# KONGUNADU ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

# **COIMBATORE-641 029**



# **DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY**

(UG)

# CURRICULUM AND SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS (CBCS) (2019 - 2020)

# KONGUNADU ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

# VISION

Developing the total personality of each and every student in a holistic way by adhering to the principle of *Swami Vivekananda* and *Mahatma Gandhi* 

# MISSION

- ➢ Imparting holistic and man-making education with emphasis on character, culture and value - moral and ethical.
- Designing the curriculum and offering courses that transform its students into value added skilled human resources.
- Constantly updating academic and management practices towards total quality management and promotion of quality in all spheres.

- Extending the best student support services by making them comprehensive and by evolving a curriculum relevant to student community and society at large.
- Taking steps to make education affordable and accessible by extending scholarships to the meritorious and economically disadvantaged students.
- Moulding the teachers in such a way that they become the role models in promoting Higher Education

# KONGUNADU ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) COIMBATORE-29

# DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY VISION

Empowering the Students to face the challenges in a holistic way

# Mission

To produce well disciplined, socially committed morally and educationally intellectuals through quality education and Research

# UG PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (PO)

Acquire knowledge and skill in the basic and systematic animal sciences							
Apply knowledge of structure of cell organelles and its function in							
controlling various cellular mechanisms							
Correlates the physiological process of animals and the interaction of							
various organ systems							
Understand the environmental issues and its importance and Biodiversity.							
Gain knowledge of agro based Small scale industries like sericulture, fish							
farming and Apiculture.							
Understand Animal behavior and response of animals to different instincts							
Understand the immune mechanisms in disease control, vaccination,							
process of immune interactions							
Apply Recombinant DNA Technology, genetic manipulation for the							
industrial production of molecules.							

# PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)

PSO1.	Understood the nature and basic concepts of Non-chordates, sericulture,							
	physiology, ecology, Economic zoology, Biotechnology, Biostatistics,							
	Bioinformatics and Biophysics and Genetics.							
PSO2.	Analyzed the relationship among animals, plants and microbes by							
	morphological and molecular studies.							
PSO3.	Understood the applications of Biological sciences in Aquaculture,							
	Agriculture, Environment and medicine							
PSO4.	Gained knowledge about the techniques in Biology, effective							
	communication and skills of problem solving methods in Biology.							
PSO5.								

## KONGUNADU ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) COIMBATORE – 641 029

Course Name: **B.Sc., ZOOLOGY** 

# **Curriculum and Scheme of Examinations under CBCS**

(Applicable to students Admitted from the Academic Year **2019 – 2020**) Scheme of Examinations (With 4 Sem Language Papers)

		Subject Code	Title of the Paper	ion cle	E	xam. Ma	arks	n of urs)	S
Semester	Part			Instruction		ESE	TOTAL	Duration of Exam (hours)	Credits
			SEMESTER	- I					
Ι	Ι	18TML101	Language I@	6	25	75	100	3	3
	II	18ENG101	English –I	6	25	75	100	3	3
	III	19UZO101	Core Paper 1–Invertebrata	7	25	75	100	3	5
	III	18UZO1I1 18UBO1A1	Allied A Paper 1- Sericulture I / Botany I	5	20	55	75	3	4
			Core Practical. 1- Invertebrata and Chordata	2	-	-	-	-	-
			Allied Practical. 1. Sericulture	2	-	-	-	-	-
	IV	18EVS101	Environmental Studies**	2	-	50	50	3	2
			Total	30			425		17
			SEMESTER ·	· II					
Π	Ι	18TML202	Language II@	6	25	75	100	3	3
	II	18ENG202	English –II	6	25	75	100	3	3
	III	18UZO202	Core Paper 2 – Chordata	7	25	75	100	3	5
	III	18UZO2I2 18UBO2A2	Allied A Paper 2- Sericulture II / Botany II	5	20	55	75	3	4
		19UZO2CL	Core Practical. 1- Invertebrata and Chordata	2	40	60	100	3	2
		18UZO2IL 18UBO2AL	Allied A Practical 1. Sericulture /Botany	2	20	30	50	3	2
	IV	18VED201	Value Education- Moral and Ethics **	2	-	50	50	3	2
			Total	30			575		21

UZO 2
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			SEMESTER -	III					
III	Ι	18TML303	Language III@	6	25	75	100	3	3
	II	18ENG303	English –III	6	25	75	100	3	3
	III	19UZO303	Core Paper 3– Cell and	5	25	75	100	3	5
			Molecular Biology						
	III	18UBC 3A3	C 3A3 Allied B paper 1-		20	55	75	3	4
			Biochemistry						
			Core Practical 2- Cell	2	-	-	-	-	-
			Biology and Physiology						
			Allied B Practical 2.	2	-	-	-	-	-
			Biochemistry						
	IV	18UGA3S1	Skill Based subject 1-	2	25	75	100	3	3
			General Awareness						
	IV 18TBT301/ Basic Tamil* / Advanced			2	-	75	75	3	2
	18TAT301/ Tamil** (OR) Non-major								
	18UHR3N1 elective- I**- Human rights								
	Total						550		20
			SEMESTER -	IV					
IV	Ι	18TML404	Language IV@	6	25	75	100	3	3
	II	18ENG404	English –IV	6	25	75	100	3	3
	III	18UZO404	Core Paper 4– Physiology	5	25	75	100	3	5
	III	18UBC4A4	Allied B paper 2-	5	20	55	75	3	4
			Biochemistry						
		18UZO4CM	Core Practical 2- Cell	2	40	60	100	3	2
			Biology and Physiology						
		18UBC4AL	Allied B Practical-1.	2	20	30	50	3	2
			Biochemistry						
	IV	18UZO4S2	Skill Based subject 2- Health	2	25	75	100	3	3
			education						
	IV	18TBT402/	Basic Tamil* / Advanced	2	-	75	75	3	2
		18TAT402/	Tamil** (OR)					-	
		18UWR4N2	Non-major elective- II**-						
			Women's rights						
			Total	30			700		24
	1		SEMESTER	- V	1	I	1	L	L
v	III	18UZO505	Core Paper 5- Genetics	5	25	75	100	3	4
	III	18UZO506	Core Paper 6- Evolution	5	25	75	100	3	4
	III	18UZO507	Core Paper 7–Ecology	5	25	75	100	3	4
	III	19UZO508	Core Paper 8–Biostatistics	5	25	75	100	3	4
			and Bioinformatics		_	_			

	1		Come Dreatical 2. Evolution	C					
			Core Practical 3: Evolution,	2	-	-	-	-	-
			Microbiology and						
			Immunology and						
			Biotechnology	-					
			Core Practical 4: Ecology,	2	-	-	-	-	-
			Developmental Biology and						
			Animal Diversity						
	III	18UZO5E1	Major Elective -1	4	25	75	100	3	5
	IV	18UBC/UBT/	EDC-Extra Departmental	2	25	75	100	3	3
		UBO - 5X1	Course						
		18UZO5IT	Internship						Grade
			Total	30			600		24
			SEMESTER -	VI			1 1		1
VI	III	18 UZO609	Core Paper 9 – Microbiology	4	25	75	100	3	4
			and Immunology						
	III	18 UZO610	Core Paper 10 –	5	25	75	100	3	4
			Biotechnology						
	III	18 UZO611	Core Paper 11 –	5	25	75	100	3	4
			Developmental Biology						
	III	18 UZO612	Core Paper 12 – Biodiversity	4	25	75	100	3	4
			and Animal behaviour						
		18UZO 6CN	Core Practical 3: Evolution,	2	40	60	100	3	2
			Microbiology and						
			Immunology and						
			Biotechnology						
		18UZO 6CO	Core Practical 4: Ecology,	2	40	60	100	3	2
			Developmental Biology and						
			Animal Diversity						
	III	18UZO6E2	Major Elective 2	3	25	75	100	3	5
	III	18UZO6Z1	Project	3	20	80	100	3	5
	IV	18UZO6S4	Skill Based subject-3	2	25	75	100	3	3
			Commercial fish culture					-	-
	V	\$\$	Extension Activities*	-	50	-	50	-	1
			Total	30			950		34
		1							

Note:

- CBCS Choice Based Credit System
- CIA Continuous Internal Assessment
- ESE End of Semester Examination
- @ Hindi/Malayalam/ French/ Sanskrit 12HIN/MLM/FRN/SAN101 404
- \* No End-of-Semester Examinations. Only Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA)
- \*\*- No Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA). Only End-of-Semester Examinations (ESE)
- \*\*\* Project Report 60 marks; Viva voce 20 marks; Internal 20 marks

\*\*\*\* The students shall undergo an internship training / field work for a minimum period of 2 weeks at the end of the fourth semester during summer vacation and submit the report in the fifth semester. The report will be evaluated for 100marks alone with the internal viva voce by the respective faculty. According to their, the grades will be awarded as given below.

Marks %	Grade
85-100	0
70-84	D
60-69	А
50-59	В
40-49	С
<40	U (Reappear)

#### **Major Elective Papers**

(2 papers are to be chosen from the following 6 papers)

- 1. Wild life Ecology and Management
- 2. Poultry science and management
- 3. Economic Zoology
- 4. Pests and their Management
- 5. Vermitechnology
- 6. Human genetics and Counselling

#### **Non-Major Elective Papers**

- 1. Human Rights
- 2. Women's Rights
- 3. Consumer Affairs

#### **Extra Departmental Course (EDC)**

- 1. Ornamental Fishery Technology
- 2. Diagnostic Biochemistry –Biochemistry Department
- 3. Medicinal Botany and Human Welfare-Botany Department
- 4. Molecular Diagnostics- Biotechnology Department

Extension Activities :

NCC – National Cadet Corps NSS – National Service Scheme YRC – Youth Red Cross PYE – Physical Education ECC – Eco Club RRC – Red Ribbon Club WEC – Women Empowerment Cell

Note: In core/ allied subjects, no. of papers both theory and practical are included wherever applicable. However, the total credits and marks for core/allied subjects remain the same as stated below

#### **Tally Table:**

S.No.	Part	Subject	Marks	Credits
1.	Ι	Language – Tamil/Hindi/Malayalam/	400	12
		French/ Sanskrit		
2.	II	English	400	12
3.	III	Core – Theory/Practical/Project	1700	65
		Allied	400	20
		Electives	200	10
4.	IV	Basic Tamil / Advanced Tamil (OR)	150	4
		Non-major elective		
		Skill Based subject	400	12
		Environmental Studies	50	2
		Value Education	50	2
5.	V	Extension Activities	50	1
		NCC/NSS/YRC/PYE		
		Total	3800	140

- 25 % CIA is applicable to all theory subjects except JOC, COP and Diploma Courses, which are considered as extra credit courses.
- The student are advised to complete a SWAYAM MOOC before the complection of the 5<sup>th</sup> semester and the course completed certificate should be submitted to the HOD. Two credits will be given to the candidates who have successfully completed.
- > A field trip preferably relevant to the course should be undertaken every year

#### **Components of Continuous Internal Assessment**

	Component	S	Marks	Total
Theory	CIA 1	75	75+75=150/10	
			15	25
	Assignment / Se	minar	5	25
	Attendance		5	
Practical	CIA Pract	ical	25	
Observation Notebook			10	40
	Attendance		5	
Project	Review		15	
Regularity			5	20

#### **BLOOM'S TAXONOMY BASED ASSESSMENT PATTERN**

#### K1- Remembering; K2-Understanding; K3- Appling K4- Analyzing; k5 – Evaluating

#### 1. Theory Examination – Part I, II and III

#### (i) CIA I & II and ESE: 75 Marks

Knowledge level	Section	Marks	Description	Total
K1 Q 1 to 10	A (Answer all)	10X1=10	MCQ	
K2 Q 11 to 15	B (Either or	5X5 = 25	Short Answer	
	Pattern)			75
K3 & K4	C (Either or	5X8 = 40	Descriptive/	15
Q 16 to 20	Pattern)		Detailed	

## (ii) CIA I & II and ESE : 55 Marks

Knowledge level	Section	Marks	Description	Total
K1 Q 1 to 10	A (Answer all)	10X1=10	MCQ	
K2 Q 11 to 15	B (Either or	5X3 = 15	Short Answer	
	Pattern)			55
K3 & K4	C (Either or	5X6 = 30	Descriptive/	55
Q 16 to 20	Pattern)		Detailed	

#### 2. Practical Examination:

Kn	owledge level	Section	Marks	Total
	K3	Experiments	50	
	K4	Record Work	10	60
	K5			

## 3. Project Viva-Voce :

Knowledge level	Section	Marks	Total
K3	Project Report	60	
K4	Viva-Voce	20	80
K5			

19UZO101

Programme code:06	B.Sc., Zoology						
Course code:	Core Paper 1 – Inverte	Core Paper 1 –Invertebrata					
19UZO101							
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit			
2019-2020	1	7	105	5			

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To obtain the knowledge of the taxonomical and characteristics of non chordates
- 2. To understand the morphological and anatomical features of selected non chordates
- **3.** To create awareness about the harmful parasites and their economic importance of non chordates

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the systematic position of various organisms
K2	CO2	Understand the various structure and its function of the non chordates
K3	CO3	Get the knowledge about the economically important organisms
K4	CO4	Analyze and understand the important parasites and their control
		measures

#### SYLLABUS

UNIT I			
Methods of	<b>Classification of No</b>	n Chord	ata 21Hrs
Phylum Pro	tozoa: Classification	and char	racters up to Classes with suitable examples.
	Type study	:	Paramecium caudatum
	General Topic	:	Parasitic protozoa-Plasmodium vivax, Leishmania donovani
Phylum Por	rifera		
	Type study	:	Leucosolenia
	General Topic	:	Canal system in sponges
UNIT II			21Hrs
Phylum Coo	elenterata: Classifica	tion and	characters up to Classes with suitable examples.
	Type Study	:	Obelia

General Topic : Coral reefs

Phylum Asch	nelminthes : Classifi	cation a	nd characters up to Classes with suitable examples.
	Type Study	:	Ascaris lumbricoides
	General topic	:	Diseases caused, Symptoms and Control measures of parasitic Worms- <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> , Pin worms
UNIT III			21Hrs
Phylum Plat	y helminthes		
	Type study	:	Fasciola hepatica
	General topic	:	Parasitic adaptations
Phylum Ann	elida: Classification a	and char	racters up to Classes with suitable examples.
	Type Study	:	Hirudinaria granulosa
	General topics	:	Metamerism in Annelids,
			Economic importance of earthworms, Modes of life
			in polycheates, life history of Nereis and Earthworm
UNIT IV			21Hrs
Phylum Arth	ropoda: Classificatio	on and c	characters up to Classes with suitable examples.
	Type study	:	Penaeus indicus
	General topic	:	Economical importance of Arthropodes;
			Metamorphosis in insects*, Modification of mouth
			parts in insects, social behavior of Apis and
			Termites
UNIT V			21Hrs
Phylum Moll	lusca: Classification a	nd char	acters up to Classes with suitable examples.
	Type study	:	Pila globosa
	General topics	:	Torsion in Gastropods,
			Economic importance of molluscs
Phylum Echi	inodermata: Classific	cation a	nd characters up to Classes with suitable examples.
	Type study	:	Asterias rubens
	General topic	:	Larval forms of Echinoderms
*Self study (	Questions may be as	ked fro	m theses topic also)

**Teaching methods** : Over Head Projector, Power Point Presentation, Seminar, Smart Class Room, Quiz

#### **Text Books**

- 1. Kotpal R L., (2015) Modern Text Book of Zoology Invertebrate, Rostagi publication Meerut.
- 2. Jordan, E. L & P. S. Verma, (2000) Invertebrate Zoology. S. Chand & Co.
- 3. Nair N.C, Leelavathi S, Soundrapandian N, Murugan T., N Arumugam (2013) A Text book of Invertebrates , Saras Publication.
- 4. Ekambaranatha Ayyar M and.Ananthakrishnan T.N.Viswanathan S (1981).Manual of Zoology Vol.1&2 Printers & Publishers Pvt.Ltd, Chennai.

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Anderson D.T (2006) Invertebrate Zoology Oxford University Press
- 2. Dhami.P.S and J K Dhami (2009). Invertebrate Zoology, S. Chand& Co., New Delhi
- 3. Ruppert, Edward E., Fox, Richard S. and Barnes, D Robert. (2009). Invertebrate Zoology : A functional Evolutionary Approach. 7<sup>th</sup> edition. Thomson Brooks / Cole.

CO 🔪 PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4		
CO1	S	S	S	Н	Н		
CO2	Н	Н	S	Н	S		
CO3	S	S	Н	S	S		
CO4	Н	М	Н	М	Н		

#### MAPPING

S-Strong H- High M-Medium L-Low

18UZO1I1

Programme code -06	B.Sc Zoology					
Course code	Allied A Paper -	Allied A Paper -I Sericulture -I				
18UZO1I1						
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit		
2018-2019	1	5	75	4		

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To create a self employment opportunity among student
- 2. To equip the skills of rearing of silkworms
- 3. To create better breeding and grainage techniques

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the mulberry and non mulberry silkworms.
K2	CO2	Understand the various silkworm rearing techniques
K3	CO3	Apply knowledge on control measures of silkworm diseases
K4	CO4	Analyze silkworm breeding and grainage techniques

#### SYLLABUS

#### UNIT I

#### Introduction

**Bombyx mori**: Systematics, General organisation, lifecycle, Silk gland and silk formation. Origin and economic importance of sericulture industry. Mulberry and non-mulberry (Tasar, Eri & Muga) silk producing species, their distribution and food plants (Primary, Secondary & Tertiary).

## UNIT II

#### Silkworm rearing

Selection, location and orientation of rearing houses\*. Environmental conditions essential for rearing - temperature, humidity, ventilation and light - methods for providing optimum conditions. Different methods of rearing, quality of leaf required for different stages. Cleaning, spacing and frequency of feeding. Mounting of worms. Harvesting of cocoons.

#### UNIT III

#### Silkworm pathology

Disinfection of rearing rooms and equipments - control and prevention of a. Flacherie b. Muscardine c. Grasserie and d. Pebrine. Insects injurious to silkworm larva, pupa and cocoons.

#### 15Hrs

#### 15Hrs

18UZO1I1

## UNIT IV

#### Silkworm Genetics

Genetic basis of variation in silkworm - multiple alleles in *Bombyx mori*, Sex-linked inheritance and mutation in *Bombyx mori*.

**Breeding** : Aims of silkworm breeding-Inbreeding and cross breeding - combining various qualities of races, maternal inheritance and its consideration in breeding.

#### UNIT V

15Hrs

15Hrs

Grainage techniques: various grainage techniques - selection of seed cocoons -emergence of moths - preparation and treatment of layings - refrigeration of over -wintered eggs.

#### \* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these topics also)

**Teaching methods** : Over Head Projector, Power Point Presentation, Seminar, Smart Class Room, Quiz

#### Text Book

1. Madan Mohan Rao. M. (2008) A text book of sericulture B.S publications, Hyderabad.

2. Ganga &Sulochanachetty .G. (2006) An introduction to sericulture.. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Ullal .S.R and M.N Narasimhanna(1977) Hand book of Practical Sericulture Published by Shri .A.R S. Gopalachar Secretary ,Central silk board ,.Meghdoot,Bombay.
- 2.Rangaswami.G and S. Manjeet. Jolly.(1988) Sericulture Manual –I , Mulberry Cultivation Published by Mohan Primlani for Oxford & IBH publishing CO. Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi

CO 🔪 PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	S	Н	Н	М	М
CO2	S	М	Н	М	Н
CO3	Н	М	Μ	Н	М
CO4	S	Н	Н	М	М

S-Strong H- High M-Medium L-Low

Programme code -06	B.Sc Zoology						
Course code	Environmental S	Environmental Studies					
18EVS101							
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit			
2018-2019	1	2	30	2			

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To inculcate knowledge and create awareness about ecological and environmental concepts, issues and solutions to environmental problems.
- 2. To shape students into good "ecocitizens", thereby catering to global environmental needs.

#### **SYLLABUS**

#### UNIT I **Multidisciplinary Nature of Environment**

- 1.1 Definition : scope and importance
- Need for public awareness\* 1.2
- 1.3 Natural resources
- 1.3.1 Types of resources Forest Resources - Water Resources - Mineral Resources - Food Resources - Energy Resources – Land Resources.

#### UNIT II **Ecosystems**

- 2.1 Concept of an ecosystem
- 2.2 Structure and functions of an ecosystem
- 2.3 Producers, consumers and decomposers
- 2.4 Energy flow in the ecosystem
- 2.5 Ecological succession
- 2.6 Food chains, food web and ecological pyramids
- 2.7 Structure and function of the following ecosystem\* Forest Ecosystem - Grassland Ecosystem - Desert Ecosystem - Aquatic Ecosystem.

#### **UNIT III Biodiversity and Its Conservation**

- 3.1 Introduction – Definition – Genetic – Species and ecosystem diversity
- 3.2 Biogeographical classification of India
- 3.3 Value of biodiversity\*
- 3.4 Biodiversity at global, national and local levels
- 3.5 India as a mega – diversity Nation
- 3.6 Hot spot of biodiversity

#### 6 Hrs

#### 6 Hrs

- 3.7 Threats to biodiversity
- Endangered and endemic species of India 3.8
- 3.9 Conservation of Biodiversity insitu Conservation of Biodiversity - exsitu Conservation of **Biodiversity**

#### **UNIT IV Environmental Pollution**

- 4.1 Definition
- 4.2 Causes, effects and control measures of: Air Pollution - Water Pollution - Soil Pollution -Marine Pollution – Noise Pollution – Thermal Pollution – Nuclear Pollution.
- 4.3 Solid Waste Managements: causes, effects, control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- 4.4 Role of individual in prevention of pollution\*.
- 4.5 Pollution case studies – domestic waste water, effluent from paper mill and dyeing, cement pollution.
- 4.6 Disaster Management - Flood, Drought, Earthquake, Tsunami, Cyclone and Landslide.

#### UNIT V **Social Issues and The Environment**

- 5.1 Sustainable Development
- 5.2 Urban problems related to energy
- 5.3 Water Conservation : Rain Water Harvesting and Watershed Management
- 5.4 Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns, case studies - Narmatha Valley Project.
- 5.5 Environmental ethics, issues and possible solutions.
- 5.6 Climatic change, global warming, ozone layer depletion, acid rain, nuclear accidents and holocaust, case studies - Hiroshima and Nagasaki, Chernobyl.
- 5.7 Consumerism and waste products
- 5.8 Environmental Protection Act
- 5.9 Air Pollution Act (Prevention and Control)
- Water Pollution Act (Prevention and Control) 5.10
- 5.11 Wild Life Protection Act
- 5.12 Forest Conservation Act
- 5.13 Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation
- 5.14 Public awareness\*
- 5.15 Human population and the environment
- 5.15.1 Population Growth and Distribution
- 5.15.2 Population Explosion Family Welfare Programme\*
- 5.15.3 Environment and Human Health
- 5.15.4 Human Rights\*
- 5.15.5 Value Education\*
- 5.15.6 HIV / AIDS\*
- 5.15.7 Women and Child Welfare
- 5.15.8 Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health\*.

#### 6 Hrs

#### **Text Book**

1. P.Arul, A Text Book of Environmental Studies, Environmental Agency, No 27, Nattar street, Velacherry main road, Velacheery, Chennai – 42, First Edition, Nov. 2004.

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. PurohitShammiAgarwal, A text Book of Environmental Sciences, Publisher Mrs. SaraswatiProhit, Student Edition, Behind Naswan Cinema Chopansi Road, Jodhpur.
- 2. Dr.Suresh and K.Dhameja, Environmental Sciences and Engineering, Publisher S.K.Kataria& Sons, 424/6, Guru Nanak Street, Vaisarak, Delhi 110 006.
- 3. J.Glynn Henry and Gary W Heinke, Environmental Science and Engineering, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi 110 001.

#### \* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these portions also)

**Teaching methods** : Over Head Projector, Power Point Presentation, Seminar, Smart Class Room, Quiz

#### <u>Question Paper Pattern</u> (External only)

Duration: 3 hours

TotalMarks: 50

Answer all Questions (5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

Essay type, either or type questions from each unit.

Programme code:06	B.Sc. Zoology			
Course code:	Core Paper- 2- Chordata			
18UZO202				
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit
2017-2018	II	7	105	5

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To obtain comprehensive knowledge on the taxonomy and characteristics of chordates
- 2. To understand the morphological and anatomical features of chordates
- 3. To study the general features ,distribution and economic importance of chordates

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the classification of various organisms
K2	CO2	Understand the various physiological systems of Chordate
K3	CO3	Apply the knowledge in the field of economically important organisms
K4	CO4	Analyze gradual development of habit and habitats of various animals.

#### SYLLABUS

#### UNIT I

#### 21Hrs

#### **Outline classification of Chordate**

Prochordata: Classification and characteristics up to Classes with suitable examples

Type study	:	Branchiostoma
General topic	:	Salient features and affinities of
		Prochordata.

Pisces: Classification and characteristics: (Chondrichthyes, Osteichthyes )

Type study	:	Scoliodon sorrakowah
General topics	:	Fishes available in Indian waters and their
		Economic importance.

		UZO 17	18UZO202
UNIT II			21Hrs
Amphibians: Classificati	on and ch	aracteristics of Amphibian	
Type study	:	Rana hexadactyla	
General topic	:	Parental care, Origin of tetrapode, Paedomorpho	sis
UNIT III			21Hrs
Reptilia: Classification a	nd charac	teristics	
Type study	:	Calotes versicolor	
General topics	:	Poisonous and non-poisonous	
		Snakes*, Poison apparatus and snake venom, Sta	atus of
		Sphenodon	
UNIT IV			21 Hrs
Aves: Classification and o	characteri	stics	
Type study	:	Columba livia	
General topic	:	Migration in Birds, Flight adaptation	
UNIT V			21Hrs
Mammals: Classification	and char	acteristics	
Type study	:	Oryctolagus cuniculus	
General topics	:	Dentition in Mammals (Rabbit & Human)	

Ruminent stomach

\*Self study (Questions may be asked from theses topic also)

#### **Teaching Methods:**

Over head projector, Power Point presentation, Seminar, Smart class Room, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

#### **Text Books**

- 1. Jordan E.L, and P.S Verma (2013) Chordate Zoology S Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi
- 2. Kotpal R.L., (2012) Morden Text book of Zoology-Vertebrates Rastogi Publication. Meerut.
- 3. Thangamani, A. Prasannakumar, S. Narayanan, L.M. and N Arumugam. 2009Chordates, Saras Publication
- 4. Ekambaranatha Ayyar M Ananthakrishnan T.N. and Viswanathan S (1981).Manual of Zoology Vol.1&2 Printers & Publishers Pvt.Ltd, Chennai.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Nigam. H.C. Zoology of Chordates. (1972) 5<sup>th</sup>Edn. S.Nagin& Co. Publishers, Delhi.
- 2. Jordan EL and P.S Verma (1965) Chordate Zoology & Elements of Physiology, Meerut.
- 3. Young J.Z. (1981) The life of the vertebrates. 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition. Oxford University Press. Great Britan.
- 4. William N. McFarland et al (1980). Vertebrate Life, Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc., New York.
- **5.** Talwar, P.K.,and A.G Jhingran (1991) Inland fishes.Vol.2. Oxford & 1BH publishing Co.Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi.

		111			
CO N PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	Н	S	S	Н	S
CO2	S	Н	Н	S	S
CO3	Н	Н	Н	S	Н
CO4	Н	S	S	Н	М
	a a				

MAPPING

S-Strong H- High M-Medium L-Low

Programme code -06	B.Sc Zoology					
Course code	Allied A Paper 2	Allied A Paper 2. Sericulture-II				
18UZO212						
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit		
2018-2019	II	5	75	4		

#### **Course Objective**

- 1. To study the mulberry cultivation and rearing of silkworm
- 2. To develop skills about the quality and processing of silk
- 3. To know the importance of reeling and byproducts of reeling for industrial development

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the moriculture
K2	CO2	Understand the cultivation of mulberry, pests, diseases and control
		measures
K3	CO3	Apply knowledge on processing of cocoons and different methods of
		silk reeling
K4	CO4	Analyze the importance of sericulture in entrepreneurship
		development.

#### **SYLLABUS**

#### UNIT I

Moriculture: Distribution of varieties of mulberry - Climatic and other conditions for its growth - selection of land for cultivation. Different methods of cultivation- sexual and vegetative methods - merits and demerits.

#### UNIT II

Weeds and weeding - pruning methods - dormancy in mulberry\* – manuring. Insects injurious to the mulberry gardens - bacterial and fungal diseases of mulberry.

#### UNIT III

Silk reeling: Origin and importance of reeling industry. Selection of Raw material (cocoons). Importance of quality of cocoons - physical and commercial characteristics of cocoons - defective cocoons. Cocoons testing and classification- price fixation of raw materials. UNIT IV 15Hrs

Processing of raw materials: Stiffling and condition of cocoons - storage – sorting - riddling of cocoons. Boiling of cocoons - Different methods - Brushing of cocoons - Reeling techniques: Reeling equipments. Comparative study of various equipments - Charka ,cottage basins, multi end basins - automatic reeling machines.

## 15Hrs

15Hrs

#### UNIT V

#### 15Hrs

Importance of water in reeling. Raw silk examination - Lacing and skeining - Byproducts of reeling. Filature management: Layout of a filature - sections of a modern filature **\* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these topics also)** 

#### **Teaching Methods:**

Over Head Projector, Power Point presentation, Seminar, Smart class Room, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

#### **Text Books**

- 1. Madan Mohan Rao M. (2008) A text book of sericulture. B.S publications Hyderabad.
- Ganga and Sulochanachetty G. (2006). An introduction to sericulture. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.

#### **Reference Books**

- Ganga G. (2003) Comprehensive Sericulture– Vol. 2 Silkworm Rearing & Silk Reeling Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
- Rangaswami, G.and Manjeet S. Jolly(1998), Mulberry Cultivation, Sericulture Manual-I FAO, UN IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
- Kamal Jaiswal, Sunil P. Trivedi, B.N. Pandey and R.K. Khatri , (2009) Moriculture..APH Publishing Corporation, Ansari Road, Daryakanj. New Delhi

CO 🔪 PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4	
CO1	S	Н	Н	М	М	
CO2	S	М	Н	М	Н	
CO3	Н	М	М	Н	М	
CO4	S	Н	Н	М	М	

#### MAPPING

S-Strong H- High M-Medium L-Low

Programme code:06	B.Sc. Zoology				
Course code:	Core Practical- I-Invertebrata and Chordata				
19UZO2CL					
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit	
2019-2020	I&II	4	120	5	

#### **Course Objective**

- 1. To observe various non chordate specimens by using Microscope
- 2. To know the various systems(Digestive system, circulatory system and Reproductive system) of frog or rat by using virtual laboratory
- 3. To analyze the quality of excretory product of certain vertebrate
- 4. To inculcate the significance of various non chordates.

#### **Course Outcomes**

K3	COI	Apply knowledge to study various anatomical system by using virtual
		laboratory
K4	CO2	Analyze the excretory products of certain vertebrates
K5	CO3	Evaluate the biological significance and structure and functions of
		various animals.

#### **SYLLABUS**

#### **Experiment I:**

**Microscope**: Dissection and Compound observation of different parts. Explain structure and functions of each part with suitable diagrams.

**Focus non-chordate specimen slides** under compound microscope at 10X & 40X as the case may be and describe with suitable diagram.

**Slides:** Amoeba, Paramecium (WM), Ceratium, Foraminifera shell, Volvox, Cercaria larva, Nauplius lara, Zoea larva, Alima larva of squilla, and Bipinnaria larva.

#### **Experiment II:**

**Virtual laboratory**: Observation and description of various systems of cockroach, Frog, pila, Pig, Pigeon, Starfish displayed over computer.

#### **Experiment III:**

Qualitative analysis of excretory products of certain vertebrates.

Ammonia in water from aquarium - Urea in urine of a mammal - Uric acid in excreta of birds.

#### **Experiment IV: Spotters**.

**Classify and giving reasons**: Euglena, Sycon, Obelia colony, Ascaris, Earth worm, Leech, Sepia, Sea cucumber, Amphioxus, Shark, Teleost fish, Frog, Calotes, Pigeon and Rabbit.

**Draw labeled sketches**: T.S. of Ascaris (male and female), T.S. of Hydra, T.S. of Taenia solium proglottid, T.S. through an arm of Star fish and T.S. through pharynx of Amphioxus.

**Relate structure and function**: Gemmule, Nereis parapodium, Earthworm body setae, Trachea (WM) of Cockroach, Tube feet (WM) of star fish, Placiod Scales, Ctenoid scales, Cycloid scales, Carapace, quill feather, and hair of a mammal.

Write descriptive notes: Skeleton of frog : Skull, Vertebral column, Atlas, Typical vertebra, urostyle, pectoral girdle, pelvic girdle, fore limb skeleton and hind limb skeleton. Poisonous and non-poisonous snake (one each).

**Biological significance:** Paramecium conjugation, Opalina, Coral (any one), Peripatus (picture), Limulus, Balanoglossus, Ambystoma, Archeoptryx (picture) and fossil (any one).

#### MODEL QUESTION PATTERN FOR CORE PRACTICAL I

#### CIA PRACTICAL EXAM

Total	=	40Marks
Attendance	=	5 Marks
Observation Note	=	10 Marks
Model Practical Exam	=	25 Marks

#### PRACTICAL EXAM QUESTION PATTERN

Time 3 hours	Max	x: 60 marks
Question I. V	irtual Lab.	
	Identify and describe a system displayed over computer	= 10 marks
Question II.		
	Focus a specimen slide under Compound Microscope at 10X/40X	= 05  marks
Question III.	Qualitative analysis either Ammonia/Urea/Uric acid	= 10 marks
Question IV.	Spotters Identify and comment on as directed (5x5)	= 25 marks
Question V.	Record	= 10  marks

Programme code- 06	B.Sc Zoology			
Course code	Allied A Practical 1. Sericulture			
18UZO2IL				
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit
2018-2019	I&II	2	60	2

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To inculcate the practical knowledge on moriculture and sericulture, mulberry propagation, pests and diseases and their control measures
- 2. To know the importance of silkworm rearing, pests and diseases of silkworms and their control measures
- 3. To analyze the quality of silk through experiments

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Apply knowledge on moriculture and sericulture
K2	CO2	Observe the biology, rearing, pests and diseases of silkworm and their
		control measures
K3	CO3	Evaluate the quality of silk

#### SYLLABUS

#### I. Moriculture:

- 1. Mulberry garden preparation & Maintenance
- 2. Preparation of Mulberry cuttings.
- 3. Pests & diseases of Mulberry Plant.

#### **II. Silkworm rearing:**

- 4. Silk worm: Life cycle.
- 5. Rearing house
- 6. Rearing equipments.
- 7. Pests and diseases of silkworms.

#### III. Eggs & Cocoons:

- 8. Treatment of eggs.
- 9. Cooking & Reeling.
- 10. Estimation of renditta
- 11. Estimation of denier.
- 12. Estimation of shell ratio.

#### **IV. Field Visit/ Study Tour**

#### 18UZO2IL

## MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR ALLIED PRACTICAL I

#### PRACTICAL EXAM

Total	=	20 Marks
Attendance	=	5Marks
Observation Note	=	5Marks
Model Practical Exam	=	10Marks

#### END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

#### Time = 3 hrs

#### MaxMarks = 30

I – Determine	of	Cocoon characters.	10 Marks
II – Determine	_ of	Cocoon characters	6 Marks
III – Spotters – Identify and commer	nt on	A,B & C (3x3)	9 Marks
IV - Submission of Record			5 Marks
		Total	30 Marks

Programme code 06	B.Sc Zoology				
Course code 18VED201	Value Education -	Value Education – Moral and Ethics			
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit	
2018-2019	II	2	30	2	

#### **Objectives:**

- > To impart the value education in every walk of life.
- > To make them understand the relationship between Moral and Ethics.
- > To impart the right attitude by practicing self introspection.
- > To make them realize about their hidden power within them.
- > To develop a knowledge for the steps of upliftment.
- ➤ To know about their goal of life.
- > To make them understand the importance of yoga and meditation.
- ➤ To realize what is the real peace.
- > To understand what are the ways to contribute peace to the whole world.
- > To goad youth to reach excellence and reap success.

UNIT I	6hrs
Introduction – Meaning of Moral and Ethics – Ethics and Culture – Aim of	
Education.	
UNIT II	6hrs
Swami Vivekananda – A Biography.	
UNIT III	6hrs
The Parliament of Religions – Teachings of Swami Vivekananda.	
UNIT IV	<b>6hrs</b>
Steps for Human Excellence.	
UNIT V	6hrs
Yoga and Meditation.	
Text Book	

1. Value Base Education - Moral and Ethics - Published by Kongunadu Arts and Science

College (Autonomous), First Edition, 2015.

#### **Reference Book**

1. Easy steps to Yoga by Swami Vivekananda, A Divine Life Society Publication, 2000.

#### **QUESTION PAPER PATTERN**

(External only)

Duration: 3 hours Answer all Questions (5 x 10 = 50 Marks) Total Marks: 50

18VED201

Essay type, either or type questions from each unit.

Programme Code-	06	B.Sc. Zoology		
Course Code: 19UZO303		Core Paper 3 – Cell and Mo	blecular biology	
Batch	Semester	Hours / Week Total Hours Credits		
2019-2020	III	5	75	5

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To provide the fundamental knowledge on cell types and characters.
- 2. To enhance the knowledge on cell organelles and their role in metabolic activities.

3. To understand the cell division and genetic makeup of the cell and its significance.

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	CO1	Understand the importance of microscopy and staining techniques.
K2	CO2	Apply knowledge on the metabolic machinery of the cells.
К3	CO3	Analyze the significance of normal and abnormal activities of cells.
K4	CO4	Get knowledge on protein synthesis and cancer biology.

#### SYLLABUS

#### UNIT-I

Microscopy: Compound and Electron Microscopes, Microtome-Stains and Fixatives-Nuclear and cytoplasmic stains and staining techniques. Introduction to cell and cell types. Structure of Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes.

#### UNIT – II

#### Structure and function of Plasma membrane, Lysosomes, Golgi bodies and Ribosomes.

#### UNIT – III

Structure, function and origin of Endoplasmic reticulum, Mitochondria and Nucleus.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Chromosome types, organization, Polytene and Lampbrush chromosomes, Structure and functions of Centrosomes. Cell cycle, Mitosis and Meiosis, significance of crossing over spindle fibres - structure and functions.

# 19UZO303

# 15Hrs

15Hrs

#### 15Hrs

#### $\mathbf{UNIT}-\mathbf{V}$

Nucleic acids - Structure of DNA and RNA, DNA replication - Protein synthesis - Cell aging and Types and properties of cancer cells

#### **Teaching Methods:**

Over Head Projector, Power Point Presentation, Seminar, Smart class Room, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

#### **Text Books**

- 1. Verma P.S.and V.K.Agarval, (1999). Text book of Cytology- S.Chand & Company (Pvt.) Ltd, New Delhi.
- 2. Arumugam N., 6th edition, (2007). Cell Biology - Saras Publications, Shanmugapuram, Kanyakumari.
- 3. Ambrose E. J. and Dorothy. M. Easty (1970). Cell Biology, Second Edition, The English language book society & Nelson, Great Britain at the Camelot Press Ltd, Southampton.
- 4. Power C.B. (2009).Cell Biology, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

#### **Reference Books**

- Gupta P. K., (2008). Cell and molecular biology, Rastogi publications, Shivaji Road, Meerut, India.
- Gerald Karp, (1996). Cell and molecular biology, concepts & experiments: John Wiley & Sons, INC, New York.
- Geoffrey M. Cooper and Robert E. Hausman. (2009). The Cell A Molecular Approach, 5<sup>th</sup> edition. ASM PRESS, Washington, DC.
- 4. Lodish, Berk, Matsudaira, Kaiser, Scott, Zipursky Darnell. (2003). Molecular cell biology. 5<sup>th</sup> edition.
  W. H. Freeman & Company, 41, Madison Avenue, New York, England.
- 5. Verma P. S & V.K. Agarwal. (2009). Cell biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology, Evolution & ecology. S. Chand & Company LTD, Ram Nagar, New Delhi, India.
- Rastogi C., (2010). Cell & Molecular Biology S 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, New Age International (P) Limited, Publishiers, New Delhi.

#### 19UZO303

- Stephen L. Wolfe (1999). Introduction to Cell Biology, Wadsworth Publishing Company, Belmont, California, A Division of Wadsworth, Inc.
- White M.J.D. (1973). Animal cytology & Evolution, Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd. New Delhi.
- 9. Singh S. P. and B. S. Tomas. (2012). Cell biology –, Rastogi Publications, Meerut 02, India.

PSO CO	PSO1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
C01	Н	S	S	Н	Н
CO2	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н
CO3	Н	Н	S	Н	S
CO4	S	М	Н	S	S
S – Stror	ng H	I – High	$M - M\epsilon$	edium	L – Low

#### MAPPING

Programme code 06	B.Sc Zoology				
Course code	Skill Based Subject 1 – General Awareness				
18UGA3S1					
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit	
2018-2019	III	2	30	3	

#### **Objectives**

- 1. To acquire knowledge in relation to various competitive examinations.
- 2. To create awareness about an online examination which is being followed in competitive examinations.

#### UNIT I

#### 1. Tamil and other Literatures

Tamil, English, Christian and Muslim Literatures – Ancient Literature – Bakthi Literature – Epics – Medieval Literature – Modern Literature (Novel, Dramas, Short Stories, Modern Poetry).

#### 2. Economics and Commerce

Basic Economics – Auditing – Management – Capital Market – Foreign Trade – Companies – Banking.

#### 3. Social studies

Indian History – Inventions – Indian Poetry – Constitution - Judiciary – Languages – Literacy – Indian Geography – Lithosphere – Climate – Soil – Agriculture – Population.

#### UNIT II

#### 4. Numerical Aptitude

Objective Arithmetic : Number systems – probability – HCF and LCM of numbers\* - decimal fractions – simplification – squareroots and cuberoots – average – percentage – profit and loss – ratio and proportion – time and work – simple interest – area, volume and surface area\*.

#### 5. Verbal Aptitude

Spot the odd one out – correct form of verb – preposition – find out the rightly spelt word – choose the correct meaning of idioms – synonyms and antonyms.

#### 6. Abstract Reasoning

#### 6 Hrs

# -

6 Hrs

18UGA3S1

Logic Reasoning : Logic – statement – arguments – statement assumptions – Statement course of action – theme detection – deriving conclusion from passages.

#### UZO 30 18UGA3S1

Non – verbal Reasoning: Series – analogy – classification – analytical reasoning – mirror images – water images – paper folding – paper cutting – rule detection – grouping of identical figures.

#### **UNIT III**

## 7. General Science and Technology

Science - Basic principles and concepts in Physics, Chemistry, Botany and Zoology.

**Technology** - Metallurgy, instrumentation, discoveries and inventions of techniques.

#### 8. Computer Science

Historical evolution of computers – Computer applications – Data processing concepts – Computer codes and arithmetic – Hardware components – Data Structures.

#### 9. Education

Development process of the learner – Principles of development (physical, social, emotional and intellectual) – Learning process – Teaching and teacher behaviour – Interaction analysis – Microteaching – Teacher as a leader – Motivation – Personality dimension – concept of mental health – Counselling.

#### UNIT IV

#### 6 Hrs

#### **10. Library and Information Science**

Library and Information Science – Basics, Computer, Library Network and others like Research, Reprography etc.

#### 11. Sports and Games

Athletics – Track Events – Field Events – Games – Indoor Games – Outdoor Games – General knowledge – Sport and Olympics – First Aid.

#### 12. Current Affairs

State, Central and International affairs: Budgets – Politics – Sports – Education – Commerce and Industry – Inventions – Science and Technology – Currency – Agriculture – Movies – Guinness records – Awards – IT Industry – Space Research – Defence etc.

#### UNIT V

#### 18UGA3S1

#### 6 Hrs

25 Marks

#### 13. National Cadet Corps (NCC)

Introduction to the Armed Forces (Army, Navy, Air Force) – Dril – Weapon Training – Map Reading – Civil Defense.

#### 14. National Service Scheme (NSS)

History of NSS – History of Motto, Symbol, Badge – Aims and Objectives – Duties and Total Hours – Organisational and Administrational setup – History of voluntary organization – Regular activities – Special camp activities – Special programmes – awards – Important days.

#### 15. Youth Red Cross (YRC)

History of International Red Cross – History of Indian Red Cross – History of Youth Red Cross – Main objectives of YRC – Emblem – Fundamental principles of Red Cross – Organizational Setup – Activities of Youth Red Cross – Role of different functionaries – Training programmes for YRC Program Officers – Training programme for YRC Volunteers – YRC Song – Working Hours – General orientation – Special orientation – Program skill learning.

#### \* Self Study (Questions may be asked from these topics also)

#### **Text Book**

1. VBC 1 – General Awareness, Question Bank, Kongunadu Arts and Science College, Coimbatore – 29, 2006.

#### **Question Paper Pattern**

#### Max. Marks 100

End of Semester Examination (ESE)- On-Line Examination75 Marks

- 1. 150 questions are to be given. Each question carries  $\frac{1}{2}$  mark.
- 2. In each unit, 30 questions are to be given, covering all the 5 units.

#### Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) (through On-Line)

- a) Two Exams. 15 Marks
- b) Assignment\*\* 5 Marks

#### c) Attendance 5 Marks

\*\* Each student has to submit an assignment in the topic Current Affairs area.

UZO 3	2
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18UHR3N1

Programme code	06	B.Sc Zoology		
Course code		Non- Major Elective - I "Human Rights"		
18UHR3N1				
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total	Credit
2018-2019	III	2	hours	2
			30	

#### **Objectives**

- 1. To impart knowledge of human values, ethics and human rights to the students.
- 2. To reinforce positive personality traits and enhance physical, mental, social ethical and spiritual well-being of the students.

# UNIT IConcept of Human Values, Value Education towards Personal<br/>Development6 Hrs

Aim of education and value education; Evolution of value-oriented education; Concept of human values; types of values; Components of value education.

#### **Personal Development:**

Self-analysis and introspection; sensitization towards gender equality, physically-challenged, intellectually-challenged. Respect to - age, experience, maturity, family members, neighbours, co-workers.

#### **Character Formation towards Positive Personality:**

Truthfulness, Constructivity, Sacrifice, Sincerity, Self-Control, Altruism, Tolerance, Scientific vision.

#### UNIT II Value Education towards National and Global Development

#### **National and International Values**

Constitutional or national values - Democracy, socialism, secularism, equality, justice, liberty, freedom and fraternity.

Social Values - Pity and probity, self-control, universal brotherhood.

Professional Values - Knowledge thirst, sincerity in profession, regularity, punctuality and faith.

#### Religious Values - Tolerance, wisdom, character\*.

Aesthetic Values - Love and appreciation of literature and fine arts and respect for the same.

National Integration and international understanding.

#### **UZO 33** 18UHR3N1

#### UNIT III **Impact of Global Development on Ethics and Values** 6 Hrs

Conflict of cross-cultural influences, mass media, cross-border education, materialistic values, professional challenges and compromise.

Modern challenges of adolescent emotions and behaviour; sex and spirituality: comparison and competition; positive and negative thoughts.

Adolescent emotions, arrogance, anger, sexual instability, selfishness, defiance.

#### **UNIT IV Therapeutic Measures**

Control of the mind through

- a. Simplified physical exercise
- b. Meditation objectives, types, effect on body, mind and soul
- c. Yoga objectives, types, Asanas

#### d. Activities:\*

- (i) Moralisation of Desires
- (ii) Neutralisation of Anger
- (iii) Eradication of Worries
- (iv) Benefits of Blessings

#### UNIT V **Human Rights**

- 1. Concept of Human Rights Indian and International Perspectives
  - a. Evolution of Human Rights
  - b. Definitions under Indian and International documents
- 2. Broad classification of Human Rights and Relevant Constitutional Provisions.
  - a. Right to Life, Liberty and Dignity
  - b. Right to Equality

#### 6 Hrs

- c. Right against Exploitation
- d. Cultural and Educational Rights

18UHR3N1

- e. Economic Rights
- f. Political Rights
- g. Social Rights
- h. Rights to Information
- 3. Human Rights of Women and Children
  - a. Social Practice and Constitutional Safeguards
    - (i) Female Foeticide and Infanticide
    - (ii) Physical assault and harassment
    - (iii) Domestic violence
    - (iv) Conditions of working women
- 4. Institutions for Implementation
  - a. Human Rights Commission
  - b. Judiciary
- 5. Violations and Redressal
  - a. Violation by State
  - b. Violation by Individuals
  - c. Nuclear weapons and terrorism
  - d. Safeguards
- \* Self-study(Questions may be asked from these topics also)

Prescribed Book : Human Rights, Compiled by Bharathiar University, Coimbatore - 46

UZO 3	3

18UZO404
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Programme Cod	le : 06	B.Sc.: Zoology		
Course Cod 18UZO404		Core Paper 4 – Phy	siology	
Batch 2018-2019	Semester IV	Hours / Week 5	Total Hours 75	Credits 5

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To get knowledge about the nutrition and feeding mechanism
- 2. To understand the structure and functions of various organ systems in the animal
- 3. To distinguish the interrelationship within physiological systems

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	CO1	Explain and recognize the physiological structure and functions of various organs
K2	CO2	Apply anatomical knowledge in predicting the physiological consequences
K3	CO3	Describes physiological activity of organ system
K4	CO4	Distinguishes the types and functions of endocrine glands

#### **SYLLABUS**

#### UNIT I

#### 15Hrs

#### **Nutrition and Respiration**

Nutrition: Types of nutrition, feeding mechanisms, Digestion - extra cellular and intracellular. Metabolism of carbohydrates, fats and protein. Vitamins and minerals.

Respiration : Types of respiration, respiratory pigments, transport of gases, Bohr's effect, chloride shift.

UNIT II

#### **Circulation and Excretion**

**Circulation**:

Types of heart, pacemaker, neurogenic and myogenic hearts. Blood and its composition, blood clotting\*. Lymphatic system and its functions.

**UZO 36** 

**Excretion** :

Ammonotelism, Ureotelism and Uricotelism. Mammalian nephron, urine formation, hormonal control of renal function.Osmoregulation in freshwater, marine and terrestrial animals.

**UNIT III** 

#### **Nerve Physiology**

Types of nerves, myelinated and non-myelinated nerve fibres, synapse. Origin and conduction of nerve impulse; interneuronal transmission, neuromuscular junction, neurotransmitters and reflex action.

**UNIT IV** 

#### **Muscle Physiology**

Structure and properties of muscles, muscle proteins, isotonic, isometric contractions chemistry of muscle contraction - Physiology of muscle contraction, theories of muscle contraction.

#### Endocrinology

Structure and functions of endocrine glands in Human-Pituitary, Thyroid, Parathyroid, Islets of Langerhans, Adrenals, Testis, Ovary, Pineal and s. Role of hormones in regulation of metabolism.

#### \* Self-study (Questions may be asked from these topics also)

Teaching Methods: Over Head Projector, Power point presentation, Seminar, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz

#### **Text Books**

- 1. Verma, P. S. and Agarwal, V. K. (2009). Animal Physiology S.Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- 2. Goyal, K. A. and Sastry, K.V. (2012). Animal Physiology Rastogi Publications, Meerut, India.

#### **UNIT V**

15Hrs

18UZO404

15Hrs

3. Guyton and Hall, (2016). Text book of Medical Physiology- Elsevier Health – INR; second edition

#### UZO 37

#### 18UZO404

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Hoar, W.S., (1975) General and comparative Physiology, Prentice Hall of India, Pvt., New Delhi.
- 2. Prosser, CL. and Brown Fo. (1961). Comparative Animal Physiology Second Edition. WB Saunders Co Philadelphia, Toppa Co Tokyo, Japan.
- 3. Best, CH and Taylor, NB. (1985). Physiology basis of medical practice. The Wilkins Company Baltimore.
- 4. Bentley, PJ. (1998). Comparative vertebrate endocrinology Cambridge University Press UK (S. Chand & Co.)
- 5. Gorbman, A and Bern, HAA. (1983). Text book of comparative endocrinology wiley western Pvt. Ltd., USA.
- 6. Schmit Nelson.K.(1997) Animal Physiology Adaptation and environment, Cambridge Univ. Press.
- Christopher, D. Moyer and Patricia M. Schulte. (2007). Principles of Animal Physiology. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Pearson. Benjamin - Cummings Publishing Company.

CO PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	S	S	S	S	S
CO2	М	Н	Н	S	Н
CO3	Н	S	S	Н	S
CO4	Н	Н	Н	S	S

#### MAPPING

S-Strong

```
H- High
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M-Medium

L-Low

#### 18UZO4CM

Programme coo	Programme code : 06 B.Sc. Zoology			
Course Coo 18UZO4C		Core Practical II –Ce	ll Biology and Phys	iology
Batch 2018-2019	Semester IV	Hours / Week 2	Total Hours 30	Credits 2

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To impart the practical knowledge on haematological studies
- 2. To understand mitotic and meiotic cell divisions
- 3. To know the principles of biomedical instrumentation and osmoregulation

#### **Course Outcomes (CO)**

K2	CO1	Understand the significance of osmoregulation
K3	CO2	Apply basic principles of haematological and cell studies
K4	CO3	Analyse the principles and uses of bioinstrumentation in medical laboratory
K5	CO4	Evaluate the importance of blood cell counts

#### Teaching Methods: Demonstration, Charts, Models. SYLLABUS

- 1.Total RBC count in human blood.
- 2. Total WBC count in human blood.
- 3. Preparation of haemin crystal in human blood.
- 4. Preparation of blood smears (human) and observation on types of leucocytes.
- 5. Estimation of O2 consumption in fish
- 6. Salivary amylase activity in human saliva.

- 7. Estimation of haemoglobin in human blood.
- 8. Blood grouping A, B, AB and O with Rh factor.

18UZO4CM

#### **Cell Biology:**

- 1. Squash preparation of onion root tip to observe mitotic stages.
- 2. Preparation of Buccal smear (human) to observe Barr body.

### **Spotters:**

- 1. Stages of mitosis.
- 2. Stages of meiosis.
- 3. Haemocytometer.
- 4. Haemoglobinometer.
- 5. Anti-A & B serum.
- 6. DNA model.
- 7. Sphygmomanometer.
- 8. Glucometer.
- 9. Columnar epithelium
- 10. Ciliated epithelium.
- 11. Cardiac muscle TS.
- 12. Bone tissue TS.
- 13. Simple squamous epithelium.
- 14. Nervous tissue.
- 15. Frog Blood smear.

#### 18UZO4CM

### MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR CORE PRACTICAL II

### CIA PRACTICAL EXAM

Total	=	40Marks
Attendance	=	5 Marks
Observation Note	=	10 Marks
Model Practical Exam	=	25 Marks

### END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

Time-3Hour	8			MaxMarks-60
	Q I: Major Experiment	-	20Marks	
	Q II : Minor Experiment	-	15 Marks	
	Q III : Spotters 3x5	-	15 Marks	
	Q IV : Record	-	10 Marks	
	Total	-	60 Marks	

UZO	41
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#### 18UZO4S2

Programme code :06		B.Sc. Zoology		
Course C 18UZO4		Skill Based Subject 2- Health Education		
Batch	Semester	Hours / Week	Total Hours	Credits
2018-2019	IV	2 30		3

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To inculcate knowledge on health education and life styles
- 2. To create awareness about the importance of environment for healthy life
- 3. To educate the students in relation to health education programmes of Public importance.

#### **Course Outcomes (CO)**

K1	CO1	Get knowledge about the concept of health
K2	CO2	Understand the role of Nutrition in Man
К3	CO3	Study various environmental pollution and diseases and their impacts on Man
K4	CO4	Create awareness on prevention and control of diseases

### SYLLABUS

#### UNIT I

**Concept of health** 

UNIT II 6Hrs	
transmission.	
of disease - Agent - Host and Environment, Dynamics of disease transmission - Sources and routes of	of
Determinants of health - Indicators of Health - Personal hygiene - Public health - Concept	ts

**UNIT II** 

#### Nutrition and health

Proteins, Carbohydrates, Fat, Trace elements- Food hygiene - Energy requirements balanced diet - Malnutrition\*.

18UZO4S2

**UZO 42** 

#### **UNIT III** 6Hrs **Environment and health** Air, Water, Soil pollutions and their effects on health. **UNIT IV 6Hrs Communicable diseases** Viral and bacterial disease (Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS), Mumps, Tuberculosis, Typhoid) Non communicable diseases Diabetes, Cancer, Heart attack, Kidney problems. Vector- borne diseases Dengue UNIT V **6Hrs**

Health care of the community

Health care services and Health programmes in India \* Self-study (Questions may be asked from these topics also)

Teaching Methods: Over Head Projector, Power point presentation, Seminar, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

#### **Text Books**

- 1. Murgesh. N. (2008). Health Education and Community Pharmacy. Sathya Publishers, Madurai.
- 2. Paramjit Rana, (2002). Total Health- English Edition, Mumbai
- 3. Srilakshmi, B. (2011). Human Nutrition Dietetics New Age International Publishers, 6th edition

#### **Reference Books**

1. Robert, (2001). Hand book of Pollution, control processes. Noyesjaico publishing house, Mumbai.

- 2. Harnold Shyrlock and Hubert. O. Swartout, P. (1998). You and your health, Pacafic press publishing association- London.
- Jill Varnes and Stephen. D.C. (2000). Health. Bud Getchell, Rurtypipin. Health and Company, Massachusetts.

18UZO4S2

CO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
PSO					
CO1	Н	S	М	Н	М
CO2	S	М	Н	S	Н
CO3	М	Н	S	Н	S
CO4	S	S	Н	М	Н

#### MAPPING

S-Strong

H- High

M-Medium

L-Low

Programme code - 06	B.Sc Zoology					
Course code	Non- Major Electi	Non- Major Elective - II "Women's Rights"				
18UWR4N2						
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit		
2018-2019	IV	2	30	2		

**Objectives** 

- 1. To impart specific and up-to-date information about national and international laws related to the welfare of women.
- 2. To create awareness about crimes against women, legal rights of women in the country and access to justice.

#### UNIT I Laws, Legal Systems and Change

Definition - Constitutional law, CEDAW and International Human Rights - Laws and Norms - Laws and Social Context - Constitutional and Legal Framework.

#### **UNIT II** Politics of Land and Gender in India 6 Hrs

Introduction - Faces of Poverty - Land as Productive Resources - Locating Identities - Women's Claims to Land - Right to Property - Case Studies.

#### **UNIT III** Women's Rights: Access to Justice

Introduction - Criminal Law - Crime Against Women - Domestic Violence - Dowry Related Harassment\* and Dowry Deaths\* - Molestation - Sexual Abuse and Rape - Loopholes in Practice - Law Enforcement Agency.

#### **UNIT IV** Women's Rights

Violence Against Women - Domestic Violence - The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005 - The Marriage Validation Act, 1982 - The Hindu Widow Re-marriage Act, 1856 - The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961

#### UNIT V **Special Women Welfare Laws**

#### 18UWR4N2

6 Hrs

6 Hrs

6 Hrs

Sexual Harassment at Work Places – Rape and Indecent Representation – The Indecent Representation (Prohibition) Act, 1986 - Immoral Trafficking – The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956 - Acts Enacted for Women Development and Empowerment - Role of Rape Crisis Centers.

#### \* Self-study (Questions may be asked from these topics also)

**Teaching Methods**: Over Head Projector, Power Point Presentation, Seminar, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

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18UWR4N2

#### **Prescribed Book**

Women's Rights Compiled by Kongunadu Arts and Science College, Coimbatore-29.

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. NityaRao "Good Women do not Inherit Land" Social Science Press and Orient Blackswan 2008
- 2. International Solidarity Network "Knowing Our Rights" An imprint of Kali for Women 2006
- 3. P.D. Kaushik "Women Rights" Bookwell Publication 2007
- 4. Aruna Goal "Violence Protective Measures for Women Development and Empowerment" Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. 2004
- 5. Monica Chawla "Gender Justice" Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.2006
- 6. Preeti Mishra "Domestic Violence Against Women" Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. 2007
- 7. Clair M. Renzetti, Jeffrey L. Edleson, Raquel Kennedy Bergen, Source Book on "Violence Against Women" Sage Publications 2001.

#### NON-MAJOR ELECTIVES I & II

#### (2012 - 2013 onwards)

#### **QUESTION PAPER PATTERN**

Duration: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer ALL Questions

SECTION A

(5 x 5 = 25 marks)

Short answers, either or type, one question from each unit.

Essay type questions, either or type, one question from each unit.

UZO 46

Programme Code : 06	B.Sc Zoology           Non- Major Elective – III Consumer Affairs			°S
Batch		Hours/Week	Total Hours	Credits
2018-19		2	30	2

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To familiarize the students with their rights and responsibilities as a consumer.
- 2. To understand the procedure of redress of consumer complaints, and the role of different agencies in establishing product and service standards.
- 3. To have a handle the business firms' interface with consumers and the consumer related regulatory and business environment.

#### UNIT I

#### **15 Hours**

Conceptual Framework - Consumer and Markets: Concept of Consumer, Nature of markets: Liberalization and Globalization of markets with special reference to Indian Consumer Markets, E-Commerce with reference to Indian Market, Concept of Price in Retail and Wholesale, Maximum Retail Price (MRP), Fair Price, GST, labeling and packaging along with relevant laws, Legal Metrology. Experiencing and Voicing Dissatisfaction: Consumer buying process, Consumer Satisfaction/dissatisfaction-Grievances-complaint, Consumer Complaining Behaviour: Alternatives available to Dissatisfied Consumers; Complaint Handling Process: ISO 10000 suite

#### UNIT II

#### **15 Hours**

The Consumer Protection Law in India - Objectives and Basic Concepts: Consumer rights and UN Guidelines on consumer protection, Consumer goods, defect in goods, spurious goods and services, service, deficiency in service, unfair trade practice, restrictive trade practice. Organizational set-up under the Consumer Protection Act: Advisory Bodies: Consumer Protection Councils at the Central, State and District Levels; Adjudicatory Bodies: District

#### UZO 47

Forums, State Commissions, National Commission: Their Composition, Powers, and Jurisdiction (Pecuniary and Territorial), Role of Supreme Court under the CPA with important case law.

#### **UNIT III**

Grievance Redressal Mechanism under the Indian Consumer Protection Law - Who can file a complaint? Grounds of filing a complaint; Limitation period; Procedure for filing and hearing of a complaint; Disposal of cases, Relief/Remedy available; Temporary Injunction, Enforcement of order, Appeal, frivolous and vexatious complaints; Offences and penalties.

Leading Cases decided under Consumer Protection law by Supreme Court/National Commission: Medical Negligence; Banking; Insurance; Housing & Real Estate; Electricity and Telecom Services; Education; Defective Products; Unfair Trade Practices.

#### **UNIT IV**

#### **15 Hours**

Role of Industry Regulators in Consumer Protection

- i. Banking: RBI and Banking Ombudsman
- ii. Insurance: IRDA and Insurance Ombudsman
- iii. Telecommunication: TRAI
- iv. Food Products: FSSAI
- v. Electricity Supply: Electricity Regulatory Commission
- vi. Real Estate Regulatory Authority

#### UNIT V

#### **15 Hours**

Contemporary Issues in Consumer Affairs - Consumer Movement in India: Evolution of Consumer Movement in India, Formation of consumer organizations and their role in consumer

#### **15 Hours**

protection, Misleading Advertisements and sustainable consumption, National Consumer Helpline, Comparative Product testing, Sustainable consumption and energy ratings. Quality and Standardization: Voluntary and Mandatory standards; Role of BIS, Indian Standards Mark (ISI), Ag-mark, Hallmarking, Licensing and Surveillance; Role of International Standards: ISO an Overview.

Note: Unit 2 and 3 refers to the Consumer Protection Act, 1986. Any change in law would be added appropriately after the new law is notified.

#### UZO 48

#### **Suggested Readings**

- Khanna, Sri Ram, Savita Hanspal, Sheetal Kapoor, and H.K. Awasthi. (2007) Consumer Affairs, Universities Press.
- Choudhary, Ram Naresh Prasad (2005). Consumer Protection Law Provisions and Procedure, Deep and Deep Publications Pvt Ltd.
- G. Ganesan and M. Sumathy. (2012). Globalisation and Consumerism: Issues and Challenges, Regal Publications
- 4. Suresh Misra and Sapna Chadah (2012). Consumer Protection in India: Issues and Concerns, IIPA, New Delhi
- 5. Rajyalaxmi Rao (2012), Consumer is King, Universal Law Publishing Company
- 6. Girimaji, Pushpa (2002). Consumer Right for Everyone Penguin Books.
- 7. E-books :- www.consumereducation.in
- 8. Empowering Consumers e-book, www.consumeraffairs.nic.in
- 9. ebook, www.bis.org
- 10. The Consumer Protection Act, 1986 and its later versions.

#### 18UZO505

Programme code : 06	B.Sc Zoology	7		
Course code 18UZO505	Core Paper -	5- Genetics		
Batch 2018-2019	Semester V	Hour/Week 5	Total hours 75	Credit 4

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To make the students to develop a comprehensive knowledge of pioneers and their contributions to genetics
- 2. To make the students understand various principles of heredity.
- 3. To create the knowledge about the application of genetic principles in different populations.

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the Mendelian principles in dominance and Co- dominance.
K2	COZ	Understand the genetic linkage, crossing over and sex- linked inheritance in animals
К3	CO3	Analyze the Genetic disorders in Man
K4	CO4	Evaluate the need of genetic counseling and its significance.

### SYLLABUS

Mendelian principles: Mendel's monohybrid and dihybrid experiments and inferences. Interactions of genes: Incomplete dominance, co-dominance, complementary genes, supplementary genes and duplicate genes. Multiple alleles with examples: Drosophila, coat colour in rabbit. Human blood group inheritance: ABO, Rh factor.

#### UZO 50 18UZO505

#### 15Hrs

Linkage in Drosophila. Crossing over: kinds of crossing over, crossing over in Drosophila, Cytological basis of crossing over - Stern's Experiment, Sex determination in Man, Drosophila, Birds and Honey bees, Sex- linked inheritance in Drosophila.

#### UNIT-III

Morden concept of gene, split gene, Fine structure of gene (cistron, muton and recon). Gene mutation, mutagenesis and chromosomal aberration. Detection of mutation by CLB Method. Mutagens: Physical and chemical.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Genetic code. Sex linkage in Man; Colour blindness, Haemophilia.Gene - protein relationship with reference to sickle cell anemia. Genetic disorders in Man: Klinefelter's syndrome and Turner's syndrome. Biochemical Genetics: phenylketonuria, albinism, alkaptonuria

#### UNIT-V

Inbreeding, outbreeding and hybrid vigour. Population genetics: Hardy - Weinberg law. Eugenics and Genetic counseling. Human Genome Project \*.

\* Self-study (Questions may be asked from these topics also)

#### UNIT-II

UNIT-I

#### 15Hrs

## 15Hrs

Teaching Methods: Over Head Projector, Power Point Presentation, Seminar, Assignment, Discussion,

#### **Text Books**

Ouiz.

- 1. Veer Bala Rastogi(2010). A text book of Genetic. Kadarnath Ramnath, New Delhi.
- 2. Verma, P.S and Agarwal V.K. (2007). Genetics. S. Chand and Company Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
- 3. Gardner E.J. (1991). Principles of Genetics. Wiley Eastern Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

#### UZO 51 18UZO505

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Sinnot, E.W. Dunn. L.C. Dobzhausky(2004). Principle of Genetics. McGraw Hill Book Company, New York
- 2. Winchester A.M.(1967). Genetics. Oxfrord IBH, Madras
- 3. Singleton, W.R. (1963). Elementary Genetics. Van Nostrand Company, New York
- 4. Robert .H . Lewin (2002), Principles of Genetics. Tata Mc. Graw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- 5. Peter Snustad. D and Michael J. Simmons(2011). Principles of Genetics. Wiley Publishers.

CO PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	Н	S	S	М	Н
CO2	М	Н	М	S	М
CO3	S	Н	М	Н	S
CO4	Н	S	Н	Н	Н
S-S	Strong	H- High	M-Med	ium L-	Low

#### MAPPING

#### 18UZO506

15Hrs

Programme code: 06	B.Sc. Zoology				
Course code	Core Paper -6- Evolution				
18UZO506					
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit	
2018-2019	V	5	75	5	

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. Obtain the knowledge of animal behavior
- 2. Understand the concept of biological clock and circadian rhythm
- 3. Students can learn the processes of origin of life

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the chronology of animals
K2	CO2	Understand the modern synthetic theory of evolution
K3	CO3	Apply the reproductive behavior of animals
K4	CO4	Analyze the significance of geological time scale

**Teaching Methods:** Over Head Projector, Powerpoint presentation ,Seminar, Smart class, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

#### **SYLLABUS**

#### UNIT -I

Introduction, Historical aspects of Evolutionary Concept, Origin of life, Zoological time Scale\*. Living Fossils

#### 15Hrs

Evidences of Evolution - morphological, anatomical, embryological and biochemical. Theories of evolution - Lamarkism, Darwinism and De Vries, Mutation theory.

Theories of Evolution- Lamarckism Neolamarckism -Darwinism -NeoDarwinism/ Modern concept of natural selection -Species Concept -Orgin of species and Isolating Mechanisms.

> **UZO 53** 18UZO506

Convergent and parallel evolution, Micro and macro evolution, Adaptive radiation, Mimicry and colouration .Phylogenetic Trees of Invertebrates and Vertebrates .

UNIT-V 15Hrs

Evolution Horse, Evolution Elephant, Evolution Man and Animal Distributions.

\* denotes Self study

Teaching Methods: Over Head Projector, Power point presentation, Seminar, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

#### **Text books**

- 1. Gopalakrishnan.T.S ITTA Sambasiviah, A.P Kamalakara Rao ,(1970) Principles of Organic Evolution Pearl Publications, Madras-40.
- 2. Veer Bala Rastogi (2016). Organic Evolution -. Kedarnath Ramnath Publishers. Publisher: Medtech.
- 3. Arumugan N. (2017), Organic Evolution Saras Publication

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Minkoff .E.C (1983).Evolutionary Biology ,Addition Wesley Publisheres.
- 2. Dobzhansky (1977). Evolution –W.H Freeman and Co San Francis CO.

# UNIT-II

UNIT-III

#### **UNIT-IV**

#### 15Hrs

 Gupta P.K (1988) Cytology ,Genetics & Evolution (5 <sup>th</sup> Edition) Rastogi Publications Shivaji road Meerut. -250002,India.

UZO 54

18UZO506

PSO CO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	S	S	Н	Н
CO2	Н	S	Н	Н	Н
CO3	S	Н	Н	Н	Н
CO4	Н	Н	Н	S	Н
S – Strong	H – 1	High	M – Medi	um	L – Low

#### MAPPING

#### 18UZO507

Programme Code : 06	B.Sc, Zoology					
Course code	Core Paper - 7	Core Paper - 7 – Ecology				
18UZO507						
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit		
2018-2019	V	5	75	4		

## **Course Objectives**

- 1. To know the fundamental principles that govern the functioning of the environment.
- 2. To understand the concept of ecosystem and balance of nature.
- 3. To assess the relationship between environment and organisms.

### **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the ecological studies and their significance
K2	CO2	Understand the interlink between living and nonliving resources for
		an ecosystem management
K3	CO3	Acquire knowledge on Community and Habitat ecology at different
		geographical regions to enhance species specific management
K4	CO4	Analyze the ecological significance and their management

### SYLLABUS

#### UNIT I

#### Introduction to environment

Abiotic factors of the environment - Temperature, Light, Oxygen, Carbondioxide, Radiation and biological rhythm. Biotic factors of the environment: Commensalism, Symbiosis, and mutualism, Parasitism.

UNIT II 15Hrs Ecosystem

Components of an Ecosystem, pond as an example of Ecosystem - Food chain- Food web-Ecological pyramid and energy flow.

UZO 56 18UZO507
UNIT III 15Hrs
Biogeochemical cycle
Water, Nitrogen, Phosphorus\*, Oxygen, Carbondioxide and Sulfur .
Population ecology
Density- Natality- Mortality- Age distribution-Population growth and Dispersal.
UNIT IV (15Hrs)
Community ecology
Characters- Structure- Dominance- Stratification- Periodicity- Ecotone- Edge effect-Ecological
niches and Ecological succession.
UNIT V (15Hrs)

#### Habitat ecology

Zonation-Characters-Flora and Fauna and their adaptation of aquatic habitats - fresh water, estuary and marine.

#### **Terrestrial habitat**

Physico-chemical characteristics - Forests, tundra, grasslands and deserts.

#### \* Denotes Self study

**Teaching Methods**: Over Head Projector, Power point presentation, Seminar, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

Teaching Methods: Power point presentation/ Seminar/ Discussion/ Quiz

#### **Text Books**

- 1. Jeyaraj M. S. and Veerbala Rastogi. (2013). Animal ecology and Distribution of Animals, KedarnathRamnath publishers, Meerut, Delhi.
- 2. Arumugam, N. (2010). Concepts of Ecology by, Saras publications, Tamil Nadu.
- 3. Odum, E.P. (1969). Fundamentals of Ecology. W.B. Saunders publications, London.

#### **Reference Books**

- Verma P. S. and V. K. Agarwal (1999). Environmental Biology. S. Chand & co, New Delhi
- Sharma, P. D. (2000). Ecology and Environment RostogiPublications, Meerut, India.

- 3. Agarwal, K. C. 1987. Environmental Biology Agro Botanical Publisher, India.
- 4. Agarwal, V. K. and Usha Gupta. (2002). Ecology and Ethology S.chand and Company Ramnagar, New Delhi.

CO V PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
C01	М	Н	S	Н	М
CO2	S	М	Н	S	Н
CO3	Н	S	Н	S	Н
CO4	Н	Н	М	М	Н
<b>I</b>	S-Strong	H_ High	M_Medium	L-LOW	

#### MAPPING

S-Strong H- High M-Medium L-Low

#### 19UZO508

Programme Code	e:06	B.Sc. Zoology			
Course Code 19UZO508		Core Paper- 8 – Biostatistics and Bioinformatics			
Batch	Semester	Hours / Week Total Hours Credits			
2019-2020	V	5	75	4	

### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To provide the fundamental knowledge on instruments, statistical methods and applications.
- 2. To enhance the knowledge on statistical use and interpret results using descriptive statistical methods.
- 3. To analyze the level of significance accurately and effectively using proper statistical methods.
- 4. To learn the applications of computer and its usage in Bioinformatics.

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	CO1	Get awareness in the data collection, analysis and interpretation of results.
K2	CO2	Understand the significance of biostatistics on biological sciences and also applied in research work.
К3	CO3	Apply fundamental knowledge on principle's and applications of instruments and its usage in projects.
K4	CO4	Analyze the role of computer applications and bioinformatics tools in biological data interpretation.

#### 15 Hrs

15 Hrs

# 15 Hrs

### 15 Hrs

15 Hrs

## Introduction to Bioinformatics, Scope and Application of Bioinformatics, Information technology, Systems Biology, Introduction to genomics and proteomics databases

UNIT V

Nucleic acid sequence database Genbank, EMBL, UCSC, Protein sequence databases, Swissport, PDB, BLAST, PSI-BLAST, Clustal W, FASTA.

Teaching Methods: Over Head Projector, Power Point Presentation, Seminar, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

#### **Text Books**

- 1. Palanisamy, S. and Manoharan, M. (1992). Biostatistics for biologist, Paramount Publications, Palani.
- 2. Ramakrishnan, P. (2009). Biostatistics, Saras publications, Nagercoil- 629002.

#### UNIT IV

UNIT III

UNIT I

UNIT II

## UZO 59

demerits. Measures of dispersion - Standard deviation, standard error and Student's t- test.

Data Collection- Sources of data collection, Classification and Tabulations,

Measures of Central Tendency - arithmetic mean, median and mode. Merits and

Diagrammatic representation of data- Bar diagram, Pie diagram, Graphical presentation of data -

Histogram, Frequency polygon, Frequency curve, Ogive, Pictograph.

one way and two way ANOVA and Statistical package

3. Pradeep, K. Sinha and Pritisinha. (1995). Computer Fundamentals, Concepts Systems and Applications. BPB Publications- New Delhi.

#### UZO 60 19UZO508

4. Supratim Choudhuri, (2014). Bioinformatics for Beginners., Academic Press.

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Gupta S.P. (2006). Statistical methods. Sultan Chand and sons- 23, Educational publishers, Daryagans, New Delhi- 110002.
- 2. Pillai, R.S.N. and Bhagavathi, V. (2001). Statistics, S.Chand and Co., New Delhi-5.
- 3. Prasad.S.(2004). Elements of Biostatistics Rastogi Publications, Meeruit, India.
- 4. Rajaram V. (2006).Fundamentals of computers, 4<sup>th</sup> edition. Prenlice Hall of India, Private Ltd- New Delhi- 110001.
- 5. Parameshwaran, R.( 1997). Computer applications in Business. S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.
- 6. Bioinformatics for beginners. (2014). Supratim Choudhuri, Tokyo Academic Press.

PSO CO	PSO1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	Н	S	S	Н	Н
CO2	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н
CO3	Н	Н	S	Н	S
CO4	S	М	Н	S	S
S – Stron	ng <b>H</b>	I – High	M - Me	edium	L – Low

#### MAPPING

18UZO609

Programme Code: 06		B.Sc. Zoology			
Course Code 18UZO609		Core Paper 9 – Microbiology and Immunology			
Batch	Semester	Hours / Week Total Hours Credits			
2018-2019	VI	4	60	4	

### **Course Objectives**

1. To update basic knowledge on microorganisms.

2. To understand the economic importance of microbes in relation to agriculture, industry and medicine.

3. To analyze and inculcate the fundamental knowledge on immune system and immunological responses to antigens.

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	CO1	Make awareness about the morphology, taxonomy and culture methods of microbes.			
K2	CO2	Uptain knowledge on microbes of biosphere.			
K3	CO3	Understand the microbial diseases, causative organisms and their control measures.			
K4	CO4	Study the immune systems and immune responses.			

#### SYLLABUS

UNIT I

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

diseases\*, Typhoid, Diphtheria, Whooping cough, Pneumonia, Poliomyelitis, AIDS.

Cells and Organs of Immune System cells of the Immune system Cells of lymphoid and myeloid lineage. Primary lymphoid organs (thymus, bone marrow) Secondary lymphoid organs (lymph node, spleen, mucosal associated lymphoid tissue)

Types of immunity: Innate immunity and acquired immunity.

#### UNIT V

Antigen and antibody, structure, functions and interactions. Immune Response: Primary and secondary, cell mediated and humoral immunity, Vaccination preparation types. Complementstypes, Salient features and functions.

### \* Denotes Self study

Teaching Methods : Power point presentation/Seminar/ Assignment /Discussion/Quiz

## **Text Books**

- 1. Pelczar J. (1993). Microbiology-MichaelMC Grand Hillpublications, Chennai.
- 2. Dulsy Fatima & Arumugam.N(2000). Immunology- Saras Publication, Nagercoil.
- 3. Power C.B.and Daginawala.H.F (1984). Microbiology- Himalaya Publishing houses Bombay.
- 4. Duby. J (1999). Immunology - W.G. Freeman & Co, New York.

## **Reference Books**

1. Prescott, Joanme M Willey, Linda M. Sherwood, Christoper J. (2011) Microbiology, 8<sup>th</sup> edition. Mcgrraw Hill international edition.

## **UNIT III**

**UNIT IV** 

**UNIT II** 

Microbial Disease of Man

methods - Bacterial taxonomy.

Causative organisms: Basic structure, Toxicity, symptoms and preventive measures; Protozoan

**UZO 62** 

General bacteriology - Bacterial morphology, Structure, Identification and staining - Culture

#### phage - Lytic and lysogenic cycle of bacteriophage - (In Medicine, Industry, Agriculture), Microbiology of water, soil and air, Quantification of microbes.

12 Hrs

# Morphology and chemical properties and classification of virus-ultra structure of a bacterio

- 2. Brock. Madigon, Martinko, Parker (1997). Biology of Microorganisms, 8<sup>th</sup> edition, Prestice Hall International INC.
- 3. Roger. Y.Stanier (1992). General Microbiology- Macmillan Publications, London.
- 4. Casida. L.E (2007). Industrial Microbiology Newage International (P) limited, New Delhi.
- 5. Satish Gupte, Jaypeebrothers (2006). The short text books of Medical Microbiology Medical Publishers (P) Ltd Culcutta.

6. Tizard. I. R. (1995). Immunology: Introduction, 4th Edition. Saunders College Publishing, Philadelphia

PSO CO	PSO1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	Н	S	S	Н	Н
CO2	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н
CO3	Н	Н	S	Н	S
CO4	S	М	Н	S	S
S – Stron	g ]	H – High	M – Me	dium	L – Low

#### MAPPING

18UZO610

Programme	Code : 06	B.Sc.Zoology		
Course ( 18UZC		Core Paper 10 – Biotechnolo	ogy	
Batch	Semester	Hours / Week	Total Hours	Credits
2018-2019	VI	5	75	4

### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To get knowledge about application oriented aspects
- 2. To provide a platform to learn the deliberate use of living organisms for human welfare
- 3. To study the importance of Environmental Biotechnology

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	CO1	Understand the fermentation technology for production of alcohols,
		enzymes
K2	CO2	Understand the role of microbes, Biofertilizers and Biopesticides in
		increasing the crop yield
K3	CO3	Get knowledge on application of Biotechnology on human and animal health care
K4	CO4	Apply Bioremediation technique for the protection of environment

### SYLLABUS

UNIT – I Molecular Tools of Genetic Engineering

Biotechnology definition, Scope of Biotechnology – Enzymes : Exonuclease, Restriction endonuclease, Reserve transcriptase, Ligase, Alkaline phosphatase, Polymerase. Cloning Vectors: Bacterial vectors – Plasmid (pBR322), Bacteriophage (Å phage), Yeast vector- Yac vector- Yec vector: Shuttle vector.

#### **Unit - II : Techniques in Genetic Engineering**

Probes - Construction and Labeling (Radioactive- Random primed method, Nonradioactive- Biotinylation method). Blotting Technique – Southern Blotting.

#### **UZO 65**

#### Unit – III: DNA Sequencing Technique

Sangar and Coulson method, DNA Microarray, Introduction of recombinant DNA (Transformation, Transduction, Electroporation). Selection of r DNA (Direct selection, Immunochemical method- RIA, Colony hybridization).

#### **Unit- IV: Cell culture methods**

Animal cell culture, Cell culture – Steps involved in the cell culture technique.Organ culture – Methods and Application. Animal cloning - Nuclear Transfer Method - Cloning in Sheep (DOLLY). Medical biotechnology - Production of Hepatitis B vaccine, Monoclonal Antibodies, Human insulin

#### **Unit –V: Applied Biotechnology**

Agricultural Biotechnology -\* Production of Bio-fertilizer (Rhizobium), Bio-insecticide (Bacillus thuringiensis). Industrial biotechnology – Production of Antibiotic (Penicillin), Alcohol (Ethanol). Food biotechnology – Production of SCP (Spirulina), Mushroom (White button). Environmental biotechnology – Biodegradation, Super Bug.

\* Denotes Self study

Teaching Methods: Over head projector, Power Point Presentation, Seminar, Assignment, Discussion and Ouiz.

**Text books** 

### 15Hrs

18UZO610

## 15Hrs

15Hrs

- 1. Kumaresan, V. (2009), Biotechnology. Saras Publications, Kanyakumari.
- 2. Dubey, R.C. (2012), A text books of Biotechnology S. Chand and Company, New Delhi.
- Glick, J. and Jack J. Pasternak, (2010), Molecular Biotechnology-Bernard American Society for Microbiology, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Canada.
- 4. Singh, B. D. (2015). Biotechnology Kalyani Publishers.
- 5. Satyanarayana, U. (2008). Biotechnology –Books and Allied Ltd.

#### **Reference Books**

1. John Tooke and Tkurtl, (1983). Recombinant DNA - A short course James D Watson, Scientific American Book.

- 2. Sadasivam, S. (2004). Biochemical methods New Age International Publications.
- 3. Jogdand, S. N. (2005). Advances in Biotechnology Fifth revised edition Published by Himalaya publishing house.
- Brown, T. A. (2001). Gene cloning and DNA analysis Fourth edition Blackwell Publishing.
- Mohan. P. Arora. (2003). Biotechnology First Edition, Published by Himalaya Publishing House. Edited by Chander Kanta.

6.Benjamin, (1987). Molecular Biology of the Gene- Cummings Pub.co; Subsequent edition.

CO PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
C01	Н	Н	S	S	М
CO2	S	М	Н	М	Н
CO3	М	S	М	Н	S
CO4	S	Н	Н	М	М
	S-Stron	ng H- Hi	gh M-Med	ium L-Low	

#### MAPPING

#### 18UZO611

Programme Code : 06		B.Sc. Zoology		
Course Code 18UZO611		Core Paper- 11 – Developmental Biology		
Batch	Semester	Hours / Week	Total Hours	Credits
2018-2019	VI	5	75	4

### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To get knowledge about theories of development and gametogenesis
- 2. To study the process of fertilization and cleavage of animals
- 3. To understand the embryonic developmental stages and extra embryonic nutrition of animals

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Study the laws and theories of development and gametogenesis.	
K2	CO2	Understand the process and different methods of fertilization.	
К3	CO3	Apply the knowledge on various developmental stages of animals.	

	K4	CO4	Analyze the importance and knowledge on embryonic nutrition.
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# **SYLLABUS**

# UNIT-I Theories of Development

Theories of Preformation, Epigenesis, Pangenesis, Bear's law, Biogenetic law, Germplasm theory, Mosaic theory, Regulative theory, Gradient theory and Theory of Organizer

15Hrs

Gametogenesis - Spermatogenesis, Oogenesis,

	UZO 68	18UZO611						
UNIT II	Fertilization	15Hrs						
Theories of fertilization, physico - chemical aspects of fertilization. Types of egg, polarity – Symmetry								
	Cleavage							
-	Planes of cleavage - Patterns of cleavage - Laws of cleavage. Patterns of cleavage as illustrated in Amphioxus, Frog, chick and pig.							
UNIT III	Blastulation	15Hrs						
Blastulation, - Types of blastu	la, Fate maps							
	Gastrulation							
Morphogenetic movements - 0	Gastrulation in Frog and Chick.							
UNIT IV Or	ganogenesis in frog	15Hrs						
Development of Brain, Eye, Ear, Heart, Hormonal control*.								
E	mbryonic Nutrition							
Extra embryonic membranes i	Extra embryonic membranes in chick and Pig. Placentation in mammals.							
UNIT V	Organizer	15Hrs						

Gradient theory and theory of organizer, Gradients Spemann's experiments on organizer.

# **Experimental Embryology**

In Vitro fertilization (IVF), Artificial insemination and Embryo transfer.

# \* Self-study (Questions may be asked from these topics also)

# **Teaching Methods**:

Over Head Projector, Power Point Presentation, Seminar, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

# UZO 69

# 18UZO611

# **Text Books**

- 1. Arumugam. N. (2010). A text book of Embryology . Saras Publications, New Delhi.
- 2. Verma P.S. V.K. Agarwal (2012). Chordate Embryology. S. Chand Company Ltd., New Delhi.

# **Reference Books**

- 1. Scott. F. Gilbert. (2010). Developmental Biology. Sinauee Associates Inc.
- 2. Balanisky. (2008). An Introduction to Embryology. B.I. Saunder's Company, Pub. Philadelphia.
- 3. Beril D.B. (2002). Developmental Biology. Naeosa publishing house Pvt Ltd New Delhi.
- 4. Carlson B.M. (2007). Foundation of Embryology. Tata Mc Graw Hill. New Delhi.

# MAPPING

PSO PSO 1 PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
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CO1	Н	S	S	Н	Н
CO2	S	Н	М	S	М
CO3	Н	М	S	S	Н
CO4	М	Н	Н	Н	S
S – Strong	g H	I – High	M - Medi	um L	– Low

# 18UZO612

Programme Cod	e:06	B.Sc, Zoology			
Course Code 18UZO612		Core Paper 12 – Biodiversity and Animal behaviour			
Batch	Semester	Hours / Week	Total Hours	Credits	
2018-2019	VI	4	60	4	

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To understand the present status of Fauna.
- 2. To create awareness on conservation of endangered species.
- 3. To understand the comparison of ancient and recent information about the biodiversity.

# **Course Outcome**

K1	CO1	Get knowledge about the endangered and extinct species.			
K2	CO2	Compare the ancient and recent information about biodiversity			
K3	CO3	Apply the knowledge in Inventorying new species and find out the species extinction rate.			
K4	CO4	Analyze the significance various ecosystem and conservation of			

	biodiversity

#### **SYLLABUS**

Biodiversity - Concept and Definition, Latitude and longitude diversity, Types of biodiversity - Problems inventorying species - Biodiversity Hot spots - Western Ghats. IUCN Threatened categories - Selected endangered animals of India.

People's participation and moments in Biodiversity conservation – Causes of decline of biodiversity – Sustainable Development – Biogeographical Regions. Sacred groves, Stalavrikshas.Biopiracy. and Biodiversity laws.

> UZO 71 18UZO612

### **UNIT III**

Processes responsible for species richness and extinction - Metapopulation concept -Current and future species extinction rates, Biodiversity Measurement. Ecosystem Diversity: Wetland ecosystem – Marine ecosystem – Estuarine ecosystem – Mangrove ecosystem, Ecology of Coral reefs.

Biodiversity Act. Conservation of Biodiversity: Invitro conservation – DNA barcoding – Test tube gene bank – Field gene bank — Future strategy for the conservation of Biodiversity, **Animal Ethics** 

# UNIT V

**UNIT IV** 

Introduction to the study of Animal Behaviour - Branches of Ethology - Concepts of Ethology, Methods of Studing Behaviour . Mammalian Nervous system and Behaviour (With special Reference to Hypothalamus\*). Hormones and Behaviour .Biological Clocks.

\* Self-study (Questions may be asked from these topics also) Teaching Methods: Over Head Projector, Power Point Presentation, Seminar, Assignment, Discussion Quiz.

UNIT I

**UNIT II** 

# 12Hrs

12Hrs

12Hrs

12Hrs

### **Text books**

1. Reena Mathur (2014) Animal Behaviour Rastogi Publications. Meerut.

2 Mohan .P (1995) Animal Behaviour Arrora Himalaya Publishing house .Mumbai

3. Gundevia H.S and Hare Govind Singh. (2009) Animal Behaviour- S.Chand limited

- 4.Krishnamoorthy. K. (2003). An advanced text book of biodiversity, Principles and practice., Oxford and IBH publication company Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
- 5.Kumar U. and Mahendrajeet Asija (2005). Biodiversity principles and conservation, Student edition, Jodhpur. India.

### **Reference Books**

- 1.Ramamurthy Rallapalli and Geetha Bali, (2002). Biodiversity. APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
- 2.Pullaiah, T. (2006). Biodiversity in India. Regency publication, New Delhi.
- 3. John Alcoc (2013), 10 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Animal Behaviour An Evloutionary Approach Sinauer associates.
- 4. Agarwal V.K, (2013) Animal Behaviour (Ethology ).S. chand publishers

CO PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	S	Н	Н	Н	Н
CO2	Н	Н	S	Н	Н
CO3	S	S	М	М	S
CO4	Н	Н	М	М	Н
	S-Strong	H- High	n <b>M</b> -Medium	L-Low	

#### MAPPING

18UZO6CN

Programme	Code:06	B.Sc., Zoology			
		Core practical 3. Evolu and Biotechnology	ution, Microbiolo	gy and Immunology	
Batch 2018-2019	Semester VI	Hours / Week 2	Total Hours 60	Credits 2	

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To know the application of various techniques in genetic engineering
- 2. To understand the gene sequencing in Eukaryotes
- 3. To develop the strategies for the biodiversity conservation

# **Course Outcomes**

K2	CO1	Understand more knowledge in the operations of advanced Biotechnological equipments
K3	CO2	Apply the products obtained through microorganisms
K4	CO3	Analyze practical information in animal cell culture and plant cell culture
K5	CO4	Evaluate the values of biofertilizers and biopesticides for the healthy society

# SYLLABUS

- 1. Sterilization Techniques.
- 2. Media preparation in animal.
- 3. Distribution of microbes in air and water media.
- 4. Determination of Microbiological quality of milk by MBR Test.
- 5. Hanging drop culture of cells.
- 6. Isolation of DNA from a animal tissue sample.
- 7. Isolation of protein by precipitation method.
- 8. Determination of protein content in fish tissue sample.

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### 18UZO6CN

- 9. Determination of Carbohydrate from a animal sample.
- 10. Determination of phosphatase activity in fish tissue sample
- 11. Gel electrophoresis (Demonstration only).

### **Spotters**

# I Evolutionary Significance

- 1.Vulture
- 2. Turtle and tartoroise (chelon mydas, Startoroise)
- 3.Fish (latimeria)
- 4. Reptiles (Sphenodon, Archaeopteryx)
- 5.Mollusca (Nautileus)

### **II Microbiology and Biotechnology**

- 1. Electrophoretic instruments
- 2. Vaccine (viral)
- 3. Antibiotic (penicillin)
- 4. Laminar air flow chamber
- 5. Plant saplings produced through plant tissue culture
- 6. Spirulina (SCP)

- 7. Biopesticides (Neem, Pongamia)
- 8. Biofertilizer (Azolla)
- 9. Mushrooms
- 10. Nitrogen fixing plant
- 11. Vermicompost
- 12. Autoclave
- 13. Cell culture media
- 14. Insulin (commercial)

18UZO6CN

# MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR CORE PRACTICAL IV

# CIA PRACTICAL EXAM

Total	=	40Marks
Attendance	=	5 Marks
Observation Note	=	10 Marks
Model Practical Exam	=	25 Marks

# **END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

Time-3Hours			MaxMarks-60
Q I: Major Experiment	-	20Marks	
Q II : Minor Experiment	-	15 Marks	
Q III :Spotters 3x5	-	15 Marks	
Q IV :Record	-	10 Marks	
Total	-	60 Marks	

# MAPPING

СО	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
PSO					
CO1	Н	S	S	М	М
CO2	S	Н	М	S	S
CO3	S	М	S	Н	М
CO4	М	Н	Н	S	S
L	S-Strong	H- High	M-Medi	um L-Lo	W

18UZO6CO

Programme Code :06	B.Sc, Zoology					
Course code	Core Practical 4. Ecology, Developmental Biology and Animal					
18UZO6CO	Diversity					
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit		
2018-2019	VI	2	60	2		

# **Course Outcomes**

K2	COI	Get practical knowledge about the species identification, diversity and				
		their ecological significance				
K3	CO2	Understand about the species diversity and water pollution due to				
		anthropogenic activity				
K4	CO3	Apply practical knowledge on plankton analysis, sericulture,				
		vermiculture, and pest management.				
K5	CO4	Analyze about practical and filed knowledge in relation to				
		environment management				

# SYLLABUS

- I. Analysis of water Pond and Sewage.
  - 1. Estimation of dissolved oxygen
  - 2. Salinity
  - 3. pH
  - 4. Carbonates and bicarbonates
  - 5. Carbondioxide
- II. Qualitative analysis of plankton (any five) & mounting.
- III. Study of intertidal rocky, sandy and muddy shore fauna (any three examples)

with their specific adaptations.

# **Developmental Biology**

**Frog embryology slides**: Stages of cleavage – 2 cell stage, 4 cell stage, 8 cell stage, Blastula and Gastrula.

- 1. Chick embryology Stages of development 24hr, 48hr, 72hr & 96hr.
- 2. Placenta of Pig, Sheep and Man.

# Field Study

1. Visit to coastal area to study the intertidal fauna

# Sericulture

- 1. Study of life history of *Bombyxmori* using live specimens.
- 2. Practical knowledge of methods of Silkworm rearing. Visit to Silkworm rearing center.
- 3. Assessment of cocoon characters- Shell ratio, Denier and Renditta.

# Vermiculture

1. Rearing of earthworm.

# **Pests and Their Control**

# Spotters: Identify and comment on

- 1. Coconut pest
- 2. Brinjal pest
- 3. Mosquitoes (Adults of Culex and Aedes)
- 4. House fly
- 5. Bed bug
- 6. Head louse

# **Teaching methods** :

Over Head Projector/ Power Point presentation/ Seminar/ Assignment/Quiz

UZO 78

18UZO6CO

# MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR CORE PRACTICAL III

Model Practical Exam	=	25 Marks
Observation Note	=	10 Marks
Attendance	=	5 Marks

=

40 Marks

# END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**Time- 3 Hours** 

Total

# Max Marks-60

Q I : Major Experiment	-	20 Marks
Q II : Minor Experiment	-	15 Marks
Q III :Spotters 3x5	-	15 Marks

# Q IV : Record - 10 Marks

# Total - 60 Marks

CO 🔪 PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	М	S	М	Н	S
CO2	Н	S	S	М	Н
CO3	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н
CO4	S	М	Н	S	Н
	S-Strong	H- High	M-Medium	L-Low	1

# MAPPING

UZO 79

18UZO6Z1

Programme Code :06	B.Sc, Zoology				
Course code 18UZO6Z1	Project Work a	Project Work and Viva - Voce			
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit	
2018-2019	VI	3	45	5	

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To acquire the basic knowledge about research and carryout research problems in zoology.
- 2. To explore the ability to plan carryout innovative project in group
- 3. To improve the knowledge on various research methods in zoology

# **Course Outcomes**

K2	COI	Use foundational practical knowledge to carry out research in the specified area.
K3	CO2	Analyze the results and to collect the basic information in zoology.
K4	CO3	Evaluate the research findings and present them in written and oral.
K5	CO4	Implement the research findings for the upliftment of mankind

# **Guidelines to the Distribution of Marks:**

IA	Project Review	15	20
	Regularity	5	
ESE	Project Report Present	60	80
	Viva – Voce	20	
Grand Total			100

Teaching Methods: Over Head Projector, Power Point Presentation, Seminar, Assignment, Quiz

UZO 80

18UZO6Z1

CO V PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	М	S	М	Н	S
CO2	S	S	S	S	Н
CO3	Н	Н	Н	Н	S
CO4	S	S	Н	S	Н
	S-Strong	<b>H</b> - High	n <b>M</b> -Medium	L-Low	

# 18UZO6S4

Programme Code : 06	B.Sc, Zoology				
Course code 18UZO6S4	Skill Based Subject 3 Commercial Fish Culture				
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit	
2018-2019		2	30	3	

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To develop knowledge in characteristics, structure and resources of fisheries.
- 2. To increase the fishery sector performance by production, culture practices and farm management.
- 3. To improve the trade and its contribution to the nation economy.

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the commercial production of fishes in India				
K2	CO2	Understand the practices of fish culture and its management to				
		produce quality fish for human consumption				
K3	CO3	Apply practical knowledge into fish production and marketing to				

		become successful entrepreneur
K4	CO4	Analyze students acquired technical knowledge which is helpful to
		begin an entrepreneurship in the field of Fisheries

# **UNIT I Introduction**

Fishery resources of India. Major reservoir, lakes and their fisheries. Fisheries- status exploitation and prospects. Marine, Brackishwater, Freshwater and Cold water fisheries of India.

# **UNIT II Biology of fishes**

Study of food and feeding habits of commercially important fishes. Reproductive biology - maturity stages, gonadosomatic index, pondoral index, fecundity, sex ratio and spawning. Eggs and larval stages and developmental biology of finfishes and shell fishes.

# **UNIT III Culture practices**

Commercially important fishes breading and seed productions techniques\*. Traditional (pokkali, bheries, gazanis, khazans), semi-intensive, intensive and super-intensive culture systems.

# **UNIT IV Soil and Water Chemistry**

Water culture, Water quality parameters for Fishculture - Temperature, Turbidity, determination of pH, Electrical conductivity and salinity. Dissolved Oxygen, Carbon dioxide, Total alkalinity, Total hardness, Ammonium and Nitrite. Soil preparation and quality management for Fishculture.

### **UNIT IV Fish Nutrition and Feed Technology**

Nutritional requirements of cultivable fish and shellfish. Feed formulation and manufacturing. Feed evaluation - feed conversion ratio (FCR), feed efficiency ratio (FER). Feeding devices and methods. Factors affecting digestibility. Nutritional deficiency diseases.

# **UNIT V Entrepreneurship Development**

Government schemes and subsidies for promotion of entrepreneurship. Government policy on Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) / SSIs. Export and Import Policies relevant to fisheries sector. Contract farming and joint ventures, public-private partnerships. Fish processing and export.

\*Self study (Questions may be asked from theses topic also)

**Teaching Methods** Power point presentation/ Seminar / Discussion / Quiz

# Text books

# **6Hrs**

# **6Hrs**

18UZO6S4

# **6Hrs**

#### **6Hrs**

**6Hrs** 

**6Hrs** 

# **UZO 82**

- Srivasta C.B.L (2002). A text book of fishery science and Indian fisheries, kitab Mahal, Allahabad.
- 2. Santhanam, R. (1990). Fisheries Science, Daya publishing House, New Delhi.
- Ayyappan, S. J. K. Jena, A. Gopalakrishnan, A. K. Pandey (2011). Handbook of fisheries and aquaculture. Indian Council of Agricultural Research. Directorate of Information and Publications on Agriculture, Directorate of Information and Publications of Agriculture, Indian Council of Agricultural Research, New Delhi, India.

# **Reference books**

- 1. James PM. (1983). Handbook of Mariculture. Vol. I. Crustacean Aquaculture. CRC Press.
- 2. Leung P, Lee CS and O'Bryen JP. (Eds.). (2007). Species and System Selection for Sustainable Aquaculture. Blackwell Publ.
- 3. Boyd, C. E. and Tucker, C. S. (1992). Water Quality and Pond Soil Analyses for Aquaculture, Alabama Agricultural Experimental Station, Auburn University.
- 4. De Silva SS & Anderson TA. (1995). Fish Nutrition in Aquaculture. Chapman & Hall Aquaculture Series.

# UZO 83 18UZO6S4

- 5. Lavens P & Sorgeloos P. (1996). Manual on the Production and Use of Live Food for Aquaculture. FAO Fisheries Tech. Paper 361, FAO.
- 6. Shankar KM & Mohan CV. (2002). Fish and Shellfish Health Management. UNESCO Publ.
- 7. Wedmeyer G, Meyer FP & Smith L. (1999). Environmental Stress and Fish Diseases. Narendra Publ. House. New Delhi.
- 8. Jhingran VG. (1991). Fish and Fisheries of India. Hindustan Publ.
- 9. Landau M. (1992). Introduction to Aquaculture. John Wiley & Sons.
- 10. Mcvey JP. (1983). Handbook of Mariculture. CRC Press.
- 11. Reddy PVGK, Ayyappan S, Thampy DM & Krishna G. (2005). Text book of Fish Genetics and Biotechnology. ICAR. New Delhi
- 12. Pillay TVR & Kutty MN. (2005). Aquaculture: Principles and Practices. 2nd Ed. Blackwell.
- 13. Pandey N & Davendra SM. (2008). Integrated Fish Farming. Daya Publ. House. New Delhi

CO N PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4

#### MAPPING

CO1	S	Н	Н	Н	Н
CO2	Н	М	М	М	S
CO3	М	Н	S	Н	Н
CO4	Н	М	Н	М	S

S-Strong

H-High M-Medium L-Low

# **MAJOR ELECTIVE PAPERS**

- 1. Wild life Ecology and Management
- 2. Poultry science and management
- 3. Economic Zoology
- 4. Pests and their Management
- 5. Vermitechnology
- 6. Human genetics and Counselling

Programme Code: 06	B.Sc. Zoology				
	Major Elective 1 - Wild Life Ecology and Management				
Batch	Hours / Week Total Hours Credits				
2018-2019	3 45		5		

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To understand and appreciate biodiversity and the Act to protect the wild species.
- 2. To learn different techniques to study wild life and develop knowledge of the benefits of ecosystem.
- 3. To get knowledge the about various methods to conserve biodiversity.

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Explain the various components of an ecosystem
K2	CO2	Describe the wildlife management in India and National Parks and
		Sanctuaries.
К3	CO3	Analyze the Biodiversity hot spots, Endangered species and their
		Protection
K4	CO4	Evaluate the Wild life management Techniques and animal plant
		interaction.

# SYLLABUS

# UNIT I

9Hrs

Ecosystem aquatic ecosystem- Pond, terrestrial ecosystem- forest trophic relations in ecosystems, food chain, food web, ecological pyramids. Biotic community and ecological niche.

# UNIT II

Wild life of India – Ecological sub regions of India. Endangered flora and fauna. Wild life management in India - Indian board for wild life. National parks and sanctuaries.

# UNIT III

**UNIT IV** 

UNIT V

# **Biodiversity**

Biodiversity-kinds of biodiversity; Biogeography-continental shift, zoogeography, biodiversity hot spots\*, endemicity; Endangered species

Field Sampling Techniques

Population estimation-concept, line transect, quadrate sampling; Basic methods in behavioral and food habit studies; Wildlife management techniques.

Ecosystem Services Animal plant interactions-pollinators, seed dispersal, biological pest control, vector; Wildlife products - food, medicine, Germplasm, domestication; Ecological balance - prey predator

# relationships.

# \*Self study (Questions may be asked from these topic also)

# **Teaching methods** :

Over Head Projector/ Power Point presentation/ Seminar/ Assignment/Quiz

# **Text Book:**

- 1. Sharma P.D. (2009). Ecology and Environment. /10th Ed. Rastrogi publications. Meerut.
- 2. Hoselli BB (2008). Concepts in Wild Life Management Daya publishing house New Delhi 110002.

#### 9Hrs

# 9Hrs

9Hrs

# **Text books**

- 1. Aaradhana Salpekar(2013) Introduction to wildlife (Refrence, Hardcover, Aaradhana Salpekar), Published by Jnanada Prakashan, **ISBN-13:** 978-8171393985.
- 2. Mohan .P (1995 ) Animal Behaviour Arrora Himalaya Publishing house .Mumbai
- 3. Gundevia H.S and Hare Govind Singh. (2009) Animal Behaviour- S.Chand limited
- 4. Krishnamoorthy. K. (2003). An advanced text book of biodiversity, Principles and practice., Oxford and IBH publication company Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
- 5. Kumar U. and Mahendrajeet Asija (2005). Biodiversity principles and conservation, Student edition, Jodhpur. India.

# **Reference Books**

- 1. Cody, M.L.and J.M Diamond (1975). Ecology and evolution of communities..Harvard University Press. Cambridge.
- 2. Giles.H. (1984).Wildlife Management Techniques. Natraj Publishers, Dehra Dun.
- 3. Gopal, R. (1992). Fundamentals of Wildlife Management.. Justice Home. Allahabad.
- Agarwal V.K.and Usha Gupta. (2004). A biology of numbers and difference. Blackwell Science, Oxford. Ecology1<sup>st</sup> Ed. S.Chand and Company Ltd.New Delhi.
- 5. Asthana D.K. and Meerut Asthana. (2006). Environmental Studies. (Reprint 2007). S. Chand and company Ltd. New Delhi.
- Madhab Chandra Desh and Sathya Prakash Desh. (2009). Fundamentals of Ecology. 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi

Programme code: 06	B.Sc Zoology				
	Major Elective Pa	per 2 –Poultry Science	and Managemen	nt	
Batch		Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit	
2018-19	)	3	45	5	

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To develop knowledge on the history and the role of poultry in rural development and its structure.
- 2. To learn the methods of rearing, breeding and production of poultry.

3. To get the knowledge about the preparation of feed, antibiotics, vaccines and marketing.

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the importance of poultry farming
K2	CO2	Understand the types of poultry breeding
К3	CO3	Apply the knowledge in types of incubators for poultry breeding
K4	CO4	Evaluate the importance of poultry marketing

# SYLLABUS

# UNIT I

### 9Hrs

9Hrs

History and importance of Poultry farming, Role of the Poultry in rural development, employment potential, \* Economics and contribution to national productivity, Egg production, manure as by-product. Physiology of poultry birds with reference to digestive and reproductive system.

# UNIT II

Breeds of poultry birds and scientific methods of breeding Hybrid and cross breed. Indian and exotic selecting chicks and parents for production factors in selection, Hatching, selecting eggs for hatching, Maintenance of temperature and humidity sterilization of room during hatching, separation and selling.

# UNIT III

Poultry house and equipment, space requirement, types of house, number of birds, equipments for feeding, protection from enemies and adverse conditions.

# UNIT IV

# 9Hrs

Nutrition of Poultry birds, requirement according to age feed formulation, classification of feed stuffs. Milling by products, availability of raw materials and their cost, food grinders and mixtures, use of antibiotics.

# UNIT V

# 9Hrs

Brooding and rearing, sexing, vaccination, natural and artificial breeding, types of brooding, temp. requirement culling. Debreaking of poultry, characters of good layers and broilers, rearing of chicks.

\* Denotes Self study (Questions may be asked in the topics)

# **Teaching Methods:**

Over Head Projector, Power Point Presentation, Seminar, Smart class, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

# **Text Books**

- Keith Wilson (2007). A Hand book of poultry practice. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Agrobios (India), Jodhpur.
- 2. Norris Elye. (2005). The poultry science L.C.R. Biotech books.Delhi.35.

# **Reference Books**

- 1. Manju Yadav (2003) .Economic Zoology: Discovery publishing house. New Delhi
- 2 Pande B. V.R.Reddy, V.R.Sadagopen and A.K.Shrinivasan. (1984) reprinted (1997), Feeding of Poultry. Indian council of Agricultural research. Power Printers New Delhi.
- 3 Venkatakrishnan, R. (1995). Poultry farm. 1<sup>st</sup> Ed. Balaji publications. Madras.
- 4 Sharma R.D. (1997). Hand book of Animal Husbandry Indian Council of Agricultural Research. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. (reprint) published by Director Directorate of Publications and information on Agriculture. New Delhi.

# MAPPING

CO PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	S	Н	М	S	Н
CO2	М	S	Н	М	S
CO3	Н	М	S	Н	М
CO4	Н	S	Н	S	М
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S-Strong H-High M-Medium L-Low

Programme code: 06	B.Sc. Zoology					
	Major Elective Paper 3 – Economic Zoology					
Batch	Hours / Week	Credits				
2018-2019	4	60	5			

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To get knowledge about sustainable agriculture, organic farming and waste management using vermitechnology.
- 2. To understand the rearing and harvesting techniques in sericulture, apiculture and lac culture.
- 3. To inculcate knowledge on aquaculture, poultry and animal husbandry aspects.

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	CO1	Get knowledge about the characteristics and role of earthworm in sustainable agriculture.
		sustainable agriculture.
K2	CO2	Understand the problems in sericulture, apiculture and lac culture.
K3	CO3	Apply the knowledge on disease management in the field of poultry and
		animal husbandry.
K4	CO4	Analyze the economic importance of fisheries and aquaculture.

# SYLLABUS

# Unit I:Vermiculture

# **12 Hours**

**12 Hours** 

**12 Hours** 

Vermiculture - Selection of suitable species based on their characteristics, Vermicomposting and their advantages, role of earthworms in sustainable agriculture and organic farming, Miscellaneous uses of earthworms (Poultry, Fisheries and Medicine).

# Unit II:Sericulture

Types of silkworms - Life cycle - Rearing methods - Harvesting - Processing of Silk - Marketing of Cocoons - Economic importance of sericulture - Problems in sericulture.

# Unit III: Apiculture and Lac culture

Types of honey bees- Diseases and pests of bees and lac insects -Harvesting and processing of honey and lac -Marketing of honey and lac -economic importance of apiculture and lac culture - Problems in apiculture and lac culture.

UZO 91

# **Unit IV: Fisheries and Aquaculture**

# **12 Hours**

Fishery resources in India, Economically important aquatic floral and faunal resources, Value added fish and fishery products, opportunities in seafood exports, Importance of fisheries (capture, culture and ornamental) sector in Indian economy, Fisheries national income in India.

# **Unit V:Poultry farming**

# **12 Hours**

Types of birds for poultry - Diseases and pests of bird - Egg and meat production -poultry feed - Economic importance of poultry keeping.

# Animal husbandry

Types of animals for animal husbandry - Disease and pests of animals - Milk and meat production and Processing - Economic importance of animal husbandry\*

# \*Self study (Questions may be asked from these topic also)

# **Teaching methods**

Over Head Projector/ Power Point presentation/ Seminar/ Assignment/Quiz

# **Text Books**

- Shukla, G.S and V.B. Upadhyay (2008) Economic Zoology, 4 <sup>th</sup> ed. Rastogi Publication, Meerut
- 3. Bhatnagar, R.K and Paltra, R. K. (1996), Vermiculture and Vermicomposting, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
- 4. Madan Mohan Rao M. (1998). A Text Book of Sericulture, B.S. Publications, Hyderabad.
- Pradip V.Jabde (1993) Text book of Applied Zoology, Discovery publishing house, New Delhi
- Ayyappan, S, Jena, J.K, Gopalakrishnan, Aand A. K. Pandey. (2011), Handbook of fisheries and aquaculture. Indian Council of Agricultural Research. Directorate of Information and Publications on Agriculture, Directorate of Information and Publications of Agriculture, Indian Council of Agricultural Research, New Delhi, India.

**Reference Books** 

- 1. Nayar K.K and T.N. Anathakrishnan and B.V. David.(1983) General and applied Entomology, Tata McGraw Hill publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 2. Fenemore P.G. A. Prakash. (2002) Applied Entomology, New age international (P) publishers, New delhi.
- 3. ManjuYadav. (2003) Economic Zoology, Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi.
- 4. Fred V.Theobald. (1989) Economic Zoology, Print well Publisher. Jaipur. India.
- 5. Cunningham S, Dunn M.R and D.Whitmarsh. (1985) Fisheries Economics. St. Martin's Press.
- 6. Shang YC. (1981) Aquaculture Economics. Westview Press.

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7. LokeshwarR. (2002) Hand Book of Animal Husbandry, ICAR, New Delhi

CO PSO	PSO1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	М	Н	Н	S
CO2	Н	S	М	М	Н
CO3	Н	Н	S	S	Н
CO4	М	Н	S	Н	М
S – Stror	ng I	<b>I</b> – High	$M - M \epsilon$	edium	$\mathbf{L} - \mathbf{Low}$

#### MAPPING

Programme code -	B.Sc Zoology				
06	Major Elective 4- Pests and Their management				
Ba	atch Hour/Week Total hours Credit			Credit	
2018-2019		3	45	5	

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To acquire information on insect pests and non- insect pests in agricultural crops
- 2. To get knowledge on biology and nature of damage caused by insect pests and non insect pests in various crops
- 3. To learn knowledge about the insect vector of human and their control measures

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the importance of insect pests of agricultural
		crops and plant diseases transmitted by insect pests.
K2	CO2	Understand the biology and nature of damage caused by insect pests
		and non insect pests in various crops
K3	CO3	Study the insect pests of stored grains
K4	CO4	Apply knowledge on the importance of vectors on human health and
		their control measures

# **SYLLABUS**

# UNIT I

Insects of agricultural importance - types of damage on crops - insects in relation to plant diseases.

# UNIT II

Biology, nature of damage on crops and control measures of one major pest of each of the following crops: paddy, sugarcane, cotton and coconut.

# **UNIT III**

Biology, nature of damage on crops and control measures of plant nematodes, mites, crabs, snails, birds and rats.

# UNIT IV

Insect pests of stored produces- rice weevil (*Sitophilus oryzae*), Red flour beetle (*Tribolium castaneum*) and Pulse beetle (*Callosbruchus chinensis*).

# 9Hrs

# 9Hrs

# 9Hrs

# UNIT V

### 9Hrs

Insects in relation to public health\*- biology, role of insect vectors of human and control measures of mosquitoes, house flies, bed bug and head louse.

# \*Denotes self study

# **Teaching methods** :

Over Head Projector/ Power Point presentation/ Seminar/ Assignment/Quiz

# **Text Books**

- 1. Vasantharaj David. B and T. Kumarasami (1982). Elements of Economic Entomology, Popular Book depot, Madras-15.
- 2. Tembhare D.B. Modern Entomology- (2000) Himalaya Publishing House- Delhi.
- 3. Anantha Krishnan TN (2007). General and Applied Entomology. Tata Mc Gran Hill Pub. Co.Ltd.

# **Reference Books**

- 1. Nayar K.K & T.N. Anathakrishnan and B.V. David. (1983) General and applied Entomology, Tata McGraw Hill publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.pp. 589
- Fenemore P.G., Prakash (2002). A.Applied Entomology 2002. New age International (P) publishers- New Delhi.

CO Normal PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	S	S	Н	М	S
CO2	Н	М	S	S	Н
CO3	Н	S	М	Н	М
CO4	S	Н	S	S	S
	S-Strong	H- High	n M-Medium	L-Low	

### MAPPING

UZO 95

Programme Code: 06	B.Sc. Zoology				
	Major Elective Paper 5- Vermitechnology				
Batch	Hours / Week Total Hours Credits				
2018-2019	3	45	5		

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To aware the significance of sustainable agriculture and organic farming.
- 2. To inoculate basic knowledge on recycling of biodegradable waste of different kinds.
- 3. 2. To understand the value of Vermitechnology and its significance.

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	CO1	Get knowledge on the significance of earthworms.
K2	CO2	Understand the importance of waste degradation by eco-friendly method.
K3	CO3	Apply the significance of Vermicomposting methods.
K4	CO4	Apply knowledge on commercialization of Vermiproducts.

# **SYLLABUS**

# UNIT I

Distribution- Different types of earthworms. General body structure- External characters-Body Setae- Food and feeding habits, digestive system - Gut microflora and their importance\* -Reproductive system cocoon formation.

# **UNIT II**

Role of earthworms in sustainable agriculture - organic farming - Earthworm activities - soil fertility and texture - soil aeration.

# **UNIT III**

Advantages of Vermiculture - Vermicast - Decomposition of bio - degradable Wastes and vermicomposing - Selection of suitable species - Basic characteristics of suitable species -Description of suitable species - Maintenance of Base culture.

# UNIT IV

Vermicomposting - Advantages of vermicomposting - small scale and large scale vermi composing. Type of Vermicomposting - requirements for Vermicomposting - maintenance of vermicomposting.

# **UNIT V**

Recycling of different wastes by vermicomposting - Organic wastes - Solid wastes - Municipal wastes - Animal Dung - Agricultural wastes. Application of Vermicompost - In horticulture and agriculture.

# \*Denotes self study

# **Teaching methods** :

Over Head Projector/ Power Point presentation/ Seminar/ Assignment/Quiz

# **Text Books**

6

- 1. Bhatnagar, R.K. and Palta, R.K., (1996). Vermiculture and Vermicomposting. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
- 2. Arun K. Sharma. (2002). A hand book of Organic Farming, , Agrobios, Jodhpur, India The Earthworm book, S.A. Ismail. Other India press, Goa - 403 507, India (2005).
- 3. Gupta P.K. (2008). Vermicomposting for Sustainable Agriculture. Agrobios. India.

# 9Hrs

9Hrs

# 9Hrs

# **Reference Books**

- 1. ArunK.Sharma, (2002). A Hand book of organic forming, Agrobios, Jothpur, India.
- 2. Edwards, C.A. and J.R. Lofty (1977) "Biology of Earthworms" Chapman and Hall Ltd., London.
- 3. Lee, K.E. (1985) "Earthworms: Their ecology and Relationship with Soils and Land Use", Academic Press, Sydney.
- 4. Satchel, J.E. (1983). "Earthworm Ecology", Chapman Hall, London

CO 🔪 PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	S	S	Н	М	S
CO2	Н	М	S	S	Н
CO3	Н	S	М	Н	М
CO4	S	Н	S	S	S
	C Ctrono	II II:-1	M Madium	T T	

#### MAPPING

S-Strong H- High M-Medium L-Low

	B.Sc., Zoology				
Programme code: 06	Major Elective Paper 6 Human Genetics and Counselling			ng	
Batch		Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit	
2018-2019		3	45	5	

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To understand knowledge on the blood types, transfusion and diseases.
- 2. To know about the applications of aminocentesis, dermatoglyphics and Population genetics.
- 3. To learn the applications of Genetic engineering and Genetic counseling

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Explain the Physiology and genetics of blood groups.
K2	CO2	Describe the various syndromes and Population genetics.
K3	CO3	Analyses the application of genetic engineering in man.
K4	CO4	Evaluate the genetic counselling and pedigree chart.

# **SYLLABUS**

# UNIT I Blood groups (major types) Blood transfusion, Erythroblastosisfoetalis. Physiology and genetic of blood

# **UNIT II**

groups.

Aminocentesis, Dermatoglyphics: Terminology, methods of observation and printing, dermatoglyphic features of syndrome.

# **UNIT III**

Population genetics, Hardy-Weinberg principle and its application in human population.

# **UNIT IV**

Genetic engineering and its applications in human being, Cancer\*, AIDS.

# 9Hrs

# 9Hrs

# 9Hrs

# UNIT V

Genetic counseling, definition, aims, procedure in genetic counseling and its limitation. Pedigree chart and its uses.

# \* Denotes Self study

# **Teaching Methods:**

Over Head Projector, Power Point presentation, Seminar, Smart class, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
S	Н	М	S	Н
М	S	Н	М	S
Н	М	S	Н	М
Н	S	Н	S	М
-	H	SHMSHMUS	SHMMSHHMSHSU	SHMSMSHMHMSHHSHS

# MAPPING

S-Strong H- High M

H-High M-Medium L-Low

Programme code 06	(F	(For B.Sc Botany, Biochemistry and Biotechnology)				
Course code 18UZO5X1	(	Ornamental Fishery Technology (EDC)				
Batch	Semester Hour/Week Total hours Credit					
2018-2019	5	2	30	3		

# **Course Objective**

- 1. To study ornamental fishes in world wide
- 2. To study the techniques of ornamental fish culture for employment opportunities
- 3. To know about the viable marketing strategies in India and international level

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get field knowledge for design and construction of aquarium.
K2	CO2	Understand the formulation of feed and nutrition management for betterment of ornamental fish culture
K3	CO3	Apply knowledge on health management for successful production of aquarium fishes.
K4	CO4	Analyze the breeding and culture techniques for the trading.

# **SYLLABUS**

# **Unit I: Introduction**

Introduction to aquaculture, ornamental fishes and aquarium accessories. World aquarium trade and present status. Opportunities and its challenges

# Unit II: Aquarium and accessories

Setting up of aquarium – Tank shape and size, Tank fabrication, Type of filters, Aerators and other accessories

# **Unit III: Freshwater Ornamental Fishes**

Aquarium plants, Aquaponics\*, Brood stock and seed productions practices- goldfish, live bearers, gouramies, barbs and tetras, angel, and Molly fishes.

# 6Hrs

**6Hrs** 

# **Unit IV: Marine Ornamental Fishes**

Diversity of marine ornamental fishes. Breeding and seed production of ornamental fishes. Quarantine measures. Reef aquarium. Method of collection and transportation of live fish. Applications of anesthetics and packing.

# **Unit V: Aquarium Management**

Feed Management, Water quality management, Bio security measures- Sanitation and disinfection and Health Management.

# \* denotes Self study

**Teaching Methods**: Over Head Projector, Power Point Presentation, Seminar, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

# **Text Books**

- Ayyappan S., Jena, J. K. Gopalakrishnan, A. Pandey. A. K. (2011). Handbook of fisheries and aquaculture. Indian Council of Agricultural Research. Directorate of Information and Publications on Agriculture, Directorate of Information and Publications of Agriculture, Indian Council of Agricultural Research, New Delhi, India.
- Dholakia, Anshuman D. (2016). Ornamental Fish Culture and Aquarium Management. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
- 3. Goldstein, R. J. (1971). Diseases of aquarium fishes. T.F.H. Publications. 126 pp

# **Reference books**

- 1. Kapoor D. and Abidi. R. (2004). Lucrative Alien Ornamental fish species for Aquarium Trade of India. Published by National Bureau of Fish Genetic Resources. Lucknow, India.
- Fung, J.(2003). Tank bred watchman gobies: essential every reef aquarium. Tropical Fish Hobbyist LI (5):98-104.

UZO 102 18UZO5X1

# 18UZO5X1

6Hrs

- Murthi.V.S. (2002). Marine ornamental Fishes of Lakshadweep CMFRI, Special publication 72
- 4. Beyers, C.J. de B. and Wilke, C.G. (1990). A device for maintaining constant consentration of dissolved oxygen and temperature in a closed aquarium system. Special report No. 5. S.F.R.I. iv, 9 pp.
- 5. De Graaf, F. (1991). Marine aquarium guide. T.F.H. Publications, Inc. 282 pp

# MAPPING

CO N PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	S	Н	М	Н	S
CO2	S	М	Н	S	Н
CO3	S	Н	Н	Н	М
CO4	Н	S	М	S	Н
	S Strong	ւ ՍԱՅՈ	M Modium	LLOW	

S-Strong H- High M-Medium L-Low

# UZO 103

# 19UZO1A1

Programme code : 06	For B.Sc Botany, Chemistry and Biochemistry			
Course code 19UZO1A1	Allied A Paper I Invertebrata and chordata			
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit
2019-2020	1	5	75	4

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To learn about the taxonomy and characteristics of non chordate
- 2. To obtain the knowledge of morphology and anatomy of the animals
- 3. To understand the biological significance of non chordates and chordates

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the classification of various organisms
K2	CO2	Understand the developmental stages of different animals
K3	CO3	Study the parasites and control measures
K4	CO4	Study the morphology and anatomy on chordates

# SYLLABUS

UNIT I		15Hrs
Phylum Protozoa	:	Paramecium caudatum
General topic	:	Canal system in sponges, Coral reefs
UNIT II		15Hrs
Phylum Platyhelminthes	:	Fasciola hepatica
General topic	:	Parasitc and protozoan diseases
UNIT III		15Hrs
Phylum Arthropoda	:	Periplanata americana
General topic	:	Metamerism in Annelids
		Water vascular system in star fish
UNIT IV		15Hrs
Phylum Chordata	:	Rana hexadactyla (Excluding endoskeleton)
General topic	:	parental care of fishes and amphibians
UNIT V		15Hrs
Phylum Chordata	:	Oryctolagus cuniculus (Excluding endoskeleton)
General topic	:	Migration of birds, Dentition in Rabbit*
*Self study (Questions may I	be aske	ed from theses topic also)

#### 18UZO1A1

# **Teaching Methods:**

Over head projector, PowerPoint presentation, Seminar, Smart class, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

# **Text Books**

- 1. Nair N.C., Leelavathi S, N Soundrapandian, Murugn T., N Arumugam N (2013) A text book of Invertebrates Saras Publication
- 2. Thangamani, L.M. Narayanan, S.Prasannakumar., N. Arumugam (2010)Chordate Zoology,Saras Publications.
- 3. Ekambaranatha Ayyar M and.Ananthakrishnan T.N.Viswanathan S (1981).Manual of Zoology Vol.1&2 Printers & Publishers Pvt.Ltd, Chennai

# **Reference Books**

- 1. Jordan, E. L., P. S Verma, (2000) Invertebrate Zoology S. Chand & Co
- 2. Kotpal R.L. Morden (2012) Text book of Zoology-Vertebrates. Rastogi Publication. Meerut.

# MAPPING

S-Strong H- High M-Medium L-Low

# UZO 105

# 18UZO2A2

Programme code:06	For B.Sc Botany, Chemistry and Biochemistry			
Course code:	Allied A Paper 2 Cell biology, Genetics, Embryology, Physiology,			
18UZO2A2	Ecology and Evolution			
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit
2018-2019	II	4	75	4

# **Course Objective**

- 1. To acquire the knowledge about the cytology and developmental biology of living animals
- 2. To understand the physiology and of digestion
- 3. To create the awareness about the environmental pollution and learn about the evolutionary modification.

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the cell and its functions
K2	CO2	Understand the embryology of frog

ŀ	Κ3	CO3	Apply the knowledge in the field of nutrition in man and conservation
			of eco system
ŀ	Κ4	CO4	Obtain knowledge of the evolutionary significance of animals

#### **SYLLABUS**

Structure of an animal cell, structure and functions of Mitochondria, Golgi body, Centrosome, Lysosomes and Nucleus.Mendel's laws of inheritence, Human genetic disorders-haemophilia and colour blindness.

#### **UNIT II**

UNIT I

Types of eggs. Cleavage, blastulation and gastrulation in Frog

#### **UNIT III**

Nutrition in man-Food constituents and enzymes, digestion and absorption.

#### **UNIT IV**

Ecosystem and its components, food chain, energy flow, Pollution of water, air and noise.

#### **UNITV**

Evidences of Evolution - morphological, anatomical, embryological and biochemical. Theories of evolution - Lamarkism, Darwinism and De Vries, Mutation theory\*. \*Self study (Questions may be asked from theses topic also)

#### **Teaching Methods:**

Over Head Projector, Power Point presentation, Seminar, Smart class Room, Assignment, Discussion, Quiz.

#### **Text Books**

- 1. Arumugam N., R. Meyyan (2010) Cell Biology, Genetics and Evolution Saras Publications, Tamilnadu
- 2. Veer Bala Rastogi M., (2001) Organic evolution Kedar Nath Ram Nath publishers, Meerut, New Delhi

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Veer Bala Rastogi M., and Jayaraj S.,(2008) Physiology, Ecology and Evolution. Kedar Nath Ram Nath Publishers, Meerut, New Delhi.
- 2. Chattopadhyay S., (2002) Life: Origin Evolution and adaptation Book & Allied (P) Ltd, Kolkata.

18UZO2A2

15Hrs

15Hrs

15Hrs

15Hrs

15Hrs

UZO 106

# **Teaching methods :**

Over Head Projector/ PowerPoint presentation / Smart Class Room/ Seminar/ Quiz

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO PSO					
CO1	S	Н	S	Н	М
CO2	S	Н	S	Н	S
CO3	Н	S	Н	S	М
CO4	S	S	Н	М	S
L	S-Strong	H- High	n M-Medium	L-Low	•

# MAPPING

UZO 107

#### 19UZO2AL

Programme code 06	For B.Sc Botany, Chemistry and Biochemistry			
Course code 19UZO2AL	Allied –A- Practical I Zoology			
Batch	Semester	Hour/Week	Total hours	Credit
2019-2020	I&II	2	60	2

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To observe the various anatomical systems of animals using virtual laboratory
- 2. To educate the students about the cell division and genetic disorders.
- 3. To know the developmental stages of frog and Plankton analysis

# **Course Outcomes**

K3	COI	Apply knowledge on identifying non-chordate and chordate
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K4	CO2	Analyze the biology and economic importance of non-chordate and	
		chordates	
K5	CO3	Evaluate the biological significance of animals	

# **SYLLABUS**

# **Experiment I:**

Virtual laboratory: Observation of various systems of any one cockroach, Frog, pila, Pig, Pigeon, Starfish displayed over computer. (Digestive system, Arterial system, Venous system, Reproductive system - male & female ) over computer.

# **Experiment II: Spotters**

**Animals:** Paramecium conjugation, Sycon, Obelia colony, Liver fuke, Earth worm, Prawn, Pila, Star fish, Amphioxus, Shark, Toad, Chameleon, Horn Bill and Bat.

Cell Biology: Columnar epithelium & Bone tissue T.S.

Cell division: Stages of Mitosis: Interphase, Prophase, Metaphase, Anaphase and Telophase.

Genetic Syndromes : Downs, Klinefelter and Turner's (Picture).

Adaptive radiation: Fore limb Skeleton of vertebrates (Picture).

**Embryology**: Frog : ovum (picture), spermatozoa (Picture), 2 cell stage, 4 cell stage, 8 cell stage: Blastula (VS), Gastrula VS and Tadpole (4mmWM).

# UZO 108

# 19UZO2AL

# **Experiment III:**

**Ecology:** Observation of Plankton ( any five ).

# **Reference Books:**

- Verma P.S., 1983. A Manual of Practical Zoology by Invertebrate. 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. S.Chand & Company Limited, New Delhi.
- Sinha J., A.K.Chatterjee and P.Chattopadhyay, 2011. Advanced Practical Zoology. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Books and Allied (P) Ltd, Kolkatta.

# QUESTION PATTERN CIA Practical Examination

Model Practical Examination	10 marks
Observation Note	05 marks
Attendance	05 marks
Total	20 marks

# **End of Semester Examination**

# Time 3 hours

# Max 30 marks

Question I. Virtual laboratory (one of the systems – identification & notes)	7 marks
Question II. Spotters – Identify and Comment	15 marks
on (5x3)	
Question III. Observe any one plankton from	03 marks
the given sample	
Question IV. Record	05 marks
Total	30 marks

# MAPPING

PSO CO	PSO1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	S	Н	М	Н	Н
CO2	Н	М	Н	S	М
	S	Н	М	Н	Н

S - Strong

H - High

M - Medium

L - Low

# **Diploma Courses**

1. Diploma in Apiculture

2. Ornamental Fish Production and Trade

#### **Diploma in Apiculture**

#### **1. Condition For Regulations**

A candidate who have passed the Higher Secondary Examination (Academic Stream) conducted by the government of Tamilnadu or an examination as equivalent to 10, +2 course including CBSE, which have been recognized by the Bharathiar University or any other University accepted by the syndicate as equivalent there to subject to such conditions as may be prescribed therefore shall be permitted to appear and qualify for Diploma in Apiculture examination of this University after a course of study of a semester.

#### **2. Duration of The Course**

The course of the Diploma in Apiculture shall consist of a semester.

# 3. Course of Study

The course of study shall comprise instruction in books prescribed from time to time.

Paper 1: Basics of beekeeping

Paper 2: Beekeeping techniques

Paper 3 : Practical beekeeping -Lab

# 4. Examinations

The examinations shall be three hours duration to each paper at the end of the year. The candidate failing in any subject(s) will be permitted to appear for each failed subject(s) in the subsequent examination.

#### 5. Medium of Instruction

English shall be the medium of instruction

#### **6.** Scheme of Examinations

The scheme of the Examinations shall be follows:

			Exam. Marks			of ırs)	
Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Instruction hours/week	CIA	ESE	TOTAL	Duration of Exam (hours)	Credits
18UDZA101	Core Paper 1.Basics of	2	25	75	100	3	2
	beekeeping						
18UDZA202	Core Paper 2. Beekeeping	2	25	75	100	3	2
	techniques						
18UDZA2CL	Core Practical 1.	2	25	75	100	3	2
	Beekeeping						
	Total	6			300		6

# 7. Passing Minimum

A candidate shall be declared to have passed examinations in theory of study only is he/she scores not less than 40 marks out of 100 in the University examinations.

# 8. Classification of Success Ful Candidates

The candidate who secures not less than 60% of the aggregate marks in the whole examination shall be declared to have passed the examination in FIRST CLASS. All other successful candidates shall be declared to have passed in SECOND CLASS. Candidates who obtain 75% in FIRST CLASS WITH DISTINCTION provided they pass all the examinations prescribed for the course in the first appearance.

# 18UDZA101

Programme code : 06					
Course code	Core Paper 1.Basics of beekeeping				
18UDZA101					
Batch	Semester	Hours/Week	Total hours	Credit	
2018-2019		2	30	2	

# **Course Objectives**

- **1.** To identify the different species of honey bees
- **2.** To understand the structure and function of a honey bee hive.
- 3. To understand the basic biology of honey bees
- 4. To identify the pest and diseases of honey bees

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge and explain the honey bee species and role in agriculture
K2	CO2	Describe biology and structural adaptations of honey bees
К3	CO3	Develop knowledge about honey bee pest and diseses and their control measure.
K4	CO4	Educate the students for the role of honey bees in pollination

**Teaching methods** : Power point presentation, Seminar, Charts, Models, Assignment, Interaction, Quiz

# **SYLLABUS**

#### UNIT 1 History and development of apiculture in India

History of bee keeping: definition, beekeeping in India, in worldwide. Traditional bee keeping, modern beekeeping, urban beekeeping. Importance of beekeeping. **6Hrs** 

# **Unit II Honey bee species**

Identification of honey bee species and their races - rock bees, little bees, Indian bee, European bees and Stingless bees. Basic concepts of morphology of Honey bees : External organs and Internal organs.

# **Unit III-Biology of honey bees**

Colony life and social organization: honey bee castes, structural adaptations of honey bees. Communication in honey bees -dance languages. Swarming and absconding.

# **UNIT 1V Honeybee Enemies and their management**

Bee enemies: an introduction, bee enemies - Wax Moth, Ants, Wasps, Reptiles, diagnosis and identification. Mites infesting on honey bee colonies: Varroa destructor and tracheal mites (Acarapis woodi) - control measures of bee mites.

#### **UZO 112**

#### **UNIT V Bee diseases and their control**

Bacterial disease - American Foulbrood, European Foulbrood. Viral disease - Deformed Wing Virus, Sacbrood Virus, Black Queen Cell Virus, Kashmir Bee Virus, Acute Bee Paralysis Virus. Fungal disease - Chalkbrood, Stonebrood. Protozoan disease - Nosema cerana. Control measures of bacterial, viral, fungal and protozoan diseases.

# **Text books**

- 1. David B. Vasantharaj (2016). Elements of Economic Entomology (8th Edition) Brillion Publishing, p 400.
- 2. Pradip V Jabde (1993). Text Book of Applied Zoology: Vermiculture, Apiculture, Sericulture, Lac Culture, Agricultural Pests and their Controls. Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi, p 502.
- 3. Dewey M. Caron (2013). Honey Bee Biology and Beekeeping, Wicwas Press, Kalamazoo, MI 49001,p 368.

# **References books**

- 1. VIjayakumar K.and R.Jeyaraaj (2017). Beekeeping and management techniques (Tamil), Kongunadu Arts and Science College, Coimbatore, p 145.
- 2. Ted Hooper (2010). Guide to Bees and Honey: The World's Best Selling Guide to Beekeeping. Northern Bee Books, Oxford.p 276.
- 3. Eva Crane (1999). The World History of Beekeeping and Honey Hunting. Routledge, Taylor and Francis group, New York, p-675.
- 4. Ghosh G.K. (1994). Beekeeping in India, APH Publishing, p194.

# **6Hrs**

# **6Hrs**

**6Hrs** 

# **6Hrs**

18UDZA101

# MAPPING

CO 🔪 PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	S	Н	Н	S	М
CO2	S	S	Н	М	Н
CO3	Н	М	S	Н	S
CO4	S	Н	Н	М	М
	S-Strong	r H- Higl	n M-Medium	I-Low	

S-Strong H- High M-Medium L-Low

# UZO 113

# 18UDZA202

Programme code : 06						
Course code	Core Paper 2. Beekeeping techniques					
18UDZA202						
Batch	Semester	Hours/Week	Total hours	Credit		
2018-2019		2	30	2		

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To develop skills about beekeeping management techniques.
- **2.** To educate the students for the importance of beekeeping and honey processing in relation with entrepreneurship development
- 3. To aware the role of honey bees in pollination
- 4. To educate the students for value added products in honey

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about basic beekeeping techniques
K2	CO2	Describe parts of bee hive and beekeeping equipments
K3	CO3	Develop knowledge about honey harvest and honey processing methods.
K4	CO4	Educate the students for value added products in honey and role of honey bees in pollination

# **Teaching methods:**

Power point presentation, Seminar, Charts, Models, Assignment, Interaction, Quiz

#### **SYLLABUS**

# **UNIT I Bee botany**

Bee pasturage and pollination: Types of bee pasturage- honey pollen plants for bees, Palynological analysis, preparation of bee floral calendars and installing bee pasturage sources.

#### UNIT II Bee hive management

**Bee Hive**: Traditional and modern beehives and beekeeping equipment, Parts of bee hive, basic requirements for beekeeping.

**The Apiary**: Some common practices in apiary management. Care during breeding season - supering, swarm control, dividing an established colony and transportation of hives (Migratory beekeeping).

# UNIT III Management practices and colony manipulation

General apiary management practices: uniting bee colonies and artificial feeding. Seasonal management of honey bees: honey flow season management, summer management and winter management. Bee hive products - harvesting and extraction methods.

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# **UNIT IV Queen rearing**

Queen rearing and colony multiplication: Raising honey bee queens, developmental stages of queen bee, requirements for rearing good queens, methods of rearing queens.

# Unit V Properties of honey and its application

Honey - nutrients and composition of honey. Value added honey products. Properties of honey products. Types of value added honey products.

# **Text books**

- 1. David B. Vasantharaj (2016). Elements of Economic Entomology (8th Edition) Brillion Publishing, p 400.
- 2. Pradip V Jabde, (1993). Text Book of Applied Zoology: Vermiculture, Apiculture, Sericulture, Lac Culture, Agricultural Pests and their Controls. Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi, p 502.

#### **References:**

- 1. Alison Benjamin, Brian McCallum (2008). Keeping Bees and Making Honey. David & Charles, Newton Abbot, p 128.
- 2. Kim Pezza (2013). Backyard Farming: Keeping Honey Bees: From Hive Management to Honey Harvesting and More. Hatherleigh Press, U.S.5, p 144.
- 3. Conner L.J. Kim R. and Muir R. (2009). Queen Rearing Essentials, Wicwas Press, p 346.
- 4. Kim Flottum (2014). The Backyard Beekeeper: An Absolute Beginner's Guide to Keeping Bees in Your Yard and Garden. Quarry Books, p 208.

# MAPPING

#### 6Hrs

6Hrs

6Hrs

# 00DZA202

# 6Hrs

6Hrs

CO 🔪 PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	S	Н	Н	S	S
CO2	S	S	Н	S	Н
CO3	Н	S	S	Н	S
CO4	S	Н	Н	S	S
	S Strong		M Madium	LLow	

S-Strong H- High M-Medium L-Low

# UZO 115

# **CIA Examination Question Paper Pattern**

Examination	15
Assignment	05
Attendance	05
Total	25

# **End Semester Examinations Question Paper Pattern**

(For the students admitted from 2018 onwards)

# **Diploma in Apiculture**

Dipioma in Apiculture	
Time : 3 hours	Max: 75 marks
Section A	10X1=10
Objective type questions	
Section B	5X5=25
Answer all the questions (Either or type questions)	
Section C	5X8=40
Answer all the questions (Either or type questions)	

# 18UDZA2CL

Programme code 06						
Course code	Core Practical-1. Beekeeping					
18UDZA2CL						
Batch	Semester	Hours/Week	Total hours	Credit		
2018-2019		2	30	2		

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. To identify the honey bee species, races and castes
- 2. To understand the behavior and physiology of honey bees
- 3. To know the importance of honey bees and hive products
- 4. To develop knowledge about value added products in honey

# **Course outcomes**

K1 COI Spply knowle	dge in identifying honey bee species, races and castes
---------------------	--

K2	CO2	Analyze the behavior, importance and physiology of honey bees
K3	CO3	Field visit to study the apiary management techniques and honey
		harvesting methods
K4	CO4	Demonstrate the students for value added products in honey
Toophin	a mothoda :	

# **Teaching methods** :

Power point presentation, Seminar, Charts, Models, Assignment, Interaction, Quiz

# **SYLLABUS**

- 1. Identification of different bee species and castes.
- 2. Hive inspection.
- 3. Dividing, uniting bee colonies and supering.
- 4. Supplementary feeding and honey extraction.
- 5. Swarm management.
- 6. Identification and management of bee enemies and diseases
- 7. Honey extraction, processing and bottling.
- 8. Bee pollen extraction.
- 9. Value added honey product preparation.

# UZO117

18UDZA2CL

# **Text Books**

- David Cramp (2012). The Complete Step-by-step Book of Beekeeping: A Practical Guide to Beekeeping, from Setting Up a Colony to Hive Management and Harvesting the Honey. Lorenz Books. London, p 160.
- David Cramp (2009). A Practical Manual of Beekeeping: How to Keep Bees and Develop Your Full Potential as an Apiarist. Spring Hill, London, p 304.

# **CIA Practical Examination**

Model Practical Examination	10 marks
Observation Note	05 marks
Attendance	02 marks

|--|

# **End of Semester Examination**

# Time 4 Hours

Max.marks-60

1	Major Question	10 Marks
2	Minor Question	06 Marks
3	Spotters 3X3	09 Marks
4	Record submission	05 Marks
	Total	30 Marks

# UZO 118

# KONGUNADU ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) Affiliated to Bharathiar University COIMBATORE-641029 CAREER ORIENTED PROGRAMMES SPONSORED BY UGC AT THE FIRST DEGREE LEVEL Course duration – One year DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY DIPLOMA COURSE IN ORNAMENTAL FISH PRODUCTION AND TRADE

# 1. Regulations

A candidate who have passed the Higher Secondary Examination (Academic Stream) conducted by the government of Tamil Nadu or an examination as equivalent to 10 + 2

course including CBSE, which have been recognized by the Bharathiar University or any other University accepted by the syndicate as equivalent there to subject to such conditions as may be prescribed therefore shall be permitted to appear and qualify for Diploma in Ornamental fish production and Trade examination of this University after a course of study of a academic year.

# 2. Duration Of The Course

The course of the Diploma in Ornamental fish production and Trade shall consist of a academic year.

# 3. Course of Study

The course of study shall comprise instruction in books prescribed from time to time

Paper 1 : Aquarium design, fabrications, and entrepreneurship development

Paper 2 : Aquarium - Best Management Practices (BMP)

Paper 3 : Aquarium (plants, fishes) production and Trade

Paper 4 : Practical- 1-Lab

Paper 5 : Project-1

# 4. Examinations

The examinations shall be two hours duration to each paper at the end of the semester. The candidate failing in any subject(s) will be permitted to appear for each failed subject(s) in the subsequent examination.

# 5. Medium of Instruction

English shall be the medium of instruction

# UZO119

# **DIPLOMA COURSE IN**

# **ORNAMENTAL FISH PRODUCTION AND TRADE**

The scheme of the Examinations shall be follows

Sem	Subject	Title of the paper	Lecture	Marks			Duration of	Credit
ester	code		hours	CIA	ESE	Total	Exam (hours)	point
Ι	18UDZB101	Paper 1 Aquarium design, fabrications, and entrepreneurship development	75	25	75	100	3	5
	18UDZB102	Paper 2. Aquarium - Best	75	25	75	100	3	5

		Management Practices (BMP)						
II	18UDZB103	Paper 3. Aquarium - Best Management Practices (BMP)	75	25	75	100	3	5
	18UDZB2CL	Paper 4- Practical	60	40	60	100	4	5
	18UDZB3Z1	Paper 5 Project Report and Viva- voce	60	20	(60 +20 )	100		5
		Total	345		500			25

CIA- Continuous Internal Assessment

ESE-End of Semester Examination

# 1. PASSING MINIMUM

A candidate shall be declared to have passed examinations in theory of study only is he/she scores not less than 40 marks out of 100 in the University examinations.

2. CLASSIFICATION OF SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES

The candidate who secures not less than 60% of the aggregate marks in the whole examination shall be declared to have passed the examination in FIRST CLASS. All other successful candidates shall be declared to have passed in SECOND CLASS. Candidates who obtain 75% in FIRST CLASS WITH DISTINCTION provided they pass all the examinations prescribed for the course in the first appearance.

Objectives of the course :

1) To teach techniques of construction of aquarium and its maintenance.

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# UZO120 18UDZB101

2) To give students knowledge about various techniques of ornamental fish breeding, rearing, feed preparation and its marketing to make them self sustainable after course.

3)To teach students about fish food production and health related problems with ornamental fish.

4)To inculcate importance of ornamental fish production in relation with trade for entrepreneurship development.

# I - SEMESTER

# PAPER 1 – Aquarium design, fabrications, and entrepreneurship development

TotalCredits:5

Total Hours: 75

# Objectives

1) To inculcate importance of ornamental fish production in relation with trade for entrepreneurship development.

2) To give students knowledge about various techniques of Design, fabrication and filtration for aquarium maintenance

3) To teach techniques to understand about aquarium setting and accessories involved for construction of aquarium and its maintenance.

#### **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the commercial ornamental fish production of
		in India
K2	CO2	Understand the practices of ornamental fish culture and its
		management to export worldwide
К3	CO3	Apply practical knowledge into fish production and marketing to
		become successful entrepreneur
K4	CO4	Analyze students acquired technical knowledge which is helpful to
		begin an entrepreneurship in the field of ornamental Fisheries

# SYLLABUS

# **Unit-I: Introduction**

Basics of aquaculture and aquaponics and scope. Ornamental fisheries new dimensions in aquaculture entrepreneurship and Trade. World trade of ornamental fish and export potential.

# UZO121

#### 18UDZB101

Basic knowledge and profile of some selected exotic and indigenous fishes. Major countries involved in ornamental fish buying and Status of ornamental fish farming in India.

# Unit- II: Fabrication and setting up of aquariums

Design and construction of public fresh water and marine aquaria and oceanarium. Different types of fish tanks, Materials required for construction of tanks, Construction of all glass aquarium glass tank, Method of construction of all glass tanks (flow chart), Steps involved in setting up of aquarium

# **Unit- III : Aeration and filtration**

Aerator, Power air-pump, Spray bar, Filters, Canister filter (external or internal type) Page, Trickle filter, Submersible power filter (box filter / corner filter), Submersible air-lifting filter (inside filter / corner filter), Biofilters in aquarium.

#### **Unit- IV: Aquarium accessories and equipments**

Aquarium accessories for small scale units, Equipments and accessories needed for small scale recreational ornamental fish culture unit, Aquarium accessories and equipments for large scale units, Equipment and accessories needed by large scale ornamental fish production unit, Pumps and pipe lines, Equipment and accessories for large scale ornamental fish seed production, Food/feed production units.

#### **UNIT- V: Entrepreneurship Development**

Government schemes and subsidies for promotion of entrepreneurship. Government policy on Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) / SSIs. Export and Import Policies relevant to ornamental fisheries. Contract farming and joint ventures, public-private partnerships. Fish domestic and foreign export.

# **Text Books**

- Ayyappan S., Jena, J. K. Gopalakrishnan, A. Pandey. A. K. (2011). Handbook of fisheries and aquaculture. Indian Council of Agricultural Research. Directorate of Information and Publications on Agriculture, Directorate of Information and Publications of Agriculture, Indian Council of Agricultural Research, New Delhi, India.
- Dholakia, Anshuman D. (2016). Ornamental Fish Culture and Aquarium Management. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
- 3. Petrovicky, I., (1993). Tropical Aquarium Fishes. Chancellor press, London. p.258.

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#### 18UDZB102

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Dey, V.K., (1993) Ornamental fishes. Marine Products Export Development Authority, Kochi. pp.7-10.
- 2. FAO, (2007). Fishery statistics, Aquaculture production, 2005. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome.
- 3. Shinji Mekino (1972). Home Aquarium, Aquatic Gems Tropical Fish. Ward Lock Limited, London. p.97.

4. Wainwright, N. (1969). Coldwater Aquarium. Frederick Warne & Co ltd. England. p.75.

CO 🔪 PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	S	Н	М	Н	S
CO2	S	М	Н	S	Н
CO3	S	Н	Н	Н	М
CO4	Н	S	М	S	Н
	S-Strong	H_ High	n M-Medium	I J OW	

# Mapping

S-Strong H- High M-Medium L-Low

# PAPER 2 – Aquarium - Best Management Practices (BMP)

#### TotalCredits:5

#### **Total Hours: 75**

#### Objectives

1. To impart knowledge about the various management practices for successful production of ornamental fishes

2. To teach students about culture of livefeeds, techniques involved to manufacture artificial feed and health management for ornamental fishes.

3. To understand the cost effective ornamental fish production by adoption of Best Management Practices (BMP)

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get field knowledge for design and construction of aquarium.
K2	CO2	Understand the formulation of feed and nutrition management for betterment of ornamental fish culture
K3	CO3	Apply knowledge on health management for successful production of aquarium fishes.
K4	CO4	Analyze the breeding and culture techniques for the trading.

#### **Unit- I Aquarium fish management**

Cleaning and disinfection of the aquarium, Commercially important marine and freshwater ornamental fishes- Quality assessment, Handling of live fishes, fish acclimation, Stress management, Grading and stocking ratio, Photoperiod, Brood stock management, larval, fry and juvenile management. Reef aquarium management.

#### **Unit- II- Water management**

Water quality parameters – Temperature, Salinity, Turbidity, determination of pH, Electrical conductivity, Dissolved Oxygen, Carbon dioxide, Total alkalinity, Total hardness, Ammonia, Nitrite and Heavy metals. Water culture, Re-circulation, Exchange and sanitation.

# **UNIT-III: Feed and feeding management**

Live food organisms and its nutritional value, Proximate composition of live and artificial feeds, Feeding frequency, Collection and culture of Infusoria, Collection and culture of Artemia sp. Culture of daphnia, Culture of tubifex, Culture of blood worms, Mosquito larvae, Rotifers, Copepods. Preparation of artificial feed, Formulated feeds, Types of feeds, feed for formulation, Manufacturing, Feeding devices and methods and Feed additives

#### **UNIT-IV: Health management**

Biosecurity measures, Diseases of ornamental fishes- Bacterial diseases, Protozoan diseases, Fungal diseases, Parasitic diseases, Pathogenecity, Host, Pathogen and environment interactions. Disease diagnostics techniques. Drugs, Chemicals, Antibiotic, Probiotics and their mode of action. Quarantine and health certification for ornamental fishes.

#### **UNIT- V: Transport and packaging**

Method of collection and transportation of live fish, Transportation of ornamental fish, Fish packaging system, Steps to be taken while transporting fish, Application of anaesthetics, Conditioning of fish for packaging, Record keeping.

#### **Text Books**

- Ayyappan S., Jena, J. K. Gopalakrishnan, A. Pandey. A. K. (2011). Handbook ofisheries and aquaculture. Indian Council of Agricultural Research. Directorate of Information and Publications on Agriculture, Directorate of Information and Publications of Agriculture, Indian Council of Agricultural Research, New Delhi, India.
- Dholakia, Anshuman D. (2016). Ornamental Fish Culture and Aquarium Management. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
- 3. Goldstein, R. J. (1971). Diseases of aquarium fishes. T.F.H. Publications. 126 pp

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Bhat, B.V., 2008. Export oriented aquaculture in India: An overview. Fishing Chimes, 27 (10/11): 51-58.
- 2. Boyd, C.E., 1992. Water quality management for pond fish culture. Elsevier science publishers, Netherland. p.317
- 3. Lochmann, R.T. and Phillips, H., 1994. Dietry protein requirement of golden shiners (Notemigonus crysoleucas) and goldfish (Carassius auratus) in aquaria. Aquaculture, 128:277-285.

# MAPPING

CO PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	S	Н	Н	Н	S
CO2	Н	S	Н	Н	Н
CO3	Н	М	Н	Н	Н
CO4	Н	Н	S	Н	Н
	S Strong			Llow	11

S-Strong H- High M-Medium L-Low

# PAPER 3 - Aquarium (plants, fishes) production and Trade

# **TotalCredits:5**

# **Total Hours: 75**

# Objectives

1.To impart knowledge on ornamental fish production and trade for develop entrepreneurship for uplift livelihood

2. To inculcate technical knowledge on ornamental fish production and its marketing to make them self sustainable after course.

3. To provide self employment opportunities and knowledge for students.

# **Course Outcomes**

K1	COI	Get knowledge about the production of ornamental plants and fish species
K2	CO2	Understand the ornamental fish breading and rearing techniques to generate self employment
К3	CO3	Apply knowledge into the ornamental fishculture field to avoid production risks and enhance production level
K4	CO4	Analyze technical knowledge useful for consultancy, marketing and entrepreneurship development in the field of ornamental fishculture

# Unit- I: Aquarium plants and its propagation techniques

Introduction to Aquarium plants and their export potential. Profiles of some selected aquarium plants. Morphology, multiplication of aquarium plants – different methods. Indigenous ornamental plants of Western Ghats. Aquarium plant propagation. Management of ornamental aquatic plants and its trading.

Aquarium- Pond maintenance

# **Unit- II: Biology**

Fish biology- Gonad maturation, spawning, fertilization. Techniques in genetic improvement of ornamental fishes, Selective breeding, Selection, Crossbreeding, Hormonal induction of sex reversal

# Unit- III: Breeding of live bearers and egg layers

Breeding of ornamental fish with reference to live bearer species- Breeding of Guppies, Mollies, Swardtail fish and Platy fish. Introduction hatchery management system for live bearers. Nursery management of live bearers. Rearing of live bearers

Breeding of ornamental fish with reference to selected egg layer species- Introduction to Breeding of Angel fish, Zebra fish and Neon tetra. Introduction hatchery management system for egg layers. Nursery management of egg layers. Special emphasis on Breeding of Gold fish.

# Unit- IV : Setting up of spawning tank

Conditioning of parent fish, Spawning tank, Egg-scatterers, Egg-depositors Egg-burriers, Mouth-brooders, Nest-builders, Breeding of fighter fish, Stimulating spawning, Water conditions, Food, The rearing tank, Raising the fry

# Unit- V : Ornamental fish trade, its regulations and wildlife act

# **Ornamental fish trade**

Production, marketing and Economic viability, Supply situation, Demand situation, US market, Japaneese market, Western Europe market, Indian scenario

# Trade regulations and wildlife act

Trade regulations and wildlife act in relation to ornamental fishes, Definitions under the act, Prohibition of hunting, Trade or commerce in wild animals, animal articles and trophies,

Reporting of possession of government property, Certificate of ownership, Regulation for transfer of animal, Features of schedule I of wild life act.

# **Text books**

- 1. Aexlrod, H.R. and Schultz, P.L., 1983. Hand Book of Tropical Aquarium Fishes. T.F.H. Publications, Hongkong. p.28-30.
- 2. Ahilan. B, Felix. N and Jameson, J.D., 2009. Goldfish. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi. p.87.
- 3. Handbook of Fish Biology and Fisheries Edited By J.B. Hart & John Reynold.

# **Reference Books**

- 1. Hervey, G.F. and Hems, J., 1968. The Goldfish. Faber and Faber Limited, Great Britain. Pp.265
- 2. Joseph Smart . 2001. Goldfish varieties and genetics. Fishing News Books. USA p 216.
- 3. Purdom, C.M., 1993. Genetics and Fish Breeding. Chapman and hall London. p.277.

- 4. Dey, V.K., 2008. Global Trade in Ornamental Fish: Trends, Prospects and Issues. Abstract, International seminar on Ornamental fish breeding, farming and trade, Cochin, India. pp.2.
- 5. Ramachandran, A., 1999. International Trade in Ornamental Fish. 12th Indian Seafood Trade Fair, Souvenir. Seafood Exporters Association, India. pp.24-29.
- 6. Singh, T. and Dey, V.K., 2003. Ornamental fish trade runs into billions, Info fish Int., 5:54-60.
- 4. Text Book of Fish Biology and Indian Fisheries By Dr. R. P. Parihar, Central Pub. House
- 5. Fisheries Biology, Assessment and Management By Michael King Fishing News Publishers (1995).
- 6. Thomas, K., 2008. Status of Ornamental fish trade in India with special reference to investment and trade opportunities. Abstract, International seminar on ornamental fish breeding, farming and trade, Cochin, India. pp.7.

CO PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 4
CO1	S	Н	Н	Н	S
CO2	М	S	М	Н	Н
CO3	Н	М	Н	Н	Н
CO4	Н	Н	S	М	Н

#### MAPPING

7. S-Strong H- High M-Medium L-Low

# 18UDZB2CL

# PAPER 4 – Practical- 1

# **TotalCredits:5**

# **Total Hours: 60**

- Identification of common ornamental fishes and plants.
- Aquarium accessories and equipments.
- Fabrication of all-glass aquarium.
- Setting-up and maintenance.
- Water quality parameters
- Fish Biology
- Fabrication of filters
- Conditioning and packing of ornamental fishes.
- Preparation of feed.
- Setting-up of breeding tank for live bearers, barbs, goldfish, tetras, cichlids, gouramis, fighters and catfishes.
- Identification of ornamental fish diseases and prophylactic measures.

# **Suggested Field Visits**

Field visits are to be organised to facilitate students to have firsthand experience and exposure to technology / production / functioning of an organisation / unit or witness a relevant activity.

Each student must make at least 02 (Two) such visits to the units/markets/public aquarium out of

2 to 3 such visits organised by the college.

- i) Visit to one of the units with one or multiple activities such as.
- Ornamental fish farm / Nursery/ Hatchery.
- ii) Visit any production units such as
- Ornamental fish Food industry
- iii) Govt. Offices such as
- National and state fishery Departments.
- iv) Visit to National Laboratories, National Research Labs & Training Institutes such as

(Field visit is desirable to know the organization; however guest lecturers could also be helpful in understanding functioning).

# **Reference Books**

- 1. Archana Sinha, Prem shankar Pandey and Surya Kumar Prabhakar (2008). Training Manual on Culture and Breeding of Ornamental Fish. Central Institute of Fisheries Education, Kolkatta centre.
- 2. Fish Biology By C.B.C. Srivastava Narendra Pub. House.
- 3. Santhanam. R, Sukumaran. N and Natarajan.P., 1990. A manual of freshwater aquaculture. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. p.102-120.

#### PAPER 5 – Project- 1

#### **TotalCredits:5**

#### **Total Hours: 60**

18UDZB3Z1

#### **Suggested Topics For Individual Project**

- 1. Setting and Maintenance of fresh water aquarium.
- 2. Setting and Maintenance of marine aquarium.
- 3. Breeding of various aquarium fishes.
- 4. Preparation of aquarium fish feed.
- 5. Breeding of aquarium fishes.
- 6. Rearing of aquarium fishes.
- 7. Propagation of aquatic plants.
- 8. Feasibility report of the maintenance of aquarium fishes in high profile residences.
- 9. Probability report of maintenance of a culture of Chaetoceros & Artemia by the fish farmers.
- 10. Project report for the establishment of small / medium / large ornamental fish farming unit
- 11. Feasibility report of various packaging materials in freezing / canning industry.
- 12. Feasibility report for establishing an aquarium shop.
- 13. Feasibility report for establishing a fish feed industry.
- 14. Setting up of marine aquarium with various accessories and its costing.
- 15. Finding herbal medicines for ornamental fish diseases
- 16. Propagation of aquarium plants and tissue culturing methods

# KONGUNADU ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGE

# (AUTONOMOUS)

# Affiliated to Bharathiyar University

# COIMBATORE-641029

# END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS QUESTION PAPER PATTERN

# (For the students admitted from 2005 onwards)

# COP- ORNAMENTAL FISH PRODUCTION AND TRADE (Diploma course)

Time : 3 hours	Max: 75 marks
Section A	10*1=10
Objective type questions	
Answer all the questions	
Two questions from each unit should be taken	
All question carry equal marks	
Section B	5*5=25
Answer all the questions	
Either or type questions	
Two questions from each unit should be taken	
All questions carry equal marks	
Section C	5*8=40
Answer all the questions	
Either or type questions	
Two questions from each unit should be taken	

All questions carry equal marks