. 18hrs

##### UNIT III

Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations - Taylor series method – Euler and Modified Euler methods - Runge – Kutta methods – Multistep methods – Milne's method – Adams Moulton method. 18hrs

## PMA 8

### UNIT IV

Boundary Value Problems and Characteristic Value Problems - Solution through a set of equations – Derivative boundary conditions – Characteristic value problems – **Eigen values of a matrix\*** by iteration – The power method. 18hrs

### UNIT V

Numerical Solution of Partial Differential Equations - Solutions of Elliptic, Parabolic and Hyperbolic partial differential equations : Representation as a difference equation – Laplace’s equation on a rectangular region – Iterative methods for Laplace equation – The Poisson equation – Derivative Boundary conditions – Solving the equation for time – dependent heat flow (i) The Explicit method (ii) The Crank Nicolson method – Solving the wave equation by finite differences. 18hrs

### Text Book

C.F.Gerald and P.O.Wheatley, Applied Numerical Analysis, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Addison Wesley, 1998.

Unit I	Chapter 1	Sections 1.4, 1.8, 1.11
	Chapter 3	Section 3.3
	Chapter 4	Sections 4.2, 4.3, 4.7
Unit II	Chapter 2	Sections 2.3,2.4,2.7,2.10,2.11
Unit III	Chapter 5	Sections 5.2 to 5.7
Unit IV	Chapter 6	Sections 6.2 to 6.3, 6.6,6.7
Unit V	Chapter 7	Sections 7.3 to 7.7
	Chapter 8	Sections 8.1 to 8.3
	Chapter 9	Section 9.2

## PMA 9

### References

1. S.C.Chapra and P.C.Raymond, Numerical Methods for Engineers, Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi 2000.
2. R.L.Burden and J.Douglas Faries, Numerical Analysis, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, PWS Kent Publishing Company, Boston 1989.
3. S.S.Sastry, Introductory methods of Numerical Analysis, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 1998.
4. P.Kandasamy et al. Numerical Methods, S.Chand & Co., Ltd., New Delhi 2003.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**



## PMA 10

### SEMESTER II

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

12PMA205  
Total Hours = 105

### Core Paper 5 COMPLEX ANALYSIS

#### Objectives:

A special property of complex numbers is that the basic mathematical operations involving them do not take one outside the domain of complex numbers. Also to enable the learners about

- i) Complex integration, residues power series, cauchy's fundamental theorem, cauchy's integral formulae, harmonic functions, partial fractions and the Riemann mapping theorem.
- ii) To solve problems in these areas.
- iii) To develop skills to participate in mathematical competitions and competitive examinations.

#### UNIT I

Fundamental Theorems : Line Integrals – **Rectifiable Arcs** - **Line Integrals as Functions of Arcs\*** – Cauchy's Theorem for a Rectangle – Cauchy's Theorem in a Disk - Cauchy's Integral formula: The index of a point with respect to a closed curve – The Integral formula – Higher derivatives. 22hrs

#### UNIT II

Local Properties of Analytic Functions : Removable Singularities - Taylor's theorem – Zeros and poles – The Local Mapping – The Maximum principle . 20hrs

#### UNIT III

The Calculus of Residues : The Residue theorem – The Argument Principle – Evaluation of Definite Integrals - Harmonic functions: Definitions and Basic Properties – The Mean - value Property – Poisson's formula. 21hrs

## PMA 11

### UNIT IV

Power Series Expansions: Weierstrass's Theorem – The Taylor Series – The Laurent Series -  
Partial fractions and Factorization: Partial Fractions – Infinite Products. 21hrs

### UNIT V

Canonical Products – The Riemann Mapping theorem : Statement and Proof - The Schwarz –  
Christoffel Formula – A closer look at harmonic functions: Functions with Mean -value Property -  
Harnack's Principle. 21hrs

### Text Book

L.V.Ahlfors, Complex Analysis, McGraw Hill, New York, 1979.

Unit I	Chapter 4	Sections 1.1 – 1.5
	Chapter 4	Sections 2.1 – 2.3.
Unit II	Chapter 4	Sections 3.1 – 3.4
Unit III	Chapter 4	Sections 5.1 – 5.3, 6.1 – 6.3
Unit IV	Chapter 5	Sections 1.1 – 1.3, 2.1 , 2.2
Unit V	Chapter 5	Section 2.3
	Chapter 6	Sections 1.1, 2.2, 3.1, 3.2.

## PMA 12

### References

1. Walter Rudin, Real and Complex Analysis, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co.Ltd., New Delhi, 1999.
2. John B.Conway, Functions of one Complex Variable , 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2002.
3. S.Ponnusamy, Foundations of Complex Analysis, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2005.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## PMA 13

### SEMESTER II

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

12PMA206  
Total Hours = 90

### Core Paper 6 PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

#### Objectives:

The paper prescribed, provides all important fundamental concepts, underlying principles and a wide range of applications. Illustrations are provided wherever necessary.

#### Unit I

Mathematical models: The classical equations – The vibrating string - The vibrating membrane – waves in elastic medium – Conduction of Heat in solids.

Classification of 2<sup>nd</sup> order equations: 2<sup>nd</sup> order equations in two independent variables – Canonical forms – Equations with constant coefficients – General solutions. 18hrs

#### Unit II

The Cauchy Problem: The Cauchy problem – homogenous wave equation – Initial boundary value problems – **Non homogenous boundary conditions\*** – Finite string with fixed ends – Non homogenous wave equation . 18hrs

#### Unit III

Method of separation of variables : Separation of variables – The vibrating string problem – Existence and uniqueness of solution of the vibrating string problem – The heat conduction problem – Existence and uniqueness of solution of heat conduction problem – The Laplace and beam equations.

18hrs

#### Unit IV

Boundary value problems : Boundary value problems – Maximum and minimum principles – Uniqueness and continuity theorems – Dirichlet problem for a circle – Neumann problem for a circle – Dirichlet problem for a rectangle – Neumann problem for a rectangle. 18hrs

## PMA 14

### Unit V

Green's function : The Delta function – Green's function – Method of Green's function – Dirichlet problem for the Laplace operator – **Dirichlet problem for the Helmholtz operator\*** – Method of images. 18hrs

### Text Book

Tyn Myint .U, Partial Differential Equations for Scientist and Engineers, North – Holland, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. USA, 1987.

Unit I	Chapter 2	Sections 2.1, 2.2, 2.3 , 2.4 , 2.5
	Chapter 3	Sections 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4
Unit II	Chapter 4	Sections 4.1, 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 4.6, 4.7
Unit III	Chapter 6	Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 6.6
Unit IV	Chapter 8	Sections 8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4, 8.6, 8.7, 8.9
Unit V	Chapter 10	Sections 10.1, 10.2, 10.3, 10.4, 10.5, 10.6

### References

1. Tyn Myint.U, Loknath and Debnath. Linear Partial differential Equations for Scientists and Engineers, Brikhauser Boston, 4th edition, 2006.
2. T.Amarnath. An elementary Course in Partial Differential Equations, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, Reprint 2004.

\* **Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## PMA 15

### SEMESTER II

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

12PMA207  
Total Hours = 90

#### Core Paper 7 MECHANICS

##### Objectives:

This subject attracts the interest of the mathematicians, since the solutions of the mechanical problem are derived using mathematical procedures. The syllabus is a compact package of intellectually satisfying areas of dynamical theory. By learning the subject, students acquire knowledge in solving mechanical problems.

##### UNIT I

Introductory concepts: Mechanical Systems –Generalized Co-ordinates – Constraints -Virtual work. 18hrs

##### UNIT II

Lagrange's Equations: Derivation of LaGrange's Equations –**Examples\*** –Integrals of motion. 18hrs

##### UNIT III

Hamilton's Equations: Hamilton's Principle – Hamilton's equations. 18hrs

##### UNIT IV

Hamilton –Jacobi Theory: Hamilton's Principle function –Hamilton –Jacobi equation –**Separability\***. 18hrs

##### UNIT V

Canonical Transformations: Differential forms and Generating functions –Lagrange and Poisson Brackets. 18hrs

## PMA 16

### Text Book

D.T.Greenwood, Classical Dynamics, Prentice Hall of India pvt. ltd., New Delhi, 1979.

Unit I	Chapter 1	1.1 – 1.4
Unit II	Chapter 2	2.1 – 2.3
Unit III	Chapter 4	4.1 – 4.2
Unit IV	Chapter 5	5.1 – 5.3
Unit V	Chapter 6	6.1 and 6.3

### References

1. John.L. Synge and Byron.A. Griffith, Principles of Mechanics, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Mcgrow Hill Kogakygha Ltd, 1970.
2. Goldstin, Classical Mechanics, Prentice Hall of India , New Delhi, 1979.
3. Sankara Rao.K, Classical Mechanics, K.K. Publications Prentice Hall of India and the Parkar, 2005.

\* **Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## PMA 17

### SEMESTER II

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 4

13PMA208  
Total Hours = 75

#### Core Paper 8 PROGRAMMING IN C – THEORY

#### **Objectives:**

Programming in C finds a wide range of applications in the development of software. A course content Provides all the fundamental concepts of the C language.

#### **UNIT I**

##### **Overview of C :**

**Sample Programs\***, Basic Structure of C Programs, Programming Style,

##### **Constants, Variables and Data Types:**

Introduction, **Character Set , C Tokens, Keywords and Identifiers\***, Constants, Variables, Data Types, Declaration of Variables, , Declaration of Storage Class, Assigning Values to Variables, Defining Symbolic Constants.

##### **Operators and Expressions:**

Introduction, Arithmetic Operators, Relational Operators, Logical Operators, Assignment Operators ,Increment and Decrement Operators, Conditional Operator, Bitwise Operators, Special Operators, Arithmetic Expressions, Evaluation of Expressions, Precedence of Arithmetic Operators, , Some Computational Problems, Type Conversions in Expressions, Operator Precedence and Associativity, Mathematical Functions. 15hrs

#### **UNIT II**

##### **Managing Input and Output Operations:**

Introduction, Reading a character, Writing a Character, Formatted Input, Formatted Output,

##### **Decision Making and Branching:**

Introduction, Decision Making with IF Statement, Simple IF Statement, The IF-ELSE Statement, Nesting of IF... ELSE Statements, The ELSE IF Ladder, The Switch Statement, The?: Operator, The GOTO Statement. 15hrs



## PMA 18

### UNIT III

#### **Decision Making and Looping:**

Introduction, The WHILE Statement, The DO Statement, The FOR Statement, Jumps in LOOPS .

**Arrays:** Introduction, One-dimensional Arrays, Declaration of One- dimensional Arrays, Initialization of One- dimensional Arrays, Two-dimensional Arrays – Initializing Two-dimensional Arrays – Multi - dimensional Arrays. 15hrs

### UNIT IV

#### **Character Arrays and Strings :**

Introduction – Declaring and Initializing String Variables ,Reading Strings from Terminal , Writing Strings to Screen , Arithmetic Operations on Characters , Putting Strings Together , Comparison of Two Strings, String - handling Functions, Table of Strings.

#### **User defined functions:**

Introduction , Need for User - defined Functions, A Multi - function Program, Elements of User-defined Functions , Definition of Functions, Return Values and their Types, Function Calls, Functions Declaration, Category of Functions , No Arguments and no Return Values , Arguments but no Return Values, Arguments with Return Values. 15hrs

### UNIT V

#### **Structures and Unions:**

Introduction, Defining a Structure, Declaring Structure Variables, Accessing Structure Members, Structure Initialization, Copying and Comparing Structure Variables, Operations on Individual Members, Arrays of Structures, Arrays within Structures, Structures within Structures, Structures and Functions, Unions, Size of Structures.

## PMA 19

### Pointers:

Introduction, Understanding Pointers, Accessing the Address of a Variable, Declaring Pointer Variables, Initialization of Pointers Variables, Accessing a Variable through its Pointer, Chain of Pointers, Pointer Expressions. 15hrs

### Text Book

E.Balagurusamy, Programming in ANSI C, Fifth Edition, 2010, Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, New Delhi 110008.

Unit I	sections	1.3, 1.9, 2.1 to 2.11, 3.1 to 3.16
Unit II	sections	4.1 to 4.5, 5.1 to 5.9
Unit III	sections	6.1 to 6.5, 7.1 to 7.7
Unit IV	sections	8.1 to 8.9, 9.1 to 9.12
Unit V	sections	10.1 to 10.13, 11.1 to 11.8

### References

1. Kanthkar Yash Want, Let us C Solution, BP House, Publications, New Delhi, 2002.
2. James, Art of C Programming, Narosa Publication, New Delhi, 1998.

\* **Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

**PMA 20**

**SEMESTER II**

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credit = 1

13PMA2CL  
Total Hours = 30

**Core Practical 1 PROGRAMMING IN C - PRACTICAL**

**Objectives:**

To get practical experience of the programs in Numerical Methods.

**List of Practicals**

1. Program to find the Numerical Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations by
  - i) Bisection Method
  - ii) Regular Falsi Method
  - iii) Newton - Raphson Method 6hrs
2. Program to find
  - i) Multiplication of two Matrices
  - ii) Determinant of a Matrix
  - iii) Inverse of a matrix by Gauss Jordan method
  - iv) Largest Eigen value and Eigen vector by power method 8hrs
3. Program to solve an ODE by
  - i) Euler's Method
  - ii) Fourth order Runge - Kutta Method 4hrs
4. Program to find the value of an integral by
  - i) Trapezoidal rule
  - ii) Simpson's 1/3 rule
  - iii) Simpson's 3/8 rule 6hrs
5. Program to solve the simultaneous equations by
  - i) Gauss Elimination Method
  - ii) Gauss Seidel Method 6hrs

## PMA 21

### Distribution of Marks in ESE

Experiment	:	50
Record	:	10
<b>Total</b>		<b>60</b>

### CIA

CIA Practical Exam	:	25
Attendance	:	5
Observation Note Book	:	10
<b>Total</b>		<b>40</b>

To be awarded jointly by the internal and external examiners

**PMA 22**

**SEMESTER III**

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

12PMA309  
Total Hours = 105

**Core Paper 9 TOPOLOGY**

**Objectives:**

To know about the topological spaces, metric topology, properties like connectedness, Hausdorff etc in the topological spaces.

**UNIT I**

Topological Spaces – **Basis for a topology\*** – The order topology – The product topology on  $X \times Y$  – Closed sets and Limit Points. 18hrs

**UNIT II**

Continuous functions - The product topology – The metric topology. 18hrs

**UNIT III**

**Connected spaces\*** – Connected subspaces of the real line – Components and Local Connectedness. 24hrs

**UNIT IV**

Compact Spaces – Compact subspaces of the real line - Limit Point Compactness- Local compactness. 24hrs

**UNIT V**

The countability axioms – The separation axioms –The Urysohn Lemma – Urysohn Metrization Theorem. 21hrs

## PMA 23

### Text Book

James R.Munkers, Topology, Second Edition , Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.,  
New Delhi, 2003.

Unit I	Chapter 2	Sections 12 to 15, 17
Unit II	Chapter 2	Sections 18, 19, 20
Unit III	Chapter 3	Sections 23,24,25
Unit IV	Chapter 3	Sections 26,27,28,29
Unit V	Chapter 4	Sections 30,31,33

### References

1. J.Dugundji, Allyn and Bacon, Topology, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi 1966.
2. George F.Simmons, Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis, McGraw Hill Book Company, 1963.
3. Sze-Tsen Hu, Elements of General Topology, Holden – Day, Inc. 1965.

\* **Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

**PMA 24**

**SEMESTER III**

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

14PMA310  
Total Hours = 105

**Core Paper 10 CONTROL THEORY**

**Objectives:**

To enable the learners

- (i) To understand the basics of observability, controllability, stability, stabilizability, optimal control of linear and nonlinear system.
- (ii) To develop skills try to solve problems,
- (iii) To acquire knowledge to review research papers.

**Unit I**

Motivation – **Basic Results of Differential Equations\*** – Fixed point Methods –  
Observability of Linear systems – Non linear systems. 21 hrs

**Unit II**

Controllability of Linear systems – Non linear systems. 21 hrs

**Unit III**

Stability of Linear systems – Perturbed Linear systems – Non linear systems. 21 hrs

**Unit IV**

Stabilizability – **Stabilization Via linear feed back control\*** – The controllable  
subspace–Stabilization with Restricted Feed back. 21 hrs

**Unit V**

Optional Control – Linear Time varying systems – Time Invariant systems – Non linear systems.  
21 hrs

**Text Book**

1. K.Balachandran and J.P.Daur, Elements of Control Theory, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012.

Unit I Chapter 1 Sections 1.1, 1.2, 1.3

Chapter 2 Sections 2.1, 2.2

Unit II Chapter 3 Sections 3.1, 3.2

Unit III Chapter 4 Sections 4.1, 4.2, 4.3

Unit IV Chapter 5 Sections 5.1, 5.2, 5.3

Unit V Chapter 6 Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3

**References**

1. K.Balachandran and J.P.Daur, Elements of Control Theory, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition 1999.
2. Gass.S, Control system theory and Applications, Pearson Education Ltd, Bangalore, 2007.
3. H.Hermes and J.P.Lasalle, Functional Analysis and Time Optimal Control, Academic Press, New York , 1969.
4. R.E.Kalman, P.L.Falb and M.A. Arbib, Topics in Mathematical Systems Theory, McGraw Hill, New York, 1969.
5. D.L. Russell, Mathematics of Finite Dimensional Control Systems, Marcel Dekker, New York, 1979.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**



## PMA 26

### SEMESTER III

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

12PMA311  
Total Hours = 105

#### Core Paper 11 MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS

##### Objectives:

The study of statistics is a fascinating one; and statistics today is an indispensable part of every human activity, economic, social and political. Statistics and mathematics are very intimately related subjects. Recent advancement in statistical techniques are the outcome of wide applications of advanced mathematics. Increasing role of mathematics in statistical analysis has resulted in a new branch of statistics called mathematical statistics. This subject is widely employed as a tool and highly valuable one in the analysis of problems in natural, physical and social sciences.

##### UNIT I

Random Events: Preliminary remarks – **random events and operations performed on them\*** – the system of axioms of the theory of probability – conditional probability – Bayes theorem – Independent Events – Random variables : the concept of a random variable – the distribution function – Random variables of the discrete type and the continuous type – functions of random variables – Multidimensional random variables – Marginal distributions – conditional distributions – Independent random variables – Parameters of the distribution of a random variable - Expected values – Moments – The Chebyshev inequality – Absolute moments. 21hrs

##### UNIT II

Characteristic functions : **Properties of characteristic functions\*** – The characteristic function and moments – Semi - Invariants – The characteristic function of the sum of independent random variables – Determination of the distribution function by the characteristic function – The characteristic function of multidimensional random vectors – Probability generating functions – Some probability distributions : One point and two point distributions – The Bernoulli scheme: The binomial distribution – The Poisson distribution. 21hrs

## PMA 27

### UNIT III

Some probability distributions – The uniform distribution – The normal distribution – the gamma distribution – The beta distribution – The Cauchy and Laplace distributions – Limit theorems : Preliminary remarks – Stochastic convergence – Bernoulli's law of large numbers – The convergence of a sequence of distribution functions – The Levy - Cramer theorem – The de Moivre Laplace theorem – The Lindeberg – Levy theorem. 21hrs

### UNIT IV

The theory of Estimation: Preliminary notions – Consistent estimates – Unbiased estimates – The sufficiency of an estimate – The efficiency of an estimate – Asymptotically most efficient estimates – Methods of finding estimates (Method of moments and the method of maximum likelihood estimates only). 21hrs

### UNIT V

Sample moments and their functions : The notion of a sample – The notion of a statistic – The distribution of the arithmetic mean of independent normally distributed random variables – The  $\chi^2$  distribution – Student's t- Distribution – Fisher's Z-distribution – Significance tests: The concept of a statistical test – Parametric tests for small samples – The  $\chi^2$  test – Independence tests by contingency tables. 21hrs

### Text Book

Marek Fisz, Probability theory and Mathematical Statistics, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, USA, 1980.

Unit I	Chapter 1	1.1 to 1.3, 1.5 to 1.7
	Chapter 2	2.1 to 2.8
	Chapter 3	3.1 to 3.4
Unit II	Chapter 4	4.1 to 4.7
	Chapter 5	5.1, 5.2 and 5.5
Unit III	Chapter 5	5.6 to 5.10
	Chapter 6	6.1 to 6.4, 6.6 to 6.8
Unit IV	Chapter 13	13.1 to 13.7
Unit V	Chapter 9	9.1 to 9.4, 9.6 and 9.7
	Chapter 12	12.1, 12.2, 12.4 and 12.7

## PMA 28

### References

1. Sheldon M. Ross, Introduction to Probability Models , 8<sup>th</sup> Edition , Academic Press, USA, 2006.
2. S.K.Gupta and V.K.Kapoor , Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi, 2006.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## PMA 29

### SEMESTER IV

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

14PMA412  
Total Hours = 95

### Core Paper 12 MATHEMATICAL METHODS

#### Objectives:

This paper is a blend of powerful methodological techniques which will be very much useful and also provide good foundations for the area of applied mathematics.

#### UNIT I

Fourier Transforms: **Fourier sine and cosine transforms\*** – Fourier transforms of derivatives – The Calculation of the Fourier transforms of some simple functions – The convolution integral – Parseval's theorem for cosine and sine transforms – the solution of PDEs by means of Fourier transforms – Laplace's equation in a half plane, infinite strip, semi infinite strip – Solutions of the Diffusion equation - the linear diffusion equation on a semi - infinite line – the two- dimensional diffusion equation.

21hrs

#### UNIT II

Introduction: Integral equations with separable kernels – Reduction to system of algebraic equations, Fredholm alternative – an approximate method, Fredholm integral equations of the first kind, method of successive approximations – Iterative scheme, volterra integral equation, some results about the resolvent kernel, classical Fredholm theory – Fredholm's method of solution – Fredholm's first, second, third theorems.

21hrs

#### UNIT III

Application to ordinary differential equation – Initial value problem – boundary value problem – singular integral equation – Abel integral equation.

16hrs

**UNIT IV**

Calculus of Variations- Variation and its properties – Euler’s equation – **functionals of the form**

$\int_{x_0}^{x_1} F(x, y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n, y_1', y_2', \dots, y_n') dx$  \* – functional dependent on higher order derivatives – functionals

dependent on the functions of several independent variables – variational problems in parametric form – some applications. 19hrs

**UNIT V**

Direct Methods – Euler’s finite difference method – The Ritz method – Kantorovich’s method. 18hrs

**Text Books**

1. Ian. N.Sneddon, The use of integral Transforms, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 1979. (For units I )

Unit I            Chapter 2            Sections 2.4 – 2.7, 2.9 , 2.10, 2.16.1 (a), (b), (c),  
2.16 .2 (a), (b)

2. Ram. P.Kanwal, Linear equations theory and technique, Academic Press, New York & London, 1971. (For units II and III)

Unit II            Chapter 1 to 4

Unit III           Chapter 5            Sections 5.1 – 5.2

Chapter 8           Sections 8.1 – 8.2

## PMA 31

3. L.Elsgolts, Differential equations and the calculus of variations, MIR Publishers, Moscow, 1980.

(For unit IV and V)

Unit IV                      Chapter 6

Unit V                        Chapter 10

### Reference

1. Merle C Potter and Jack Goldberg, Mathematical Methods, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 2000.
2. C.Corduneanu, Integral Equations and Applications, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge,1991
3. R.Weinstock, Calculus of Variations with Applications to Physics and Engineering, McGraw-Hill Book co., Inc., New York,1952.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

**PMA 32**  
**SEMESTER IV**

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

12PMA413  
Total Hours = 105

**Core Paper 13 FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS**

**OBJECTIVES:**

To enable the learners to understand the basics of

- (i) Banach spaces, Hahn Banach theorem, open mapping theorem
- (ii) Hilbert spaces, orthonormal sets,
- (iii) The adjoint, unitary, normal operators
- (iv) Matrices, determinants, the spectral theorem
- (iv) The Banach algebra, regular elements, singular element, topological divisors of zero, spectrum, spectral radius and also to review research papers.

**UNIT I**

Banach spaces – The definition and some examples – Continuous linear transformations – The Hahn-Banach theorem – The natural imbedding of  $N$  in  $N^{**}$  - The open mapping theorem. 21hrs

**UNIT II**

The conjugate of an operator – Hilbert spaces – **The definition and some simple properties\*** – Orthogonal complements – Orthonormal sets. 21hrs

**UNIT III**

The conjugate space  $H^*$  - The adjoint of an operator - self –adjoint operators – Normal and unitary operators – Projections. 21hrs

**UNIT IV**

**Matrices\*** – Determinants and the spectrum of an operator – The spectral theorem. 21hrs

**UNIT V**

The definition and some examples of Banach algebras – Regular and singular elements – Topological divisors of zero – The spectrum – The formula for the spectral radius. 21hrs

## PMA 33

### Text Book

G.F.Simmons, Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis, McGraw Hill Book Company, London, 1963.

Unit I	Sections 46 - 50	Unit IV	Sections 60 – 62
Unit II	Sections 51 - 54	Unit V	Sections 64 – 68
Unit III	Sections 55 – 59		

### References

1. C.Goffman and G.Pedrick, A First Course in Functional Analysis, Prentice Hill of India, New Delhi, 1987.
2. G.Bachman and L.Narici, Functional Analysis, Academic Press, New York 1966.
3. L.A.Lustenik and V.J.Sobolev, Elements of Functional Analysis, Hindustan Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, 1971.
4. A.E.Taylor, Introduction to Functional Analysis, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1958.
5. M.Thamban Nair, Functional Analysis – A first course, Prentice Hall of India (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 2002.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**



**PMA 34**

**SEMESTER IV**

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 3

12PMA414  
Total Hours = 75

**Core Paper 14 OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING WITH  
C++ - THEORY**

**Objectives:**

To enable the students to learn about the basic concepts of OOP, class structure, operators, functions in C++ and operators Overloading and Type Conversions.

**UNIT I** Principles of Object- Oriented Programming

Software crisis – Software evolution – A look at procedure-oriented programming – Object oriented programming paradigm – Basic concept of Object -oriented programming – Benefits of OOP – Object Oriented Languages – **Applications of OOP \***. 15hrs

**UNIT II** Tokens, Expressions and Control Structures

Introduction – **Tokens – Keywords\*** – Identifiers and constants – Basic data types – User Defined data types – Derived data types – Symbolic constants – Type compatibility – Declaration of variables – Dynamic initialization of variables – Reference variables – Operators in C++ - Scope resolution operator – Member Dereferencing operators - Memory management operators – Manipulators – Type cast operator – Expressions and their Types – Special assignment expressions – Implicit conversions – Operator overloading – Operator precedence – Control structures. 15hrs

**UNIT III** Functions in C++

Introduction – The main function – Function prototyping – Call by reference – Return by reference- Inline functions – Default arguments – Constant arguments – Function overloading – Friend and virtual functions – Math Library functions. **Managing Console I/O operations** Introduction – C++ streams - C++ stream classes – Unformatted I/O operations – Formatted Console I/O operations – Managing Output with Manipulators. 15hrs

## PMA 35

### UNIT IV Classes and Objects

Introduction – C structures revisited – Specifying a class – Defining member functions – A C++ program with class – Making an outside function inline – Nesting of member functions – Private member functions – Arrays within a class – Memory allocation for objects – Static data members – Static member functions – Arrays of objects – Objects as function arguments – Friendly functions – Returning objects – Constant member functions.

#### **Constructors and Destructors**

Introduction – Constructors – Parameterized Constructors – Multiple constructors in a class – Constructors with default arguments – Dynamic initializations of objects – Copy constructor – Constructing two- dimensional arrays – Constant objects – Destructors. 15hrs

### UNIT V Operators Overloading and Type Conversions

Introductions – Defining operator overloading – Overloading unary operators – Overloading Binary operators – Overloading Binary operators using friends – Manipulation of strings using operators – Rules of overloading operators. **Inheritance: Extending Classes** Introduction – Defining Derived Classes – Single inheritance – Making a Private member inheritable – Multilevel inheritance – Multiple inheritance – Hierarchical inheritance – Hybrid inheritance – Virtual Base Classes – Abstract Classes – Constructors in Derived Classes – Member Classes – Nesting of Classes. 15hrs

#### **Text Book**

E.Balaguruswamy, Object - Oriented Programming with C++, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd, 1999.

Unit I	Sections 1.1 to 1.8
Unit II	Sections 3.1 to 3.24
Unit III	Sections 4.1 to 4.11 & 10.1 to 10.6
Unit IV	Sections 5.1 to 5.17 & 6.1 to 6.7, 6.9 to 6.11
Unit V	Sections 7.1 to 7.7 & 8.1 to 8.12

**References**

1. Ashok N. Kamthane, Object Oriented Programming with ANSI and TURBO C++, Pearson Education (P) Ltd, 2003.
2. Bjarne Stroustrup, The C++ Programming Language, AT & T Labs, Murray Hill, New Jersey, 1998.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

**PMA 37**  
**SEMESTER IV**

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 2

12PMA4CM  
Total Hours = 30

**Core Practical 2 OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING WITH**  
**C++ - PRACTICAL**

**Objectives:**

To get practical experience of the object oriented program.

**LIST OF PRACTICALS**

**OBJECT AND CLASSES**

1. Create a class ARITH which consists of a FLOAT and an INTEGER variable. Write member functions ADD ( ), SUB ( ), MUL ( ), DIV ( ), MOD ( ) to perform addition, subtraction , multiplication, division and modulus respectively. Write member functions to get and display values.
2. Create a class metre with member functions take ( ) and show ( ) to convert metres into kilometres and centimetres and show the results. 6hrs

**CONSTRUCTORS AND DESTRUCTORS**

3. Create a class complex with float variables. Add two complex values using overloaded constructors. 4hrs

**OPERATOR OVERLOADING**

4. Create a class MAT has a 2 D matrix and R& C represent the rows and columns of the matrix. Overload the operators + , - , \* to add , subtract and multiply two matrices. Write member functions to get and display MAT object values.
5. Create a class STRING. Write member functions to initialize, get and display strings. Overload the operator + to concatenate two strings , = = to compare 2 strings and a member functions to find the length of the string. 8hrs

## INHERITANCE

6. Create a class which consists of EMPLOYEE detail like eno , ename, dept, basic salary, grade. Write member functions to get and display them. Derive the class PAY from the above class and write a member function to calculate da, hra, pf, depending on the grade and display the Payslip in a neat format using console I/ O.
  
7. **Create a class SHAPE which consists of two VIRTUAL FUNCTIONS Cal \_ Area ( ) and Cal \_ Peri to calculate Area and perimeter of various figures. Derive three classes SQUARE, RECTANGLE and TRIANGLE from the class SHAPE and calculate Area and perimeter of each class separately and display the results\*.**
  
8. Create two classes which consists of two private variables, one integer and one float variable in each class. Write member functions to get and display them. Write a FRIEND function common to arguments and the integer and float values of both the objects separately and display the results. 8hrs

## CONSOLE I / O

9. Write a user defined function USERFUN ( ) which has the formatting commands like setw ( ), showpoint , showpos, precision ( ) . Write a program which prints a multiplication table and uses USERFUN ( ) for formatting.
  
10. **Write a program to read the name, number, meter reading, consumed units and print out the same and the total bill amount\* .** 4 hrs

## PMA 39

### Distribution of Marks in ESE

Experiment	:	50
Record	:	10
<b>Total</b>		<b>60</b>

### CIA

CIA Practical	:	25
Exam		
Attendance	:	5
Observation Note	:	10
Book		
<b>Total</b>		<b>40</b>

To be awarded jointly by the internal and external examiners

\* **Self Study** (Questions may be asked from these portions also)

## PMA 40

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 2

12PMA0D1

### ALC 1 DISCRETE MATHEMATICS AND AUTOMATA THEORY

#### Objectives:

To enable the students to learn about the interesting branches of mathematics. On successful completion of this papers students should gain knowledge about the Logic, Theory of inference, Automata theory and Boolean Algebra.

#### UNIT I

**Logic – introduction\*** – T F – statements – Connectives - atomic and compound statements – well formed formulae – Truth Table of a formula – Tautology

#### UNIT II

Tautological implications and equivalence of formulae – Replacement process – Functionally complete sets of connectives and duality law - Normal forms – Principal normal forms .

#### UNIT III

Theory of inference – indirect method of proof - open statements - Quantifiers

#### UNIT IV

Boolean algebra – Boolean Polynomials – Karnaugh map (K – map for 5 variables and 6 variables are not included) Switching circuits (simple circuits)

#### UNIT V

Theory of Automata – **definition – description\*** – transition systems – properties – acceptability of a string by a finite automaton – Non deterministic finite state machines - the equivalence of DFA and NDFAs - Mealy and Moore models

#### Text Books

1. M.K Venkataraman , N.Sridharan and N.Chandrasekaran , Discrete mathematics - The National Publish Company, New Delhi, 2000.

Unit I	Chapter 9	Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
Unit II	Chapter 9	Sections 8, 9, 10, 11, 12,
Unit III	Chapter 9	Sections 13, 14, 15
Unit IV	Chapter 10	Sections 5, 6, 7, 8

2. K.L.P Mishra & N.Chandrasekaran, Theory of computer sciences, Second Edition, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., 2001

Unit V Chapter 2 Sections 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 2.6, 2.7, 2.8

**Reference**

1. J.P.Trembley and R.Manohar , Discrete Mathematical Structures with applications to Computer Science, International Edition, Mc Graw Hill, 1975.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**



## PMA 42

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 2

12PMA0D2

### ALC 2 ASTRONOMY

#### **Objectives:**

To enable the students to acquire knowledge about Celestial sphere, Zones of Earth and the moon-eclipses.

#### **UNIT I**

Celestial sphere, Diurnal Motion – Celestial Co-ordinates.

#### **UNIT II**

The Earth: **Zones of Earth\*** – Terrestrial Latitudes and Longitudes – Dip of Horizon – Twilight.

#### **UNIT III**

Refraction

#### **UNIT IV**

**Kepler's laws\***, seasons – calendar

#### **UNIT V**

The moon – eclipses.

#### **Text Book**

S.Kumaravelu and Susheela Kumaravelu, Astronomy for Degree classes,  
Rainbow Printers, Nagercoil, 2000.

Unit I	Chapter II	Sections 39 to 79
Unit II	Chapter III	Sections 1, 2, 5, 6
Unit III	Chapter IV	
Unit IV	Chapter VI	
	Chapter VII	Sections 2, 3
Unit V	Chapter XII	
	Chapter XIII.	

**Reference**

1. V.B.Bhatia , Text book for Astronomy and Astrophysics with elements of Cosmology, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2001.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 2

12PMA0D3

### ALC 3 INTERNET AND JAVA PROGRAMMING

#### Objectives:

To enable the students to acquire knowledge about Java, Packages, Applet Programming and Graphics Programming.

#### UNIT I

Introduction to internet – Design concepts – Introduction to internet – Resources of Internet – Hardware requirements – Software requirements of internet – internet Service Providers – Internet Addressing. Introduction to web – Using the web – URL schemes – Host names and port numbers – **Using the browser – Hypertext and HTML \***.

#### UNIT II

Java history - Java features – Java Differs from C and C++ - Java and internet – Java Environment – **Java program structure – Java tokens\*** – Java statements – Implementing java program – Java virtual machine – command line arguments – constant s- variables – data types – operator and expressions – Decision making and looping.

#### UNIT III

Classes – Defining a class – Adding variables – Adding methods – creating objects – Accessing class members – constructors – methods overloading – static numbers – nesting of methods – inheritance – overloading methods – final variables and methods – final class – finalizer methods -abstract methods and class – visibility control – arrays – creating an array – Two dimensional arrays – vectors – Wrapper – classes – interfaces – multiple inheritance.

#### UNIT IV

Packages – Java API packages – Using system packages – naming conventions – creating packages – Accessing a package – using a package – Adding a class to a package – hiding classes. Multithreaded programming – creating threads – extending a thread class – stopping and blocking a thread – life cycle of a thread – using thread methods - thread exceptions – thread priority – Synchronization – managing errors and exceptional.

**UNIT V**

Applet programming – Building Applet code – Applet life cycle – creating an executable applet – AWT – Graphics Programming.

**Text Books**

1. E. Balagurusamy, Programming with Java, Tata Mcgraw Hill, 1998.
2. Harley Hahn, The Internet Complete Reference, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition – Tata Mcgraw Hill, 1996.
3. Patric Naughton, Java Hand Book, Tata Mcgraw Hill, 1996.

**References**

1. Wendy G.Lehnert, Internet, 101 Pearson Education Asia, Addison Wesley Longman , 2001.
2. Ned Snell, Teach yourself the Internet in 24 hours, Published by G.C.Jain for Techmedia, 1998.
3. C.Muthu, Programming with Java, Vijay Nicole irnprints Pvt., Ltd, 2004.
4. H.M.Deitel, P.J.Deitel, Java <sup>TM</sup> Hour to program, Pearson Education pre Ltd., 2005.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## PMA 46

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

Total Hours = 105

### Major Elective Paper

#### FLUID DYNAMICS

##### Objectives:

It is a subject of almost all fields of engineering, astrophysics, biomedicine, metrology. Basic concept of fluid dynamics are dealt with in this paper.

##### UNIT I

**Introductory Notions – Velocity – Stream Lines and path lines – Stream tubes and Filaments – Fluid Body – Density –pressure\***. Differentiation following the fluid – Equation of continuity – Boundary conditions (Kinematical and physical) - Rate of change of linear momentum – Equation of motion of an inviscid fluid. 21hrs

##### UNIT II

Euler's momentum theorem - conservative forces - Bernoulli's theorem in steady motion – Energy equation for inviscid fluid – circulation – Kelvin's theorem – vortex motion – Helmholtz equation. 21hrs

##### UNIT III

**Two-dimensional motion\*** – two-dimensional functions – complex potential -Basic singularities – source, vortex and doublet. Circle theorem - Flow past a circular cylinder with circulation – conformal transformation – Blasius's theorem – lift force. 21hrs

**UNIT IV**

Viscous flow – Navier Stokes Equations – vorticity and circulation in a viscous fluid – steady flow through an arbitrary cylinder under pressure – steady couette flow between cylinders in relative motion – steady flow between parallel planes. 21hrs

**UNIT V**

The Laminar boundary layer in incompressible flow - Boundary layer concept – Boundary layer equations. Displacement thickness – momentum thickness – kinetic energy thickness – integral equation of boundary layer – flow parallel to semi-infinite flat plate – Blasius's equation and its solution in series. 21hrs

**Text Books**

1. L.M.Milne Thomson, Theoretical Hydro dynamics, Macmillan Company, Vediton, 1968. (For Units I and II)

Unit I	Chapter 1	Sections 1.0 – 1.3
	Chapter 3	Sections 3.10 – 3.40 (omit sections 3.32)
Unit II	Chapter 3	Sections 3.41 to 3.53 (omit sections 3.44)

2. N.Curle and H.J.Davies, Modern Fluid Dynamics – Vol. I, D.Van nostrand Company Ltd, London, 1968. (For Units III, IV and V)

Unit III	Chapter 3	Sections 3.1 – 3.7 (omit 3.4 & 3.5.3)
Unit IV	Chapter 5	Sections 5.1 to 5.3 (omit 5.3.4 and 5.3.5)
Unit V	Chapter 6	Sections 6.1 – 6.3 (omit 6.2.2 and 6.3.2 to 6.3.5)

**References**

1. F.Chorlton, Text book of Fluid Dynamics , CBS Publishers and distributors, New Delhi-32,1998.
2. M.D.Raisinghawia, Fluid Dynamics, S.Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi - 55, 1995.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## PMA 49

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

Total Hours = 105

### Major Elective Paper

#### ADVANCED OPERATIONS RESEARCH

##### Objectives:

To enable students to acquire the knowledge of mathematics and statistics. The systematic methodology developed for Operations Research study deals with problems involving conflicting multiple objectives, policies and alternatives. The study helps to locate the best or optimal solution to a problem. The topics included in the syllabus sharpens the students brain in making quick decisions in an administrative situation. The study of Duality in linear programming, Advanced linear programming Techniques, sequencing problem, Queuing theory and non linear programming helps the students to solve problems in industries.

##### Unit I

Duality in Linear Programming : General Primal – Dual Pair – Formulating a Dual problem – Primal – Dual Pair in Matrix Form – Duality Theorems – Complementary slackness theorem – Duality and Simplex Method – Dual Simplex Method. 21hrs

##### Unit II

Integer Programming : Pure and mixed integer programming problem. Gomory's All I.P.P Method – Fractional Cut Method ; All Integer LPP –Mixed Integer LPP - Linear Programming Problem ; Advanced Techniques – Revised Simplex Method – Bounded variables. 21hrs

##### Unit III

Sequencing Problem : Problem of Sequencing – Basic Terms - Processing n jobs through Two Machines - Processing n jobs through k Machines – Processing 2 jobs through k Machines – Maintenance Crew Scheduling 20hrs



## PMA 50

### Unit IV

Queueing Theory : **Queueing system\*** – Elements of a Queueing system – Operating Characteristics of a Queueing system - Probability Distributions in Queueing systems – Classification of Queueing models - Transient and steady states – Poission Queueing systems ; Queueing models  $\{(M/M/1) : (\infty / \text{FIFO})\}$ ,  $\{(M/M/1) : (N / \text{FIFO})\}$ ,  $\{(M/M/C) : (\infty / \text{FIFO})\}$  and  $\{(M/M/C) : (N / \text{FIFO})\}$ . 22hrs

### Unit V

Non Linear Programming : General Non – Linear Programming Problem – **Constrained Optimization with Equality Constraints\*** – Constrained Optimization with Inequality Constraints – Kuhn–Tucker Conditions with non-negative Constraints. 21hrs

### Text Book

Kanti Swarup, P.K. Gupta and Man Mohan, Operations Research, 14<sup>th</sup> Edition (2008), Sultan Chand & Sons, Educational Publishers , New Delhi.

Unit I	Chapter 5	Sections 5.1 to 5.7 and 5.9
Unit II	Chapter 7	Sections 7.1 to 7.6
	Chapter 9	Sections 9.1 , 9.2, and 9.4
Unit III	Chapter 12	Sections 12.1 to 12.7
Unit IV	Chapter 21	Sections 21.1 to 21.4, 21.6 to 21.9 (above specified Queuing Models only)
Unit V	Chapter 27	Sections 27.1, 27.3 to 27.5
	Chapter 28	Sections 28.1 and 28.3

## PMA 51

### References

1. Hamdy A. Taha , Operations Research – An introduction, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition Prentice - Hall of India, New Delhi , 1996
2. J.K.Sharma ,Operations Research – Theory and applications , 1<sup>st</sup> Edition , Macmillan India Ltd, 1997.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## PMA 52

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

Total Hours = 105

### Major Elective Paper

#### FUNDAMENTALS OF ACTUARIAL MATHEMATICS

##### Objectives:

To enable the students to understand the concept of Insurance policies, benefits. In particular like the values of Annuity, Annuity dues, Mortality table, Life insurance premiums, Temporary assurance, Whole Life assurance and the values of policies.

##### UNIT I

**Annuities Certain – Present Values\*** – Amounts – Deferred Annuities – Perpetuities Present Value of an Immediate Annuity Certain – Accumulated Value of Annuity – Relation between  $S_n$  and  $a_n$  – Present Value of a Deferred Annuity Certain – Accumulated Value of a Deferred Annuity Certain – The Accumulated Value of an Annuity due of one p.a. for a term of n years – Perpetuity – Present Value of an Immediate Perpetuity of 1 p.a – Present Value of a Perpetuity due of 1 p.a – Deferred Perpetuity with Determent Period of m years – Mortality Table – The Probabilities of Survival and Death. 21hrs

##### UNIT II

**Life Insurance Premiums – General Considerations\*** – Assurance Benefits – Pure Endowment Assurance – Endowment Assurance – Temporary Assurance or Term Assurance – Whole Life Assurance – Pure Endowment Assurance – Endowment Assurance – Double Endowment Assurance – Increasing Temporary Assurance – Increasing Whole Life Assurance – Commutation Functions  $D_x, C_x, M_x$  and  $R_x$  – Expressions for Present Values of Assurance - Benefits in Terms of Commutation Functions – Fixed Term (Marriage) Endowment – Educational Annuity Plan. 21hrs

## PMA 53

### UNIT III

Life Annuities and Temporary Annuities – Commutation Functions  $N_x$  – To Find the Present Value of an Annuity Due of Re. 1 p.a for Life – Temporary Immediate Life Annuity – Expression for  $a_x: n$  - Deferred Temporary Life Annuity – Variable Life Annuity - Increasing Life Annuity – Commutation Function  $S_x$  – Increasing - Temporary Life Annuity – Tables of Life Annuity and Temporary Life Annuity - Variations in the Present Values of Annuities – Life Annuities Payable at Frequent Intervals. 21hrs

### UNIT IV

Net Premiums for Assurance Plans – Natural Premiums – Level Annual Premium – Symbols for Level Annual Premium under Various Assurance Plans – Mathematical Expressions for level Annual Premium under Level Annual Premium under Various Plans for Sum Assure of Re. 1 – Net Premiums – Consequences of Charging Level Premium – Consequences of Withdrawals – Net Premiums for Annuity Plans – Immediate Annuities Deferred Annuities. 21hrs

### UNIT V

Premium Conversion Tables – Single Premium Conversion Tables – Annual Premium Conversion Tables – Policy Values - Two Kinds of Policy Values – Policy Value in Symbols – Calculation of Policy Value for Unit Sum Assure – Numerical Example: Retrospective Method and Comparison with Prospective Value – Derivative of Theoretical Expressions for Policy Value,  ${}_tV_x$  by the Retrospective Method and Prospective Method – Other Expressions for Policy Value – Surrender Values – Paid up Policies – Alteration of Policy Contracts. 21hrs

## PMA 54

### **Text Book**

Mathematical Basis of Life Assurance, Insurance Institute of India, Mumbai,  
June 2007.

Unit I	Sections II.1 to II.27 Sections V.1 to V.7
Unit II	Sections VIII.1 to VIII. 6 Sections IX .1 to IX.19
Unit III	Sections X.1 to X.16
Unit IV	Sections XI.1 to XI.7 Sections XII.1 to XII.4
Unit V	Sections XIII.1 to XIII.6 Sections XV.1 to XV.10

### **Reference**

1. Statistics, Insurance Institute of India, Mumbai, 1989.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## PMA 55

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 5

Total Hours = 105

### Major Elective Paper

### CRYPTOGRAPHY

#### Objectives:

To enable the students to acquire the knowledge about Classical Cipher Systems, Shift Registers and Public Key systems.

#### UNIT I

Classical Cipher Systems: Introduction – **Transposition ciphers\*** – Substitution ciphers – The Haselin Machine. 21hrs

#### UNIT II

The information theoretical approach : The general scheme – The information measure and absolute security – The unicity distance. 21hrs

#### UNIT III

The Data Encryption Standard : The DES algorithm – Analysis of DES – The modes of the DES. 21hrs

#### UNIT IV

Shift Registers : Stream and block enciphering – The theory of Finite state machines – shift registers – Random properties of shift register sequences – The generating function. 21hrs

#### UNIT V

Public Key systems : Introduction – **The RSA system\*** – Public Key systems based on elliptic curves. 21hrs

## PMA 56

### Text Book

Jan C A Van Der Lubby, Basic Methods of cryptography , Cambridge University Press, 1998.

Unit I	Sections	2.1 to 2.4
Unit II	Sections	3.1 to 3.3
Unit III	Sections	4.1 , 4.4 and 4.5
Unit IV	Sections	5.1 to 5.5
Unit V	Sections	6.1, 6.2 and 6.5

### Reference

1. K.Blitz N.A., course in number theory and cryptography, Springer verlag, 1988.

\* **Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

**PMA 57**

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 4

Total Hours = 60

**Non Major Elective Paper**  
**SYSTEMS ANALYSIS AND DESIGN**

**Objectives:**

To enable the learners should understand the concepts of Foundations for systems development, Structuring system requirements and Designing Data bases.

**UNIT-I**

Foundations for systems development: The systems development environment -  
Succeeding as a systems analyst – Automated tools for systems development - Initiating  
and planning systems development projects. 12hrs

**UNIT-II**

Analysis: Determining system requirements – Traditional methods – Modern  
methods – Radical methods – Internet Development: Determining system requirements –  
structuring system requirements: Process modeling. 12hrs

**UNIT-III**

Structuring system requirements: Logic modeling - Structuring system  
requirements : conceptual data modeling. 12hrs

**UNIT-IV**

Design: Designing databases - **Designing Forms and Reports – Designing**  
**Interfaces and dialogues** \* – Finalizing Design Specifications. 12hrs



## PMA 58

### UNIT-V

Implementation and Maintenance: System Implementation – Maintaining Information systems.

12hrs

### Text Book

Jeffrey A. Hoffer, Joey F. George, Joseph S. Valacich , Modern Systems Analysis and Design, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Pearson Education, 2003.

Unit I	Sections	1, 2, 4, 6
Unit II	Sections	7, 8, 9 (Process Modeling)
Unit III	Sections	9,10
Unit IV	Sections	12, 13, 14, 15
Unit V	Sections	17, 18

### References

1. Elias M Awad, Systems Analysis and Design, Galgotia Publ, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition,1996.
2. James A Senn, Analysis and Design of Information Systems, TMH Publ, 2nd Edition,1989.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## PMA 59

2014 – 2015 onwards

Total Credits = 4

Total Hours = 60

### Non-Major Elective Paper

#### VISUAL BASIC AND ORACLE

##### Objectives:

To enable the students should understand the concept of Visual Basic, VB control, Advanced Active X controls and Oracle.

##### Unit I

The fundamentals of VB – IDE – Variables – Procedures – Control flow statements – loop statements – simple programs on using procedures. 12hrs

##### Unit II

VB Controls – Text box – list box – combo box – scroll box – image – picture box – DIR control – **Drive control\*** – Data control – file control – label command button properties – method of each control – small programs based on the above controls. 12hrs

##### Unit III

Advanced Active X controls – introduction to Active X – **Rich text box control\*** – MS flexi grid control – common dialogue control – multiple document interface – database programming with VB using the Visual data manager – data validation -accessing fields in a record sets – Advanced data bound controls – data bound list control - data bound combo box control – data bound grid control. 12hrs

##### Unit IV

Windows API – Basic Concepts – accessing the WIN 32 API from VB – Windows arguments, declaring 32 bit functions and structures – what is OLE – an example of embedding and linking – Building your own Active X control. 12hrs

##### Unit V

ORACLE – DDL – DML – integrity and security – primary and foreign key relationship – An example of simple and compound queries – establishing connection between ORACLE and VB. 12hrs

##### Text Book

Pertroutsoe.E, Mastering VB 6.0, BPB Publications, 1999.

## **PMA 60**

### **References**

1. P.K.Mc Bride , Programming with Visual Basic, BPB Publications, New Delhi, 1999.
2. Penfolo, Microsoft Visual Basic, Galgotia Publishers, New Delhi , 1999.
3. Srikanth, First step to Oracle, BPB Publications, New Delhi, 1999.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## PMA 61

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 4

Total Hours = 60

### Non Major Elective Paper

### FUZZY SETS AND FUZZY LOGIC

#### Objectives:

To enable the students to understand the concept of fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic, which are very much useful to higher studies.

#### Unit I

Fuzzy sets: **Basic concepts\***- $\alpha$ -cuts-Additional properties of  $\alpha$ -cuts-Extension principle for Fuzzy sets.

12hrs

#### Unit II

Operations on Fuzzy sets: Types of operations-Fuzzy complements-t-Norms-Fuzzy Unions-Combinations of operations.

12hrs

#### Unit III

**Fuzzy Arithmetic\*** - Fuzzy numbers - Arithmetic operations on intervals - Arithmetic operations on Fuzzy numbers.

12hrs

#### Unit IV

Fuzzy relations: Fuzzy Relation Equations - general discussion - problem partitioning - solution method - Fuzzy Relation Equations based on Sup-i compositions - Fuzzy Relation Equations based on Inf-  $\omega_i$  compositions.

12hrs

#### Unit V

Fuzzy Logic: Classical Logic-Multi valued Logic-Fuzzy Propositions.

12hrs

## **Text Book**

1. George J. Klir and Bo Yuan, Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic – Theory and Applications, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2008.

Unit I	Chapter 1	Sections 1.4
	Chapter 2	Sections 2.1, 2.3,
Unit II	Chapter 3	Section 3.1, 3.2, 3.4, 3.5
Unit III	Chapter 4	Sections 4.1, 4.3, 4.4
Unit IV	Chapter 5	Sections 5.1
	Chapter 6	Sections 6.1 to 6.5
Unit V	Chapter 8	Sections 8.1 to 8.3

## **References**

1. M. Amirthavalli, Fuzzy Logic and Neural Networks, Scitech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd, Chennai, 2004
2. M. Ganesh, Introduction to Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., Publishers, New Delhi, 2006.
3. G. J. Klir and Bo Yuan, Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1995.
4. H. J. Zimmermann, Fuzzy Set Theory and its Application, Allied Publishers Limited, New Delhi, 1991.

**\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

## PMA 63

2014 – 2015 onwards  
Total Credits = 4

Total Hours = 60

### Non Major Elective Paper

#### MEASURE AND INTEGRATION

##### Objectives:

To enable the students to understand the concept of

- i) Lebesgue measure and Lebesgue integral,
- ii) Measurable functions, convergence theorems and The Radon – Nikodym Theorem.

##### Unit I

**Lebesgue Measure** : Introduction, Outer measure, Measurable sets and Lebesgue measure and Measurable functions. 12hrs

##### Unit II

**The Lebesgue Integral** : The Lebesgue integral of a bounded function over a set of finite measure, The integral of a non negative function, The general Lebesgue integral. 12hrs

##### Unit III

**Differentiation and Integration** : Differentiation of monotonic functions, Functions of bounded variation, Differentiation of an integral and Absolute continuity. 12hrs

## PMA 64

### Unit IV

**Measure and Integration : Measure spaces\***, Measurable functions, Integration and General convergence theorems. 12hrs

### Unit V

**The Radon – Nikodym Theorem:** Signed measures, The Radon- Nikodym Theorem and The  $L^p$  spaces. 12hrs

### Text Book

H.L. Royden , Real Analysis, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Macmillan Publishing Company, New York, 2007.

Unit I	Chapter 3	(Omit Sections 4 and 6 )
Unit II	Chapter 4	(Omit Sections 1 and 5 )
Unit III	Chapter 5	(Omit Section 5 only)
Unit IV	Chapter 11	Sections 1,2,3 and 4.
Unit V	Chapter 11	Sections 5, 6 and 7.

### References

1. Walter Rudin, Principles of Mathematical Analysis, McGraw – Hill.Inc, New York, Third Edition, 1976.
2. G.de Barra, Wiley Eastern, Measure Theory and Integration, NewDelhi, 1981.

\* **Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)**

**PMA 65**

**CIA / END SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER PATTERN**

**M.SC MATHEMATICS**

**Pattern I**

Time : 3 hrs

Max Marks : 75

**Section A**

10 Questions  
(Multiple Choice – 3 Choices only) 10x1 = 10 Marks

**Section B**

5 Questions  
(Either Or Type) 5x5 = 25 Marks

**Section C**

5 Questions  
(Either Or Type) 5x8 = 40 Marks

Total 75 Marks

**Distribution of Marks for CIA**

Tests (2)	15 Marks
Assignment	5 Marks
Attendance	5 Marks
<hr/>	
Total	25 Marks

**Pattern II**

Time : 3 hrs

Max Marks : 100

**Section A**

10 Questions  
(Multiple Choice – 4 Choices only) 10x2 = 20 Marks

**Section B**

5 Questions  
(Either Or Type) 5x6 = 30 Marks

**Section C**

5 Questions  
(Either Or Type) 5x10= 50 Marks

Total 100 Marks



**PMA 66**

**JOB ORIENTED COURSE (JOC)**

<b>S.No</b>	<b>JOC</b>	<b>Department</b>
1	Communicative English	English (UG)
2	Copy Writing	English (PG)
3	Visual Basic & Oracle	Mathematics (PG)
4	Maintenance and Troubleshooting of Electronic Equipments & Home Appliances	Physics (PG)
5	Textile Technology	Chemistry (PG)
6	Medicinal Plants and Phytotherapy	Biochemistry (PG)
7	Plant Tissue Culture	Biotechnology (UG) & (PG)
8	Biofertilizer & Biocontrol Agents,	Biotechnology (UG) & (PG)
9	MS Office and Internet	Computer Science (UG)
10	Adobe Pagemaker and Photoshop	Computer Science & Computer Applications (UG)
11	Web Designing	Master of Computer Application (PG)
12	Food Processing and preservation	Plant Biology (PG)
13	Programming in R	Bioinformatics (PG)
14	Share Trading Operations	Commerce (PG)
15	Clinical Nutrition and Dietetics	Zoology (PG)

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